

# STATE OF NEW YORK

8877

## IN SENATE

March 22, 2024

Introduced by Sen. SANDERS -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Environmental Conservation

AN ACT to amend the environmental conservation law, in relation to the prevention and mitigation of marine and coastal debris

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. Article 13 of the environmental conservation law is amended by adding a new title 9 to read as follows:

### TITLE 9

#### MARINE AND COASTAL DEBRIS PREVENTION AND MITIGATION

Section 13-0901. Declaration of policy.

13-0903. Definitions.

13-0905. Responsibilities of the department.

§ 13-0901. Declaration of policy.

It is declared to be the public policy of this state to protect, preserve and restore its marine and coastal waters and to prevent and mitigate their despoliation by marine and coastal debris, in order to maintain healthy coastal and ocean ecosystems and the benefits they provide to communities.

§ 13-0903. Definitions.

1. "Marine and coastal debris" shall mean any persistent solid material that is manufactured or processed, and directly or indirectly, intentionally or unintentionally, disposed of or abandoned in the waters of the marine and coastal district, including debris that has been dumped, swept, or blown off commercial and fishing vessels, or stationary platforms at sea, including but not limited to ghost gear, and debris that has been generated on land and blown, swept, or washed out to marine and coastal waters.

2. "Ghost gear" shall mean lost or abandoned fishing gear, including fishing nets, fishing lines, crab pots, shrimp pots, lobster pots or traps, fish or eel pots, and other commercial and recreational fishing equipment, but shall not include lost or abandoned vessels or structural components thereof.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 3. "Eligible recipients" shall mean not-for-profit corporations  
2 located within New York state with the purpose of promoting sport fish-  
3 ing, increasing participation in recreational angling, increasing public  
4 awareness and appreciation of aquatic natural resources, encouraging  
5 conservation of fisheries resources, or promoting research related to  
6 sport fishing, recreational angling, or aquatic natural resources.  
7 § 13-0905. Responsibilities of the department.

8 1. The department shall prepare and annually update a marine and coas-  
9 tal debris action plan. Such plan shall be developed in consultation  
10 with relevant stake holders including, but not limited to, the depart-  
11 ment of state and the office of parks, recreation and historic preserva-  
12 tion, the marine resources advisory council established pursuant to  
13 section 13-0350 of this article, local governments, eligible recipients,  
14 holders of commercial and recreational fishing licenses, organizations  
15 of sporting enthusiasts and persons concerned with environmental issues  
16 and animal welfare.

17 2. Such plan shall include an assessment of the extent of marine and  
18 coastal debris and its impact on resources in marine and coastal waters,  
19 shall evaluate and prioritize measures to identify, prevent and mitigate  
20 the impacts of such debris, and shall identify best practices in the  
21 prevention, identification and mitigation of marine and coastal debris.  
22 In addition, each annual update shall include information and data on  
23 progress in accomplishing the objectives of the prior year's plan and on  
24 activities undertaken or supported by the department pursuant to subdi-  
25 visions three and four of this section and any pilot projects initiated  
26 pursuant to subdivision five of this section.

27 3. The department shall: (a) to the extent feasible, make its facili-  
28 ties in communities adjacent to or within marine and coastal waters  
29 available to organizations and entities involved in identification,  
30 prevention, mitigation and removal and recycling or other remediation of  
31 marine debris to facilitate plan implementation; and (b) to the extent  
32 funds are available therefor, support and assist such organizations and  
33 entities in efforts to implement the plan.

34 4. The department shall, at a minimum, provide information on report-  
35 ing the location of ghost gear when issuing any commercial license for  
36 fishing in marine and coastal waters, shall publish such information in  
37 any department-generated guide or map for saltwater fishing, and shall  
38 include toll-free numbers and links to websites of organizations that  
39 accept reports of such locations on its website and on any mobile appli-  
40 cation for hunting, fishing and wildlife information supported by the  
41 department.

42 5. To extent that funds are available for such purposes, the depart-  
43 ment shall provide grants to eligible recipients to operate one or more  
44 pilot projects in each of the following areas: (a) identification,  
45 removal and, to the extent feasible, recycling of ghost gear; (b) mono-  
46 filament fishing line recycling; and (c) beach debris cleanup.

47 § 2. Section 13-0503 of the environmental conservation law is amended  
48 by adding a new subdivision 5 to read as follows:

49 5. The board may advise and assist the department in the exercise of  
50 its responsibilities under title nine of this article.

51 § 3. Subdivision 1 of section 11-0323 of the environmental conserva-  
52 tion law, as amended by chapter 330 of the laws of 2014, is amended to  
53 read as follows:

54 1. The department shall compile and index each year after the adjourn-  
55 ment of the legislature the laws relating to fish and wildlife, as well  
56 as invasive species (as defined in section 9-1703 and 9-1710 of this

1 chapter), as amended to date. In addition, information on reporting the  
2 location of ghost gear, including toll-free numbers and website links,  
3 shall also be included. Copies of the compilation shall be printed in  
4 pamphlet form of pocket size in the number for which the legislature may  
5 appropriate funds.

6 § 4. This act shall take effect immediately; provided, however, that  
7 the initial marine debris action plan shall be issued not later than 15  
8 months after the date on which this act shall have become a law.