

STATE OF NEW YORK

9305

IN SENATE

May 10, 2024

Introduced by Sen. STEWART-COUSINS -- read twice and ordered printed,
and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Transportation

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to adjudications and owner liability for a violation of traffic-control signal indications in the town of Greenburgh; to amend the public officers law, in relation to accessing records; and providing for the repeal of certain provisions upon expiration thereof

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new
2 section 1111-h to read as follows:

3 § 1111-h. Owner liability for failure of operator to comply with
4 traffic-control indications; town of Greenburgh. (a) 1. Notwithstanding
5 any other provision of law, the town of Greenburgh is hereby authorized
6 and empowered to adopt and amend a local law or ordinance establishing a
7 demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a
8 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with traffic-control
9 indications in such town in accordance with the provisions of this
10 section. Such demonstration program shall empower such town to install
11 and operate traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring devices at
12 no more than two intersections within and under the jurisdiction of such
13 town at any one time.

14 2. Such demonstration program shall utilize necessary technologies to
15 ensure, to the extent practicable, that photographs produced by such
16 traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring systems shall not
17 include images that identify the driver, the passengers, or the contents
18 of the vehicle. Provided, however, that no notice of liability issued
19 pursuant to this section shall be dismissed solely because a photograph
20 or photographs allow for the identification of the contents of a vehi-
21 cle, provided that such town has made a reasonable effort to comply with
22 the provisions of this paragraph.

23 (b) In any such town which has adopted a local law or ordinance pursu-
24 ant to subdivision (a) of this section, the owner of a vehicle shall be
25 liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section if such vehicle

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 was used or operated with the permission of the owner, express or
2 implied, in violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-
3 en of this article, and such violation is evidenced by information
4 obtained from a traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring
5 system; provided however that no owner of a vehicle shall be liable for
6 a penalty imposed pursuant to this section where the operator of such
7 vehicle has been convicted of the underlying violation of subdivision
8 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this article.

9 (c) For purposes of this section, "owner" shall have the meaning
10 provided in article two-B of this chapter. For purposes of this section,
11 "traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring system" shall mean a
12 vehicle sensor installed to work in conjunction with a traffic-control
13 signal which automatically produces two or more photographs, two or more
14 microphotographs, a videotape or other recorded images of each vehicle
15 at the time it is used or operated in violation of subdivision (d) of
16 section eleven hundred eleven of this article.

17 (d) A certificate, sworn to or affirmed by a technician employed by
18 the town of Greenburgh in which the charged violation occurred, or a
19 facsimile thereof, based upon inspection of photographs, microphoto-
20 graphs, videotape or other recorded images produced by a traffic-control
21 signal photo violation-monitoring system, shall be prima facie evidence
22 of the facts contained therein. Any photographs, microphotographs, vide-
23 otape or other recorded images evidencing such a violation shall be
24 available for inspection in any proceeding to adjudicate the liability
25 for such violation pursuant to a local law or ordinance adopted pursuant
26 to this section.

27 (e) An owner liable for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
28 eleven hundred eleven of this article pursuant to a local law or ordi-
29 nance adopted pursuant to this section shall be liable for monetary
30 penalties in accordance with a schedule of fines and penalties to be set
31 forth in such local law or ordinance. The liability of the owner pursu-
32 ant to this section shall not exceed fifty dollars for each violation;
33 provided, however, that such local law or ordinance may provide for an
34 additional penalty not in excess of twenty-five dollars for each
35 violation for the failure to respond to a notice of liability within the
36 prescribed time period.

37 (f) An imposition of liability under a local law or ordinance adopted
38 pursuant to this section shall not be deemed a conviction as an operator
39 and shall not be made part of the operating record of the person upon
40 whom such liability is imposed nor shall it be used for insurance
41 purposes in the provision of motor vehicle insurance coverage.

42 (g) 1. A notice of liability shall be sent by first class mail to each
43 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision
44 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this article pursuant to this
45 section. Personal delivery on the owner shall not be required. A manual
46 or automatic record of mailing prepared in the ordinary course of busi-
47 ness shall be prima facie evidence of the facts contained therein.

48 2. A notice of liability shall contain the name and address of the
49 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision
50 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this article pursuant to this
51 section, the registration number of the vehicle involved in such
52 violation, the location where such violation took place, the date and
53 time of such violation and the identification number of the camera which
54 recorded the violation or other document locator number.

55 3. The notice of liability shall contain information advising the
56 person charged of the manner and the time in which he or she may contest

1 the liability alleged in the notice. Such notice of liability shall also
2 contain a warning to advise the persons charged that failure to contest
3 in the manner and time provided shall be deemed an admission of liability
4 and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

5 4. The notice of liability shall be prepared and mailed by the town of
6 Greenburgh or by any other entity authorized by such town to prepare and
7 mail such notification of violation.

8 (h) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners by this section
9 shall be by a traffic violations bureau established pursuant to section
10 three hundred seventy of the general municipal law where the violation
11 occurred or, if there be none, by the court having jurisdiction over
12 traffic infractions.

13 (i) If an owner receives a notice of liability pursuant to this
14 section for any time period during which the vehicle was reported to the
15 police department as having been stolen, it shall be a valid defense to
16 an allegation of liability for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
17 eleven hundred eleven of this article pursuant to this section that the
18 vehicle had been reported to the police as stolen prior to the time the
19 violation occurred and had not been recovered by such time. For purposes
20 of asserting the defense provided by this subdivision it shall be suffi-
21 cient that a certified copy of the police report on the stolen vehicle
22 be sent by first class mail to the traffic violations bureau or court
23 having jurisdiction.

24 (j) An owner who is a lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of liability
25 was issued pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section shall not be
26 liable for the violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
27 eleven of this article, provided that he or she sends to the traffic
28 violations bureau or court having jurisdiction a copy of the rental,
29 lease or other such contract document covering such vehicle on the date
30 of the violation, with the name and address of the lessee clearly legi-
31 ble, within thirty-seven days after receiving notice from the traffic
32 violations bureau or court of the date and time of such violation,
33 together with the other information contained in the original notice of
34 liability. Failure to send such information within such thirty-seven day
35 time period shall render the owner liable for the penalty prescribed by
36 this section. Where the lessor complies with the provisions of this
37 subdivision, the lessee of such vehicle on the date of such violation
38 shall be deemed to be the owner of such vehicle for purposes of this
39 section, shall be subject to liability for the violation of subdivision
40 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this article pursuant to this
41 section and shall be sent a notice of liability pursuant to subdivision
42 (g) of this section.

43 (k) 1. If the owner liable for a violation of subdivision (d) of
44 section eleven hundred eleven of this article pursuant to this section
45 was not the operator of the vehicle at the time of the violation, the
46 owner may maintain an action for indemnification against the operator.

47 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, no owner of a
48 vehicle shall be subject to a monetary fine imposed pursuant to this
49 section if the operator of such vehicle was operating such vehicle with-
50 out the consent of the owner at the time such operator failed to obey a
51 traffic-control indication. For purposes of this subdivision there shall
52 be a presumption that the operator of such vehicle was operating such
53 vehicle with the consent of the owner at the time such operator failed
54 to obey a traffic-control indication.

1 (l) Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the liability
2 of an operator of a vehicle for any violation of subdivision (d) of
3 section eleven hundred eleven of this article.

4 (m) Any town that adopts a demonstration program pursuant to subdivi-
5 sion (a) of this section shall submit an annual report detailing the
6 results of the use of such traffic-control signal photo violation-moni-
7 toring system to the governor, the temporary president of the senate and
8 the speaker of the assembly on or before the first day of June next
9 succeeding the effective date of this section and on the same date in
10 each succeeding year in which the demonstration program is operable.
11 Such report shall include, but not be limited to:

12 1. a description of the locations where traffic-control signal photo
13 violation-monitoring systems were used;

14 2. the aggregate number, type and severity of accidents reported at
15 intersections where a traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring
16 system is used for the three years preceding the installation of such
17 system, to the extent the information is maintained by the department;

18 3. the aggregate number, type and severity of accidents reported at
19 intersections where a traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring
20 system is used for the reporting year, as well as for each year that the
21 traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring system has been opera-
22 tional, to the extent the information is maintained by the department;

23 4. the number of events and number of violations recorded at each
24 intersection where a traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring
25 system is used and in the aggregate on a daily, weekly and monthly
26 basis;

27 5. the number of notices of liability issued for violations recorded
28 by such system at each intersection where a traffic-control signal photo
29 violation-monitoring system is used;

30 6. the number of fines imposed and total amount of fines paid after
31 first notice of liability;

32 7. the number and percentage of violations adjudicated and results of
33 such adjudications including breakdowns of dispositions made for
34 violations recorded by such systems;

35 8. the total amount of revenue realized by such town from such adjudi-
36 cations including a breakdown of revenue realized by such town for each
37 year since deployment of its traffic-control signal photo violation-moni-
38 toring system;

39 9. expenses incurred by such town in connection with the program; and

40 10. quality of the adjudication process and its results.

41 (n) It shall be a defense to any prosecution for a violation of subdivi-
42 vision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this article pursuant to
43 a local law or ordinance adopted pursuant to this section that such
44 traffic-control indications were malfunctioning at the time of the
45 alleged violation.

46 § 2. Subdivision 2 of section 87 of the public officers law is amended
47 by adding a new paragraph (u) to read as follows:

48 (u) are photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded
49 images prepared under authority of section eleven hundred eleven-h of
50 the vehicle and traffic law.

51 § 3. The purchase or lease of equipment for a demonstration program
52 established pursuant to section 1111-h of the vehicle and traffic law
53 shall be subject to the provisions of section 103 of the general municipi-
54 pal law.

55 § 4. This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall
56 have become a law and shall expire December 1, 2029, when upon such date

1 the provisions of this act shall be deemed repealed; provided, however,
2 that any such local law as may be enacted pursuant to section one of
3 this act shall remain in full force and effect only until December 1,
4 2029. Effective immediately, the addition, amendment and/or repeal of
5 any rule or regulation necessary for the implementation of this act on
6 its effective date are authorized to be made and completed on or before
7 such effective date.