

# STATE OF NEW YORK

10169--A

## IN ASSEMBLY

May 10, 2024

Introduced by COMMITTEE ON RULES -- (at request of M. of A. Thiele) --  
read once and referred to the Committee on Transportation -- committee  
discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted  
to said committee

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to owner  
liability for failure of an operator to comply with stop signs in  
designated villages located within the counties of Nassau and Suffolk

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assem-  
bly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the "protect  
2 our pedestrians (POP) act".

3 § 2. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new section  
4 1174-b to read as follows:

5 § 1174-b. Owner liability for failure of operator to stop for a stop  
6 sign in the village of Upper Brookville, the village of Flower Hill or  
7 the village of East Hampton (each, a "village"). (a) Notwithstanding any  
8 other provision of law, any village located within the county of Nassau  
9 or the county of Suffolk is hereby authorized and empowered to adopt and  
10 amend a local law or ordinance establishing a demonstration program  
11 imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an  
12 operator thereof to comply with subdivision (a) of section eleven  
13 hundred seventy-two of this article. Such demonstration program shall  
14 empower such village to install and operate stop sign photo violation  
15 monitoring systems which may be stationary or mobile, and which may be  
16 installed on stop signs within the boundaries of such village.

17 (b) Such demonstration program shall utilize necessary technologies to  
18 ensure, to the extent practicable, that photographs produced by such  
19 stop sign photo violation monitoring systems shall not include images  
20 that identify the driver, the passengers, or the contents of the vehi-  
21 cle. Provided, however, that no notice of liability issued pursuant to  
22 this section shall be dismissed solely because a photograph or photo-  
23 graphs allow for the identification of the driver, passengers, or the  
24 contents of a vehicle, provided that such village has made a reasonable  
25 effort to comply with the provisions of this paragraph.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD11300-07-4

1 (c) In any such village which has adopted a local law or ordinance  
2 pursuant to subdivision (a) of this section, the owner of a vehicle  
3 shall be liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section if such  
4 vehicle was used or operated with the permission of the owner, express  
5 or implied, in violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred  
6 seventy-two of this article, and such violation is evidenced by informa-  
7 tion obtained from a stop sign photo violation monitoring system.

8 (d) For purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the  
9 following meanings:

10 1. "Owner" shall have the meaning as defined pursuant to section two  
11 hundred thirty-nine of this chapter.

12 2. "Village" shall mean the village of Flower Hill, the village of  
13 Upper Brookville or the village of East Hampton.

14 3. "Stop sign photo violation monitoring system" shall mean a vehicle  
15 sensor installed to work in conjunction with a stop sign which automat-  
16 ically produces two or more photographs, two or more microphotographs, a  
17 videotape or other recorded images of each vehicle at the time it is  
18 used or operated in violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven  
19 hundred seventy-two of this article.

20 4. "Operator" means any person, corporation, firm, partnership, agen-  
21 cy, association, organization or lessee that uses or operates a vehicle  
22 with or without the permission of the owner, and an owner who operates  
23 such owner's own vehicle.

24 (e) A certificate, sworn to or affirmed by a technician employed by  
25 the village in which the charged violation occurred, or a facsimile  
26 thereof, based upon inspection of photographs, microphotographs, vide-  
27 otape or other recorded images produced by a stop sign photo violation  
28 monitoring system, shall be prima facie evidence of the facts contained  
29 therein. Any photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded  
30 images evidencing such a violation shall be available for inspection in  
31 any proceeding to adjudicate the liability for such violation pursuant  
32 to a local law or ordinance adopted pursuant to this section.

33 (f) An owner liable for a violation of subdivision (a) of section  
34 eleven hundred seventy-two of this article pursuant to a local law or  
35 ordinance adopted pursuant to this section shall be liable for monetary  
36 penalties in accordance with a schedule of fines and penalties to be set  
37 forth in such local law or ordinance. The liability of the owner pursu-  
38 ant to this section shall not exceed fifty dollars for each violation;  
39 provided, however, that such local law or ordinance may provide for an  
40 additional penalty not in excess of twenty-five dollars for each  
41 violation for the failure to respond to a notice of liability within the  
42 prescribed time period.

43 (g) An imposition of liability under a local law or ordinance adopted  
44 pursuant to this section shall not be deemed a conviction as an operator  
45 and shall not be made part of the operating record of the person upon  
46 whom such liability is imposed nor shall it be used for insurance  
47 purposes in the provision of motor vehicle insurance coverage.

48 (h) 1. A notice of liability shall be sent by first class mail to each  
49 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision  
50 (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-two of this article pursuant to  
51 this section. Personal delivery on the owner shall not be required. A  
52 manual or automatic record of mailing prepared in the ordinary course of  
53 business shall be prima facie evidence of the facts contained therein.

54 2. A notice of liability shall contain the name and address of the  
55 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision  
56 (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-two of this article pursuant to

1 this section, the registration number of the vehicle involved in such  
2 violation, the location where such violation took place, the date and  
3 time of such violation and the identification number of the camera which  
4 recorded the violation or other document locator number.

5 3. The notice of liability shall contain information advising the  
6 person charged of the manner and the time in which such person may  
7 contest the liability alleged in the notice. Such notice of liability  
8 shall also contain a warning to advise the persons charged that failure  
9 to contest in the manner and time provided shall be deemed an admission  
10 of liability and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

11 4. The notice of liability shall be prepared and mailed by the village  
12 where the alleged violation occurred or by any other entity authorized  
13 by such village to prepare and mail such notification of violation.

14 (i) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners by this section  
15 shall be by the court having jurisdiction over traffic infractions.

16 (j) If an owner receives a notice of liability pursuant to this  
17 section for any time period during which the vehicle was reported to the  
18 police department as having been stolen, it shall be a valid defense to  
19 an allegation of liability for a violation of subdivision (a) of section  
20 eleven hundred seventy-two of this article pursuant to this section that  
21 the vehicle had been reported to the police as stolen prior to the time  
22 the violation occurred and had not been recovered by such time. For  
23 purposes of asserting the defense provided by this subdivision, it shall  
24 be sufficient that a certified copy of the police report on the stolen  
25 vehicle be sent by first class mail to the traffic violations bureau or  
26 court having jurisdiction.

27 (k) An owner who is a lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of liabil-  
28 ity was issued pursuant to subdivision (h) of this section shall not be  
29 liable for the violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred  
30 seventy-two of this article, provided that such owner sends to the traf-  
31 fic violations bureau or court having jurisdiction a copy of the rental,  
32 lease or other such contract document covering such vehicle on the date  
33 of the violation, with the name and address of the lessee clearly legi-  
34 ble, within thirty-seven days after receiving notice from the bureau or  
35 court of the date and time of such violation, together with the other  
36 information contained in the original notice of liability. Failure to  
37 send such information within such thirty-seven day time period shall  
38 render the owner liable for the penalty prescribed by this section.  
39 Where the lessor complies with the provisions of this subdivision, the  
40 lessee of such vehicle on the date of such violation shall be deemed to  
41 be the owner of such vehicle for purposes of this section, shall be  
42 subject to liability for the violation of subdivision (a) of section  
43 eleven hundred seventy-two of this article pursuant to this section and  
44 shall be sent a notice of liability pursuant to subdivision (h) of this  
45 section.

46 (l) 1. If the owner liable for a violation of subdivision (a) of  
47 section eleven hundred seventy-two of this article pursuant to this  
48 section was not the operator of the vehicle at the time of the  
49 violation, the owner may maintain an action for indemnification against  
50 the operator.

51 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, no owner of a  
52 vehicle shall be subject to a monetary fine imposed pursuant to this  
53 section if the operator of such vehicle was operating such vehicle with-  
54 out the consent of the owner at the time such operator failed to obey a  
55 stop sign. For purposes of this subdivision there shall be a presumption  
56 that the operator of such vehicle was operating such vehicle with the

1 consent of the owner at the time such operator failed to obey a stop  
2 sign.

3 (m) Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the liability  
4 of an operator of a vehicle for any violation of subdivision (a) of  
5 section eleven hundred seventy-two of this article.

6 (n) Any village that adopts a demonstration program pursuant to subdi-  
7 vision (a) of this section shall submit an annual report detailing the  
8 results of the use of such stop sign photo violation monitoring system  
9 to the governor, the temporary president of the senate and the speaker  
10 of the assembly on or before the first day of June next succeeding the  
11 effective date of this section and on the same date in each succeeding  
12 year in which the demonstration program is operable. Such report shall  
13 include, but not be limited to:

14 1. a description of the locations where stop sign photo violation  
15 monitoring systems were used;

16 2. the aggregate number, type and severity of accidents reported at  
17 intersections where a stop sign photo violation monitoring system is  
18 used for the three years preceding the installation of such system, to  
19 the extent the information is maintained by the department;

20 3. the aggregate number, type and severity of accidents reported at  
21 intersections where a stop sign photo violation monitoring system is  
22 used for the reporting year, as well as for each year that the stop sign  
23 photo violation monitoring system has been operational, to the extent  
24 the information is maintained by the department;

25 4. the number of events and number of violations recorded at each  
26 intersection where a stop sign photo violation monitoring system is used  
27 and in the aggregate on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

28 5. the number of notices of liability issued for violations recorded  
29 by such system at each intersection where a stop sign photo violation  
30 monitoring system is used;

31 6. the number of fines imposed and total amount of fines paid after  
32 first notice of liability;

33 7. the number and percentage of violations adjudicated and results of  
34 such adjudications including breakdowns of dispositions made for  
35 violations recorded by such systems which shall be provided at least  
36 annually to such village by the respective courts and bureaus conducting  
37 such adjudications;

38 8. the total amount of revenue realized by such village from such  
39 adjudications including a breakdown of revenue realized by such village  
40 for each year since deployment of its stop sign photo violation monitor-  
41 ing system;

42 9. expenses incurred by such village in connection with the program;  
43 and

44 10. quality of the adjudication process and its results which shall be  
45 provided at least annually to such village by the respective courts  
46 conducting such adjudications.

47 § 3. This act shall take effect on the ninetieth day after it shall  
48 have become a law.