

# STATE OF NEW YORK

1688

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

January 17, 2023

Introduced by M. of A. SIMON, FAHY, AUBRY, DINOWITZ, GANDOLFO,  
J. A. GIGLIO, SEAWRIGHT, JACKSON, ZINERMAN -- read once and referred  
to the Committee on Governmental Operations

AN ACT to amend the executive law, in relation to granting the legisla-  
ture the authority to direct the attorney-general to inquire into  
matters concerning the public peace, public safety and public justice

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assem-  
bly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision 8 of section 63 of the executive law, as  
2 amended by chapter 451 of the laws of 1977, is amended to read as  
3 follows:  
4 8. (a) Whenever in his or her judgment the public interest requires  
5 it, the attorney-general may, with the approval of the governor, and  
6 when directed by the governor, shall, inquire into matters concerning  
7 the public peace, public safety and public justice. For such purpose he  
8 or she may, in his or her discretion, and without civil service examina-  
9 tion, appoint and employ, and at pleasure remove, such deputies, offi-  
10 cers and other persons as he or she deems necessary, determine their  
11 duties and, with the approval of the governor, fix their compensation.  
12 All appointments made pursuant to this [~~subdivision~~] paragraph shall be  
13 immediately reported to the governor, and shall not be reported to any  
14 other state officer or department. Payments of salaries and compensation  
15 of officers and employees and of the expenses of the inquiry shall be  
16 made out of funds provided by the legislature for such purposes, which  
17 shall be deposited in a bank or trust company in the names of the gover-  
18 nor and the attorney-general, payable only on the draft or check of the  
19 attorney-general, countersigned by the governor, and such disbursements  
20 shall be subject to no audit except by the governor and the attorney-  
21 general. The attorney-general, his or her deputy, or other officer,  
22 designated by him or her, is empowered to subpoena witnesses, compel  
23 their attendance, examine them under oath before himself or herself or a

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 magistrate and require that any books, records, documents [~~ex~~], papers,  
2 or electronic communications or records relevant or material to the  
3 inquiry be turned over to him or her for inspection, examination or  
4 audit, pursuant to the civil practice law and rules. If a person subpoenaed  
5 to attend upon such inquiry fails to obey the command of a subpoena  
6 without reasonable cause, or if a person in attendance upon such inquiry  
7 shall, without reasonable cause, refuse to be sworn or to be examined or  
8 to answer a question or to produce a book [~~ex~~], paper, or electronic  
9 communication or record, when ordered so to do by the officer conducting  
10 such inquiry, he or she shall be guilty of a misdemeanor. It shall be  
11 the duty of all public officers, their deputies, assistants and subordi-  
12 nates, clerks and employees, and all other persons, to render and  
13 furnish to the attorney-general, his or her deputy or other designated  
14 officer, when requested, all information and assistance in their  
15 possession and within their power. Each deputy or other officer  
16 appointed or designated to conduct such inquiry shall make a weekly  
17 report in detail to the attorney-general, in form to be approved by the  
18 governor and the attorney-general, which report shall be in duplicate,  
19 one copy of which shall be forthwith, upon its receipt by the attorney-  
20 general, transmitted by him or her to the governor. Any officer partic-  
21 ipating in such inquiry and any person examined as a witness upon such  
22 inquiry who shall disclose to any person other than the governor or the  
23 attorney-general the name of any witness examined or any information  
24 obtained upon such inquiry, except as directed by the governor or the  
25 attorney-general, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

26 (b) Provided, further, that the legislature shall be empowered to  
27 direct the attorney-general by concurrent resolution to inquire into  
28 matters concerning the public peace, public safety and public justice.  
29 For such purposes the attorney-general may, in his or her discretion,  
30 and without civil service examination, appoint and employ, and at pleas-  
31 ure remove, such deputies, officers and other persons as he or she deems  
32 necessary, determine their duties and, with the approval of the legisla-  
33 ture, fix their compensation. All appointments made pursuant to this  
34 paragraph shall be immediately reported to the temporary president of  
35 the senate and the speaker of the assembly and shall not be reported to  
36 any other state officer or department. Payments of salaries and compen-  
37 sation of officers and employees and of the expenses of the inquiry  
38 shall be made out of funds provided by the legislature for such  
39 purposes, which shall be deposited in a bank or trust company in the  
40 names of the temporary president of the senate, the speaker of the  
41 assembly, and the attorney-general, payable only on the draft or check  
42 of the attorney-general, countersigned by the temporary president of the  
43 senate and the speaker of the assembly, and such disbursements shall be  
44 subject to no audit except by the legislature and the attorney-general.  
45 The attorney-general, his or her deputy, or other officer, designated by  
46 him or her, is empowered to subpoena witnesses, compel their attendance,  
47 examine them under oath before him or her or a magistrate and require  
48 that any books, records, documents, papers, or electronic communications  
49 or records relevant or material to the inquiry be turned over to him or  
50 her for inspection, examination or audit, pursuant to the civil practice  
51 law and rules. If a person subpoenaed to attend upon such inquiry fails  
52 to obey the command of a subpoena without reasonable cause, or if a  
53 person in attendance upon such inquiry shall, without reasonable cause,  
54 refuse to be sworn or to be examined or to answer a question or to  
55 produce a book, paper, or electronic communication or record when  
56 ordered to do so by the officer conducting such inquiry, he or she shall

1 be guilty of a misdemeanor. It shall be the duty of all public officers,  
2 their deputies, assistants and subordinates, clerks and employees, and  
3 all other persons, to render and furnish to the attorney-general, his or  
4 her deputy or other designated officer, when requested, all information  
5 and assistance in their possession and within their power. Each deputy  
6 or other officer appointed or designated to conduct such inquiry shall  
7 make a weekly report in detail to the attorney-general, in a form to be  
8 approved by the legislature and the attorney-general, which report shall  
9 be in duplicate, one copy of which shall be forthwith, upon its receipt  
10 by the attorney-general, transmitted by him or her to the temporary  
11 president of the senate and the speaker of the assembly. Any officer  
12 participating in such inquiry and any person examined as a witness upon  
13 such inquiry who shall disclose to any person other than the legislature  
14 or the attorney-general the name of any witness examined or any informa-  
15 tion obtained upon such inquiry, except as directed by the legislature  
16 or the attorney-general, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor. The investi-  
17 gation described in this paragraph shall be entirely free from interfer-  
18 ence from the governor or any other state agency or official. The attor-  
19 ney-general and legislature shall be under no obligation to disclose any  
20 information pertaining to such investigation with any such agency or  
21 official and shall be empowered to take additional steps not prescribed  
22 by this paragraph to shield the investigation from attempts to influence  
23 such investigation which they deem unwarranted and inappropriate.

24 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately.