

STATE OF NEW YORK

1654

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

January 17, 2023

Introduced by M. of A. AUBRY, CARROLL, CRUZ, DARLING, DAVILA, EPSTEIN, GLICK, GONZALEZ-ROJAS, HEVESI, KIM, MAGNARELLI, REYES, L. ROSENTHAL, SIMON, STECK, WALKER, ZINERMAN -- read once and referred to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the criminal procedure law, in relation to requiring police officers and peace officers to issue appearance tickets to individuals charged with certain offenses instead of arresting such individuals

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The criminal procedure law is amended by adding a new
2 section 140.60 to read as follows:

3 § 140.60 Appearance tickets.

4 1. Notwithstanding the provisions of any other law to the contrary, a
5 police officer or peace officer shall not arrest a person for an offense
6 described in subdivision three of this section, unless one of the condi-
7 tions in subdivision two of this section applies. A police officer or
8 peace officer may issue either an appearance ticket requiring such person
9 to appear before a local criminal court at a designated future time in
10 connection with an accusatory instrument to be filed against such person
11 therein or a notice of violation and hearing to commence a proceeding to
12 recover a civil penalty in an administrative proceeding before an admin-
13 istrative tribunal having jurisdiction over such proceeding in lieu of
14 making an arrest.

15 2. A police officer, acting pursuant to section 140.10 of this arti-
16 cle, or a peace officer, acting pursuant to section 140.25 of this arti-
17 cle, may arrest a person for an offense described in subdivision three
18 of this section only if:

19 (a) the officer is unable to ascertain the person's identity. An offi-
20 cer may rely on various factors relevant to establishing identity in
21 ascertaining a person's identity, including but not limited to personal

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 knowledge of such person, such person's self-identification, and photo-
2 graphic identification. There is no requirement that a person present
3 photographic identification in order to be issued an appearance ticket
4 in lieu of arrest; however, if offered by such person, an officer shall
5 accept as evidence of identity forms of identification including but not
6 limited to a valid driver's license or non-driver identification card
7 issued by the commissioner of motor vehicles, the federal government, any
8 United States territory, commonwealth or possession, the District of
9 Columbia, a state government or municipal government within the United
10 States or a provincial government of the dominion of Canada; a valid
11 passport issued by the United States government or any other country;
12 and identification card issued by the armed forces of the United States;
13 and an electronic benefit transfer card;

14 (b) the officer has reasonable cause to believe that the person has
15 committed a crime in addition to an offense described in subdivision
16 three of this section; or

17 (c) the person presents an immediate threat of bodily injury to that
18 person or another.

19 3. This section shall apply to the enforcement of the following
20 offenses:

21 (a) A petty offense, as defined in subdivision thirty-nine of section
22 1.20 of this chapter;

23 (b) An offense contained in title 21 of chapter XXI of subchapter D of
24 the state codes, rules and regulations;

25 (c) An offense contained in chapter 1 of title 56 of the New York City
26 rules and regulations; and

27 (d) A violation of section 153.09 of the New York City health code.

28 § 2. This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall
29 have become a law.