

STATE OF NEW YORK

195

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

(Prefiled)

January 4, 2023

Introduced by M. of A. EICHENSTEIN -- read once and referred to the
Committee on Education

AN ACT to amend the education law, in relation to the appointment of
impartial hearing officers to hear appeals of determinations regarding
children with handicapping conditions

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assem-
bly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Paragraph c of subdivision 1 of section 4404 of the educa-
2 tion law, as amended by section 1 of chapter 583 of the laws of 2007, is
3 amended to read as follows:

4 c. Individuals so appointed by a board of education or a state agency
5 shall be selected from a list of available impartial hearing officers
6 who have successfully completed an impartial hearing officer training
7 program conducted by the department according to a rotation selection
8 process prescribed in regulations of the commissioner. Individuals so
9 appointed shall not be an employee of the state educational agency or
10 the local educational agency involved in the education or care of the
11 child, or of any public agency or a person having a personal or profes-
12 sional interest that conflicts with the person's objectivity in the
13 hearing; nor may the impartial hearing officer be an employee of a muni-
14 cipality in which the school district is located or of any of its agen-
15 cies or instrumentalities; except that a city school district of a city
16 having a population of more than one million inhabitants shall be exempt
17 from such regulations to the extent it maintains its rotational
18 selection process in effect prior to July first, nineteen hundred nine-
19 ty-three. A record of proceedings before the impartial hearing officer
20 shall be maintained and made available to the parties, and the hearing
21 shall be conducted in accordance with the regulations of the commission-
22 er. The board of education or trustees of the school district or the
23 state agency responsible for providing education to students with disa-

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 bilities shall have the burden of proof, including the burden of persua-
2 sion and burden of production, in any such impartial hearing, except
3 that a parent or person in parental relation seeking tuition reimburse-
4 ment for a unilateral parental placement shall have the burden of
5 persuasion and burden of production on the appropriateness of such
6 placement. The decision of the impartial hearing officer shall be bind-
7 ing upon both parties unless appealed to the state review officer. The
8 commissioner shall establish a department training program which shall
9 be completed to the satisfaction of the commissioner as a condition of
10 certification. Impartial hearing officers shall have the qualifications
11 specified in subsection (f) of section fourteen hundred fifteen of title
12 twenty of the United States code, the implementing federal regulations
13 and the regulations of the commissioner. The commissioner shall promul-
14 gate regulations to ensure that no individual employed, controlled,
15 managed or supervised by a municipality or any department or agency
16 therein, shall serve as an impartial hearing officer to preside over
17 hearings in or concerning a school district located within that muni-
18 city, no individual employed by a school district, school or program
19 serving students with disabilities placed by a school district committee
20 on special education acts as an impartial hearing officer and that no
21 individual employed by such schools or programs serves as an impartial
22 hearing officer for two years following the termination of such employ-
23 ment. The commissioner shall promulgate regulations establishing proce-
24 dures for the suspension or revocation of impartial hearing officer
25 certification for good cause. The commissioner shall establish maximum
26 rates for the compensation of impartial hearing officers subject to the
27 approval of the director of the division of the budget.

28 § 2. Subdivision 1 of section 4404 of the education law, as amended by
29 section 2 of chapter 583 of the laws of 2007, is amended to read as
30 follows:

31 1. If the recommendation of the committee on special education is not
32 acceptable to the parent or person in parental relationship of a
33 student, or if the committee or board of education or trustees fails to
34 make or effectuate such a recommendation within such periods of time as
35 may be required by regulations of the commissioner, such parents or
36 persons in parental relationship shall notify the board of education of
37 this situation and the board shall appoint an impartial hearing officer
38 to hear the appeal and make a determination within such period of time
39 as the commissioner by regulation shall determine, provided that the
40 board of education or trustees shall offer the parent or person in
41 parental relationship the option of mediation pursuant to section
42 forty-four hundred four-a of this article as an alternative to an impar-
43 tial hearing. Individuals so appointed by a board of education shall be
44 selected from a list of available hearing officers who have successfully
45 completed a hearing officer training program conducted by the department
46 according to a rotation selection process prescribed in regulations of
47 the commissioner; except that a city school district of a city having a
48 population of more than one million inhabitants shall be exempt from
49 such regulations to the extent it maintains its rotational selection
50 process in effect prior to July first, nineteen hundred ninety-three.
51 Individuals so appointed shall not be an employee of the state educa-
52 tional agency or the local educational agency involved in the education
53 or care of the child, or of any public agency or a person having a
54 personal or professional interest that conflicts with the person's
55 objectivity in the hearing; nor may the impartial hearing officer be an
56 employee of a municipality in which the school district is located or of

1 any of its agencies or instrumentalities. A record of proceedings before
2 the hearing officer shall be maintained and made available to the
3 parties. The board of education or trustees of the school district or
4 the state agency responsible for providing education to students with
5 disabilities shall have the burden of proof, including the burden of
6 persuasion and burden of production, in any such impartial hearing,
7 except that a parent or person in parental relation seeking tuition
8 reimbursement for a unilateral parental placement shall have the burden
9 of persuasion and burden of production on the appropriateness of such
10 placement. The decision of the hearing officer shall be binding upon
11 both parties unless appealed to the state review officer. The commis-
12 sioner shall establish a department training program which shall be
13 completed to the satisfaction of the commissioner as a condition of
14 certification. The commissioner shall develop and implement a plan to
15 ensure that no individual employed by a school district, school or
16 program serving students with disabilities placed by a school district
17 committee on special education acts as an impartial hearing officer,
18 that no individual employed, controlled, managed or supervised by a
19 municipality or any department or agency therein shall serve as an
20 impartial hearing officer to preside over hearings in or concerning a
21 school district located within that municipality and that no individual
22 employed by such schools or programs serves as an impartial hearing
23 officer for two years following the termination of such employment. Such
24 plan shall be fully implemented no later than July first, nineteen
25 hundred ninety-six. The commissioner shall promulgate regulations estab-
26 lishing procedures for the suspension or revocation of impartial hearing
27 officer certification for good cause. The commissioner shall establish
28 maximum rates for the compensation of impartial hearing officers subject
29 to the approval of the director of the division of the budget. The
30 commissioner shall promulgate regulations establishing procedures and
31 timelines for expedited hearings in cases involving: (a) review of a
32 decision that a student with a disability's behavior was not a manifes-
33 tation of such student's disability, or (b) review of an interim alter-
34 native educational setting or other placement to the extent required
35 under federal law, or (c) a request by the school district for a deter-
36 mination that maintaining the current educational placement of the
37 student is substantially likely to result in injury to the student or to
38 others.

39 § 3. This act shall take effect immediately; provided, however, that
40 the amendments to paragraph c of subdivision 1 of section 4404 of the
41 education law made by section one of this act shall be subject to the
42 expiration and reversion of such subdivision pursuant to section 22 of
43 chapter 352 of the laws of 2005, as amended, when upon such date the
44 provisions of section two of this act shall take effect.