

# STATE OF NEW YORK

7825

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

December 20, 2023

Introduced by Sen. KRUEGER -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Rules

AN ACT to amend the real property law, in relation to limiting the amount of rent increases for residential ground lease cooperative apartment buildings and establishing certain rights upon expiration of such leases

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. The real property law is amended by adding a new section 233-c to read as follows:

§ 233-c. Residential ground lease cooperative apartment buildings. 1. Wherever used in this section:

(a) The term "residential ground lease cooperative apartment building" means any and all buildings, improvements and/or other structures located in the state of New York occupied, owned and/or leased in whole or in part by a ground lease residential cooperative, or any subsidiary or affiliate thereof, pursuant to a subject residential cooperative ground lease.

(b) The term "ground lease residential cooperative" means any New York corporation organized and/or operating as a housing development fund corporation, New York cooperative corporation and/or cooperative housing corporation, including any entity meeting the definition thereof for federal income tax purposes, or any person or entity that is a tenant in common, co-tenant or joint owner with any such corporation, or which is, directly or indirectly through a subsidiary or affiliate thereof, a party to a subject residential cooperative ground lease.

(c) The term "subject residential cooperative ground lease" means the lease agreement, together with any amendments or other related agreements including any forbearance, settlement, tenancy in common or other similar agreements related thereto, pursuant to which a ground lease residential cooperative leases, occupies and/or otherwise uses for resi-

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 dential, commercial, or other ancillary purposes the ground lease real  
2 property from one or more subject ground lease owners.

3 (d) The term "ground lease real property" means all real property,  
4 including improvements thereon, all or any portion of which is leased,  
5 rented, licensed or otherwise provided for use to a ground lease resi-  
6 dential cooperative pursuant to a subject residential cooperative ground  
7 lease, including any portion thereof that may be subleased or otherwise  
8 used for ancillary retail, parking, or commercial purposes.

9 (e) The term "subject ground lease owners" means any and all persons  
10 or entities (whether natural persons, estates, trusts, corporations,  
11 partnerships or other entities), other than any excepted ground lease  
12 owner, that holds title to and/or is the owner (whether by the entirety,  
13 as tenants in common or otherwise) of ground lease real property and/or  
14 is otherwise the landlord under any subject residential cooperative  
15 ground lease.

16 (f) The term "excepted ground lease owner" means the United States  
17 federal government, the state of New York, the city of New York, and any  
18 agency, municipality or political subdivision of any of the foregoing  
19 thereof, any entity owned or controlled by any of the foregoing, includ-  
20 ing, without limitation, the Battery Park city authority, any charity  
21 approved under section 501(c) of the Internal Revenue Code which  
22 acquired its interest as the owner and/or landlord of a ground lease  
23 real property prior to January first, two thousand twenty-three, and any  
24 Indian nation, tribe or band as defined under title twenty-five of the  
25 United States Code, but shall exclude any "private foundation" within  
26 the meaning of section five hundred nine of the Internal Revenue Code.

27 (g) The term "base rent" means for any year the payments, including  
28 any consumer price index or other similar adjustment payments, other  
29 than additional rent, required to be made to the subject ground lease  
30 owners for such year pursuant to a subject residential cooperative  
31 ground lease.

32 (h) The term "additional rent" means, for any year, the amounts spent  
33 or borne by the ground lease residential cooperative during such year  
34 pursuant to, or in order to comply with, the subject residential cooper-  
35 ative ground lease for the payment of real estate taxes, insurance,  
36 repair, maintenance, including, without limitation, maintenance as may  
37 be required pursuant to any facade inspection safety program implemented  
38 by any city, municipality or other government entity within the state of  
39 New York, and/or other capital improvements for or with respect to the  
40 residential ground lease cooperative apartment building.

41 (i) The term "maximum annual rent increase percentage" means, for any  
42 year, the greater of: (x) three percent (3%); and (y) the consumer price  
43 index (for all urban consumers, U.S. city average, all items, not  
44 seasonally adjusted), as published by the United States department of  
45 labor for such year.

46 (j) "Commissioner" means the commissioner of the division of housing  
47 and community renewal.

48 2. Annual increases in base rent payable by any ground lease residen-  
49 tial cooperative shall, when taken together with the amount of any  
50 increases in additional rent paid by the ground lease residential coop-  
51 erative during the prior year, in no event exceed the maximum annual  
52 rent increase percentage of the base rent payable by the ground lease  
53 residential cooperative in the prior year. In the event the subject  
54 residential cooperative ground lease provides for increases in base rent  
55 on a periodic basis less frequently than annually, the increase in base  
56 rent for any period, when taken together with the amount of any annual

1 increase in additional rent paid by the ground lease residential cooper-  
2 ative during such period, may not represent more than the compound  
3 increase that results from applying the maximum annual rent increase  
4 percentage for each applicable year above the base rent for the prior  
5 base rent in effect. The provisions of this subdivision shall apply  
6 regardless of the methodology for determining the base rent or any  
7 increases therein as set forth in the subject residential cooperative  
8 ground lease instrument. In the event the amount of any increase in  
9 additional rent during any year exceeds the maximum annual rent increase  
10 percentage of the base rent for such year, such excess amount shall be  
11 carried forward to reduce the amount of any increase in base rent other-  
12 wise permitted hereunder in any future period until such excess amounts  
13 have been fully applied.

14 3. After the effective date of this section, any residential ground  
15 lease cooperative shall have the right to renew its subject residential  
16 cooperative ground lease on the same terms and conditions, subject to  
17 this section, as in effect at time of renewal, with such renewal exer-  
18 cisable at any time prior to or within ninety days after having received  
19 written notice from the subject ground lease owners of the expiration or  
20 termination of the subject residential cooperative ground lease. Any  
21 renewal term pursuant to the foregoing shall be equal to the term of  
22 such subject residential cooperative ground lease prior to such expira-  
23 tion or termination and shall occur automatically, unless the subject  
24 residential cooperative ground lease affirmatively elects to not so  
25 renew and has provided written notice of such non-renewal to the subject  
26 ground lease owners.

27 4. After the effective date of this section, any residential ground  
28 lease cooperative shall, notwithstanding anything to the contrary,  
29 including prohibitions or specified dollar limitations, set forth in a  
30 subject residential cooperative ground lease, have the authority, right  
31 and power to incur indebtedness or otherwise borrow money, and to grant  
32 a first mortgage and/or other similar security interest on or in the  
33 ground lease apartment building with respect to such indebtedness or  
34 borrowed money, of any amount, if the primary purpose of such indebt-  
35 edness and/or borrowed money is to provide proceeds or other credit  
36 support to pay or fund additional rent or otherwise perform repairs,  
37 maintenance or other capital improvements on or with respect to the  
38 ground lease real property and/or the ground lease apartment building.

39 5. (a) If, after the effective date of this section, any subject  
40 ground lease owner proposes to directly or indirectly sell, assign,  
41 exchange, or otherwise transfer any direct or indirect interest in any  
42 ground lease real property, including, without limitation, any indirect  
43 hypothecation by way of transfers of interests in any entity that is  
44 itself a subject ground lease landlord or an owner thereof and/or the  
45 subject residential cooperative ground lease itself, the subject  
46 ground lease owner shall provide the residential ground lease cooper-  
47 ative with written notice thereof containing the price and all other  
48 terms and conditions of such direct or indirect proposed sale, assign-  
49 ment, exchange, transfer, or other similar conveyance. The residential  
50 ground lease cooperative shall have the right to purchase the interest  
51 being sold, assigned, exchanged, transferred, or conveyed at the same  
52 price and on substantially similar terms and conditions by providing  
53 written notice to the subject ground lease owner within one hundred  
54 twenty days of receipt of the aforementioned written notice from the  
55 subject ground lease owner. The closing of the purchase by the residen-  
56 tial ground lease cooperative shall occur within the time frame and

1 pursuant to procedures adopted by the commissioner pursuant to paragraph  
2 (d) of this subdivision.

3 (b) If an offer to purchase by the residential ground lease cooper-  
4 ative is not delivered within such one hundred twenty day period, then,  
5 unless the subject ground lease owner thereafter elects to directly or  
6 indirectly sell, assign, exchange, or otherwise transfer any direct or  
7 indirect interest in any ground lease real property at a price lower  
8 than the price specified in the notice to the residential ground lease  
9 cooperative or on terms different from those presented to the residen-  
10 tial ground lease cooperative, the subject ground lease owner has no  
11 further obligations under this section, unless the subject ground lease  
12 owner does not directly or indirectly sell, assign, exchange, or other-  
13 wise transfer any direct or indirect interest in any ground lease real  
14 property in accordance with the foregoing within one hundred twenty days  
15 after the expiration of the one hundred twenty day period commencing  
16 with delivery of the written notice of the proposed sale to the residen-  
17 tial ground lease cooperative, in which case the provisions of para-  
18 graphs (a) and (c) of this subdivision shall continue to apply.

19 (c) If the subject ground lease owner, after such one hundred twenty  
20 day period, elects to directly or indirectly sell, assign, exchange, or  
21 otherwise transfer any direct or indirect interest in any ground lease  
22 real property at a price lower than the price specified in the notice to  
23 the residential ground lease cooperative or on terms different from  
24 those presented to the residential ground lease cooperative, then the  
25 residential ground lease cooperative shall be entitled to notice thereof  
26 and shall have an additional one hundred twenty days after receipt of  
27 notice of the revised terms to deliver to the subject ground lease owner  
28 a written notice indicating exercise of such residential ground lease  
29 cooperative's right to purchase which meets the revised price, terms,  
30 and conditions as presented by the subject ground lease owner. The  
31 closing of the purchase by such residential ground lease cooperative  
32 shall occur within the time frame and pursuant to procedures adopted by  
33 the commissioner pursuant to paragraph (d) of this subdivision.

34 (d) The commissioner shall adopt the procedures in connection with  
35 this subdivision no later than one year after the effective date of this  
36 section to give effect to closing terms and conditions associated with  
37 any purchase and sale contemplated by this subdivision.

38 (e) This section does not apply to purchases of ground lease real  
39 property by a governmental entity under its powers of eminent domain.

40 § 2. If any clause, sentence, paragraph, subdivision, section or part  
41 of this act shall be adjudged by any court of competent jurisdiction to  
42 be invalid, such judgment shall not affect, impair, or invalidate the  
43 remainder thereof, but shall be confined in its operation to the clause,  
44 sentence, paragraph, subdivision, section or part thereof directly  
45 involved in the controversy in which such judgment shall have been  
46 rendered. It is hereby declared to be the intent of the legislature that  
47 this act would have been enacted even if such invalid provisions had not  
48 been included herein.

49 § 3. This act shall take effect immediately and shall apply to all  
50 existing leases as of such effective date and to any renewals, amend-  
51 ments and other extensions of such leases.