

# STATE OF NEW YORK

7865

## IN SENATE

January 3, 2024

Introduced by Sen. MAY -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Housing, Construction and Community Development

AN ACT to amend the real property tax law, in relation to establishing an optional local tax exemption for affordable multi-family housing

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The real property tax law is amended by adding a new  
2 section 421-p to read as follows:

3 § 421-p. Exemption of newly-constructed rental multiple dwellings. 1.

4 (a) A city, town or village may, by local law, provide for the exemption  
5 of rental multiple dwellings constructed in a benefit area designated in  
6 such local law from taxation and special ad valorem levies, as provided  
7 in this section. Subsequent to the adoption of such a local law, any  
8 other municipal corporation in which the designated benefit area is  
9 located may likewise exempt such property from its taxation and special  
10 ad valorem levies by local law, or in the case of a school district, by  
11 resolution.

12 (b) As used in this section, the term "benefit area" means the area  
13 within a city, town or village, designated by local law, to which an  
14 exemption, established pursuant to this section, applies.

15 (c) The term "rental multiple dwelling" means a structure, other than  
16 a hotel, consisting of twenty or more dwelling units, where all of the  
17 units are rented for residential purposes, and such units, upon initial  
18 rental and upon each subsequent rental following a vacancy during the  
19 benefit period, are affordable to and restricted to occupancy by indi-  
20 viduals or families whose household income does not exceed a certain  
21 percentage, as determined based on recommendations developed by the  
22 division of housing and community renewal for each economic development  
23 region, of the area median income, adjusted for family size, on average,  
24 at the time that such households initially occupy such dwelling units.  
25 Such restriction period shall be in effect coterminous with the benefit  
26 period, provided, however, that the tenant or tenants in an income  
27 restricted dwelling unit at the time such restriction period ends shall

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 have the right to lease renewals at the income restricted level until  
2 such time as such tenant or tenants permanently vacate the dwelling  
3 unit.

4 2. (a) The division of housing and community renewal shall develop  
5 recommendations for each economic development region, as established by  
6 section two hundred thirty of the economic development law, regarding  
7 the implementation of the exemption created under this section. Cities,  
8 towns, and villages providing such exemption shall have the option to  
9 opt into such recommendations.

10 (b) Such recommendations shall:

11 (i) consider the financial feasibility of constructing and operating  
12 new housing in each economic development region, including any variation  
13 in construction costs and operating incomes for rental multiple dwelling  
14 projects in different parts of each such region, and among subsidized  
15 and unregulated rental multiple dwelling projects;

16 (ii) include recommendations for both rental multiple dwelling  
17 projects receiving additional subsidies or exemptions and rental multi-  
18 ple dwelling projects receiving no additional subsidies or exemptions;  
19 and

20 (iii) include recommendations for affordable homeownership projects  
21 receiving additional subsidies or exemptions and affordable homeowne-  
22 ship projects receiving no additional subsidies or exemptions.

23 (c) Such recommendations shall be updated by the division of housing  
24 and community renewal no less than once every two years.

25 3. Application for exemption under this section shall be made on a  
26 form prescribed by the commissioner and filed with the assessor on or  
27 before the applicable taxable status date.

28 4. In the case of newly constructed property which is used partially  
29 as a rental multiple dwelling and partially for commercial or other  
30 purposes, the portion of the newly constructed property that is used as  
31 a rental multiple dwelling shall be eligible for the exemption author-  
32 ized by this section if:

33 (a) The square footage of the portion used as a rental multiple dwell-  
34 ing represents at least fifty percent of the square footage of the  
35 entire property;

36 (b) The rental units are affordable to individuals or families as  
37 determined according to the criteria set forth in paragraph (c) of  
38 subdivision one of this section; and

39 (c) The requirements of this section are otherwise satisfied with  
40 respect to the portion of the property used as a rental multiple dwell-  
41 ing.

42 5. The exemption authorized by this section shall not be available in  
43 a city with a population of one million or more.

44 6. Any recipient of the exemption authorized by this section or their  
45 designee shall certify compliance with the provisions of this section  
46 under penalty of perjury, at such time or times and in such manner as  
47 may be prescribed in the local law adopted by the city, town or village  
48 pursuant to paragraph (a) of subdivision one of this section, or by a  
49 subsequent local law. Such city, town or village may establish such  
50 procedures as it deems necessary for monitoring and enforcing compliance  
51 of an eligible building with the provisions of this section.

52 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately.