

# STATE OF NEW YORK

9734

## IN SENATE

May 23, 2024

Introduced by Sen. COMRIE -- (at request of the NYC Finance) -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Transportation

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law and the administrative code of the city of New York, in relation to the contents and adjudication, of notices of violation returnable to a parking violations bureau, and to increase the fine for tractors, trailers, or related vehicles that park on residential streets overnight

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision 2 of section 237 of the vehicle and traffic  
2 law, as amended by chapter 458 of the laws of 2010, is amended to read  
3 as follows:  
4 2. To provide for penalties other than imprisonment for (a) parking  
5 violations in accordance with a schedule of monetary fines and penal-  
6 ties, provided however, that monetary penalties shall not exceed fifty  
7 dollars for each parking violation other than (i) in a city with a popu-  
8 lation of one million or more, violations committed in spaces where  
9 stopping or standing is prohibited for which monetary penalties shall  
10 not exceed one hundred dollars and, (ii) handicapped parking violations  
11 for which monetary penalties shall not exceed one hundred fifty dollars;  
12 and (b) abandoned vehicle violations, except in a city with a population  
13 of one million or more, provided however, that monetary penalties shall  
14 not be less than two hundred fifty dollars nor more than one thousand  
15 dollars for each abandoned vehicle violation; and (c) a city with a  
16 population of one million or more may impose a monetary penalty of up to  
17 [~~two hundred fifty~~] one thousand dollars for [~~a first~~] each offense [~~and~~  
18 ~~up to five hundred dollars for subsequent offenses within a six month~~  
19 ~~period~~] for tractor-trailer combinations, tractors, truck trailers  
20 [~~and~~], semi-trailers, and semi-trailers without a towing vehicle  
21 attached parked overnight on streets in residential neighborhoods;  
22 § 2. Subdivision 2 of section 238 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
23 amended by chapter 224 of the laws of 1995, is amended to read as  
24 follows:

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [~~-~~] is old law to be omitted.

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1 2. A notice of violation shall be served personally upon the operator  
2 of a motor vehicle who is present at the time of service, and [~~his~~] such  
3 operator's name, together with the plate designation and the plate type  
4 as shown by the registration plates of said vehicle and the expiration  
5 date, provided that where the vehicle has no such registration plate  
6 issued by the commissioner, the commissioner's agent, or the equivalent  
7 official or agents from another state, territory, district, province,  
8 nation or other jurisdiction, or where such registration plate is  
9 concealed or obscured, the vehicle identification number may be inserted  
10 in such notice in place of or in addition to the plate designation and  
11 plate type; the make or model, and, provided that a body type is indi-  
12 cated on the registration sticker of said vehicle, the body type of said  
13 vehicle; a description of the charged violation, including but not  
14 limited to a reference to the applicable traffic rule or provision of  
15 this chapter; information as to the days and hours the applicable rule  
16 or provision of this chapter is in effect, unless always in effect  
17 pursuant to rule or this chapter and where appropriate the word ALL when  
18 the days and/or hours in effect are everyday and/or twenty-four hours a  
19 day; the meter number for a meter violation, where appropriate; and the  
20 date, time and particular place of occurrence of the charged violation,  
21 shall be inserted therein. A mere listing of a meter number in cases of  
22 charged meter violations shall not be deemed to constitute a sufficient  
23 description of a particular place of occurrence for purposes of this  
24 subdivision. The notice of violation shall be served upon the owner of  
25 the motor vehicle if the operator is not present, by affixing such  
26 notice to said vehicle in a conspicuous place. Whenever such notice is  
27 so affixed, in lieu of inserting the name of the person charged with the  
28 violation in the space provided for the identification of said person,  
29 the words "owner of the vehicle bearing license" may be inserted to be  
30 followed by the plate designation and plate type as shown by the regis-  
31 tration plates of said vehicle together with the expiration date,  
32 provided that where the vehicle has no such registration plate issued by  
33 the commissioner, the commissioner's agent, or the equivalent official  
34 or agents from another state, territory, district, province, nation or  
35 other jurisdiction, or where such registration plate is concealed or  
36 obscured, the vehicle identification number may be inserted in such  
37 notice in place of or in addition to the plate designation and plate  
38 type; the make or model, and, provided that a body type is indicated on  
39 the registration sticker of said vehicle, the body type of said vehicle;  
40 a description of the charged violation, including but not limited to a  
41 reference to the applicable traffic rule or provision of this chapter;  
42 information as to the days and hours the applicable rule or provision of  
43 this chapter is in effect unless always in effect pursuant to rule or  
44 this chapter and where appropriate the word ALL when the days and/or  
45 hours in effect are every day and/or twenty-four hours a day; the meter  
46 number for a meter violation where appropriate; and the date, time and  
47 particular place of occurrence of the charged violation. Service of the  
48 notice of violation, or a duplicate thereof by affixation as herein  
49 provided shall have the same force and effect and shall be subject to  
50 the same penalties for disregard thereof as though the same was  
51 personally served with the name of the person charged with the violation  
52 inserted therein.

53 § 3. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 2-a of section 238 of the vehicle  
54 and traffic law, as added by chapter 224 of the laws of 1995, is amended  
55 to read as follows:

1 (a) Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of subdivision two of  
2 this section, where the plate type or the expiration date are not shown  
3 on either the registration plates or sticker of a vehicle or where the  
4 registration sticker is covered, faded, defaced or mutilated so that it  
5 is unreadable, or cannot be located on such vehicle, the plate type or  
6 the expiration date may be omitted from the notice of violation;  
7 provided, however, [~~such~~] that the condition or absence of such plates  
8 or sticker must be so described and inserted on the notice of violation  
9 and that supporting photographic documentation may be provided.

10 § 4. Subparagraph (ii) of paragraph (c) of subdivision 2-a of section  
11 238 of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 409 of the laws  
12 of 2001, is amended to read as follows:

13 (ii) Notice shall be served on the owner by mail to the last known  
14 registered address within the greater of six years of the date of the  
15 dismissal or two years of the time that the enforcing authority discov-  
16 ers, or could with reasonable diligence have discovered, that the  
17 dismissal was procured due to the knowing fraud, false testimony,  
18 misrepresentation, or other misconduct, or the knowing alteration of a  
19 notice of parking violation, by the person so charged or [~~his or her~~]  
20 such person's agent, employee, or representative. Such notice shall fix  
21 a time when and place where a hearing shall be held before a hearing  
22 examiner to determine whether or not dismissal of a charged parking  
23 violation shall be set aside. Such notice shall set forth the basis for  
24 setting aside the dismissal and advise the owner that failure to appear  
25 at the date and time indicated in such notice shall be deemed an admis-  
26 sion of liability and shall result in the setting aside of the dismissal  
27 and entry of a determination on the charged parking violation. Such  
28 notice shall also contain a warning that civil penalties may be imposed  
29 for the violation pursuant to this paragraph and that a default judgment  
30 may be entered thereon.

31 § 5. Section 242 of the vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a  
32 new subdivision 3-a to read as follows:

33 3-a. Notwithstanding any provision of this section to the contrary, in  
34 cities having a population of one million or more persons, an adminis-  
35 trative appeal of a determination regarding a notice of violation served  
36 on an owner or operator of a commercial vehicle, as such term is defined  
37 in section 4-01 of title thirty-four of the rules of the city of New  
38 York, shall be conducted only when an appellant has either:

39 (a) posted a bond in the amount of the determination appealed from; or  
40 (b) paid to the parking violations bureau the following penalties and  
41 surcharges, as applicable:

42 (i) any penalty imposed pursuant to a notice of liability issued  
43 pursuant to a program authorized by section three hundred eighty-five-a,  
44 eleven hundred eleven-a, eleven hundred eleven-c, eleven hundred  
45 eleven-c-one, or eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, other than any  
46 additional penalty imposed for failure to respond to a notice of liabil-  
47 ity within the prescribed time period; and

48 (ii) any surcharge levied pursuant to a notice of violation issued in  
49 accordance with sections eighteen hundred nine-a and eighteen hundred  
50 nine-b of this chapter.

51 § 6. Subdivision 6 of section 242 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
52 added by chapter 515 of the laws of 2004, is amended to read as follows:

53 6. When charges have been overturned by a court or any other adminis-  
54 trative body or officer, the party in whose favor the appeal is decided  
55 shall be entitled to have returned an amount equal to any fine or penal-  
56 ty imposed and collected from the parking violations bureau, less an

1 amount equal to any such penalty described in subparagraph (i) of para-  
2 graph (b) of subdivision three-a of this section that was paid after the  
3 time period to contest the notice of liability has expired, within thir-  
4 ty days of the entry of the judgement; provided, however, that such  
5 court, administrative body or officer shall have the authority to lessen  
6 from such amount any debt owed by such party and shall apply this amount  
7 to any outstanding fines and penalties owed by the same individual. If  
8 payment is not made within thirty days, a penalty shall accrue at the  
9 same rate as that imposed for failure to make timely payment of a fine  
10 and shall be paid by the parking violations bureau; provided, however,  
11 that in a city with a population of one million or more, where such  
12 amount exceeds five thousand dollars, a court may extend the time for a  
13 parking violations bureau to return such an amount to a reasonable peri-  
14 od of time after entry of the judgment.

15 § 7. Subdivisions (a) and (b) of section 1204 of the vehicle and traf-  
16 fic law, as amended by chapter 193 of the laws of 1974, are amended to  
17 read as follows:

18 (a) Whenever any police officer, or in a city having a population in  
19 excess of one million any person designated by the commissioner of  
20 [~~traffie~~] transportation of such city or on highways under the jurisdic-  
21 tion of the New York state thruway authority, the office of parks and  
22 recreation, a county park commission, a parkway authority, a bridge  
23 authority or a bridge and tunnel authority any person designated by such  
24 office, commission or authority, finds a vehicle standing upon a highway  
25 in violation of any of the foregoing provisions of this article such  
26 officer is hereby authorized to move such vehicle, or require the driver  
27 or other person in charge of the vehicle to move the same to a position  
28 off the paved or main-traveled part of such highway.

29 (b) 1. Whenever any police officer, or in a city having a population  
30 in excess of one million any person designated by the commissioner of  
31 [~~traffie~~] transportation of such city or on highways under the jurisdic-  
32 tion of the New York state thruway authority, the office of parks and  
33 recreation, a county park commission, a parkway authority, a bridge  
34 authority or a bridge and tunnel authority any person designated by such  
35 office, commission or authority finds a vehicle unattended where it  
36 constitutes an obstruction to traffic, or any place where stopping,  
37 standing or parking is prohibited, such officer is hereby authorized to  
38 provide for the removal of such vehicle, semitrailer or trailer to a  
39 garage, automobile pound or other place of safety.

40 2. In any city with a population of one million or more, whenever any  
41 police officer, or any person designated by the commissioner of [~~traf-~~  
42 ~~fic~~] transportation, finds a tractor-trailer combination, tractor, truck  
43 trailer, semitrailer or trailer without a tractor or towing vehicle  
44 attached, parked or unattended on any city street, such officer or  
45 person designated by [~~the~~] such commissioner [~~of-traffie~~] is hereby  
46 authorized to provide for the removal of such [~~semitrailer~~] vehicle or  
47 trailer to a garage, automobile pound or other place of safety. In  
48 addition to any other charge authorized by this section, the owner or  
49 other person lawfully entitled to the possession of such vehicle or  
50 trailer, other than such a vehicle or trailer found parked or unattended  
51 while connected to a state sanctioned film or television production,  
52 shall be subject to a fine of up to one thousand dollars.

53 § 8. Subdivision c of section 19-170 of the administrative code of the  
54 city of New York, as amended by local law number 74 of the city of New  
55 York for the year 2019, is amended to read as follows:

1 c. 1. Except as otherwise provided in [~~paragraphs 2 and 3~~] paragraph  
2 two of this subdivision, a violation of this section shall be punishable  
3 by the monetary fine authorized for violation of the rules and regu-  
4 lations of the commissioner in paragraph [~~1~~] one of subdivision a of  
5 section [~~2903~~] twenty-nine hundred three of the charter.

6 2. A [~~first~~] violation of this section, when the commercial vehicle is  
7 a tractor-trailer combination, tractor, truck trailer [~~or~~], semi-trailer  
8 or semi-trailer without a towing vehicle attached, shall be punishable  
9 by a monetary [~~fine~~] penalty of [~~\$250~~] up to one thousand dollars. [~~Any~~  
10 ~~such subsequent violation of this section by the same owner, as defined~~  
11 ~~in paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traf-~~  
12 ~~fic law, within a six month period shall be punishable by a monetary~~  
13 ~~fine of \$500.~~

14 ~~3. As an alternative to any other means of enforcement of this subdi-~~  
15 ~~vision authorized by law, a first violation of subdivision b of this~~  
16 ~~section, when the commercial vehicle is a tractor trailer combination,~~  
17 ~~tractor, truck trailer or semi-trailer, shall be punishable by a civil~~  
18 ~~penalty of \$400. Any such subsequent violation of subdivision b of this~~  
19 ~~section by the same owner, as defined in paragraph a of subdivision 1 of~~  
20 ~~section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, within a six month period~~  
21 ~~shall be punishable by a civil penalty of \$800. Such civil penalties~~  
22 ~~shall be recoverable in a proceeding before the office of administrative~~  
23 ~~trials and hearings.]~~

24 § 9. This act shall take effect immediately, provided that section  
25 four of this act shall apply with respect to any determination made on  
26 or after the first day of the first month succeeding the sixtieth day  
27 after this act shall have become a law.