

# STATE OF NEW YORK

10192

## IN ASSEMBLY

May 10, 2024

Introduced by COMMITTEE ON RULES -- (at request of M. of A. Tague) --  
read once and referred to the Committee on Transportation

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to the operation of vehicles when approaching a parked, stopped or standing authorized emergency vehicle or hazard vehicle or vehicle displaying a blue or green light

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Section 1144-a of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended  
2 by chapter 458 of the laws of 2011, the section heading as amended and  
3 subdivision (c) as added by chapter 97 of the laws of 2016, subdivision  
4 (a) as amended by chapter 248 of the laws of 2013, and subdivision (b)  
5 as amended by chapter 504 of the laws of 2022, is amended to read as  
6 follows:

7 § 1144-a. Operation of vehicles when approaching a parked, stopped or  
8 standing authorized emergency vehicle or hazard vehicle or vehicle  
9 displaying a blue or green light. (a) 1. Every operator of a motor vehi-  
10 cle shall exercise due care to avoid colliding with an authorized emer-  
11 gency vehicle which is parked, stopped or standing on the shoulder or  
12 any portion of such highway and such authorized emergency vehicle is  
13 displaying one or more red or combination red and white lights pursuant  
14 to the provisions of paragraph two of subdivision forty-one of section  
15 three hundred seventy-five of this chapter or is displaying one or more  
16 blue, combination blue and red or combination blue, red and white lights  
17 pursuant to the provisions of subparagraph b of paragraph four of subdi-  
18 vision forty-one of section three hundred seventy-five of this chapter.  
19 For operators of motor vehicles on parkways or controlled access high-  
20 ways, such due care shall include, but not be limited to, moving from a  
21 lane which contains or is immediately adjacent to the shoulder where  
22 such authorized emergency vehicle displaying one or more red, blue or  
23 white or any combination of red and white lights or blue or combination  
24 blue and red or combination blue, red and white lights pursuant to the  
25 provisions of paragraph two or subparagraph b of paragraph four, as  
26 applicable of subdivision forty-one of section three hundred seventy-

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 five of this chapter is parked, stopped or standing to another lane,  
2 provided that such movement otherwise complies with the requirements of  
3 this chapter including, but not limited to, the provisions of sections  
4 eleven hundred ten [~~of this title~~] and eleven hundred twenty-eight of  
5 this title.

6 [~~(b)~~] 2. Every operator of a motor vehicle shall exercise due care to  
7 avoid colliding with a hazard vehicle which is parked, stopped or stand-  
8 ing on the shoulder or on any portion of such highway and such hazard  
9 vehicle is displaying one or more amber lights pursuant to the  
10 provisions of paragraph three of subdivision forty-one of section three  
11 hundred seventy-five of this chapter or, if such hazard vehicle is  
12 designed for the towing or pushing of disabled vehicles such hazard  
13 vehicle is displaying one or more amber lights or one or more blue or  
14 combination blue and amber lights pursuant to the provisions of para-  
15 graph three or subparagraph b-1 of paragraph four, as applicable, of  
16 subdivision forty-one of section three hundred seventy-five of this  
17 chapter or, if such hazard vehicle owned and operated by the state or by  
18 a county, city, town or village is designed for the removal of ice and  
19 snow such hazard vehicle is displaying one or more amber lights or one  
20 or more green or combination green and amber lights pursuant to the  
21 provisions of paragraph three or subparagraph (c) of paragraph five, as  
22 applicable, of subdivision forty-one of section three hundred seventy-  
23 five of this chapter. For operators of motor vehicles on parkways or  
24 controlled access highways, such due care shall include, but not be  
25 limited to, moving from a lane which contains or is immediately adjacent  
26 to the shoulder where (i) such hazard vehicle displaying one or more  
27 amber lights pursuant to the provisions of paragraph three of subdivi-  
28 sion forty-one of section three hundred seventy-five of this chapter or  
29 (ii) such hazard vehicle designed for the towing or pushing of disabled  
30 vehicles displaying one or more amber lights or one or more blue or  
31 combination blue and amber lights pursuant to the provisions of para-  
32 graph three or subparagraph b-1 of paragraph four, as applicable, of  
33 subdivision forty-one of section three hundred seventy-five of this  
34 chapter or (iii) such hazard vehicle owned and operated by the state or  
35 by a county, city, town or village is displaying one or more amber  
36 lights or one or more green or combination green and amber lights pursu-  
37 ant to the provisions of paragraph three or subparagraph (c) of para-  
38 graph five, as applicable, of subdivision forty-one of section three  
39 hundred seventy-five of this chapter, is parked, stopped or standing to  
40 another lane, provided that such movement otherwise complies with the  
41 requirements of this chapter including, but not limited to, the  
42 provisions of sections eleven hundred ten and eleven hundred twenty-  
43 eight of this title.

44 [~~(c)~~] 3. Every operator of a motor vehicle shall exercise due care to  
45 avoid colliding with a vehicle displaying a blue light pursuant to the  
46 provisions of paragraph four or a green light pursuant to the provisions  
47 of paragraph five of subdivision forty-one of section three hundred  
48 seventy-five of this chapter which is parked, stopped or standing on the  
49 shoulder or any portion of such highway. For operators of motor vehicles  
50 on parkways or controlled access highways, such due care shall include,  
51 but not be limited to, moving from a lane which contains or is imme-  
52 diately adjacent to the shoulder where such vehicle displaying a blue  
53 light pursuant to the provisions of paragraph four or a green light  
54 pursuant to the provisions of paragraph five of subdivision forty-one of  
55 section three hundred seventy-five of this chapter is parked, stopped or  
56 standing to another lane, provided that such movement otherwise complies

1 with the requirements of this chapter including, but not limited to, the  
2 provisions of sections eleven hundred ten and eleven hundred twenty-  
3 eight of this title.

4 (b) 1. An operator of a motor vehicle who causes physical injury as  
5 defined under article ten of the penal law as a result of recklessly  
6 failing to exercise due care in violation of subdivision (a) of this  
7 section shall be guilty of a class A misdemeanor punishable by a fine of  
8 not less than two hundred fifty dollars nor more than five hundred  
9 dollars in addition to any other penalties provided by law. A conviction  
10 for a second or any subsequent violation, any of which were committed  
11 within a period of eighteen months, shall constitute a class E felony,  
12 punishable by a fine of not less than one thousand nor more than two  
13 thousand five hundred dollars in addition to any other penalties  
14 provided by law.

15 2. An operator of a motor vehicle (i) who causes serious physical  
16 injury as defined under article ten of the penal law as a result of  
17 recklessly failing to exercise due care in violation of subdivision (a)  
18 of this section shall be guilty of a class D felony punishable by a fine  
19 of not less than one thousand dollars nor more than five thousand  
20 dollars in addition to any other penalty provided by law, or (ii) who  
21 causes death as a result of recklessly failing to exercise due care in  
22 violation of subdivision (a) of this section shall be guilty of a class  
23 C felony punishable by a fine of not less than two thousand nor more  
24 than five thousand dollars in addition to any other penalties provided  
25 by law, and by suspension of a license or registration pursuant to  
26 subparagraph (xviii) of paragraph b of subdivision two of section five  
27 hundred ten of this chapter.

28 (c) For the purposes of this section, the term "recklessly" shall have  
29 the same meaning as defined in section 15.05 of the penal law.

30 § 2. Paragraph b of subdivision 2 of section 510 of the vehicle and  
31 traffic law is amended by adding a new subparagraph (xviii) to read as  
32 follows:

33 (xviii) for a period of six months where the holder is convicted of a  
34 violation of paragraph two of subdivision (b) of section eleven hundred  
35 forty-four-a of this chapter and the commission of such violation caused  
36 serious physical injury to or death of another person.

37 § 3. The division of criminal justice services shall establish a  
38 public information campaign to instruct the public that operating a  
39 motor vehicle when approaching a parked, stopped or standing authorized  
40 emergency vehicle or hazard vehicle or vehicle displaying a blue or  
41 green light that results in physical injury, serious physical injury or  
42 death as a result of the operator recklessly failing to exercise due  
43 care to avoid a collision can result in serious criminal penalties.

44 § 4. This act shall take effect immediately.