

# STATE OF NEW YORK

6831

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

May 11, 2023

Introduced by Sens. PARKER, COMRIE, SERRANO -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Consumer Protection

AN ACT to amend the general business law, in relation to a firearm ballistic identification databank

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The general business law is amended by adding a new section  
2 396-ff to read as follows:

3 § 396-ff. Firearm ballistic identification databank. (1) For the  
4 purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the following  
5 meanings:

6 (a) "Manufacturer" means any person, firm or corporation possessing a  
7 valid federal license that permits such person, firm or corporation to  
8 engage in the business of manufacturing firearms or ammunition therefor  
9 for the purpose of sale or distribution.

10 (b) "Shell casing" means that part of ammunition capable of being used  
11 in a firearm that contains the primer and propellant powder to discharge  
12 the bullet or projectile.

13 (c) "Firearm" means a pistol, revolver, or assault weapon as defined  
14 in section 265.00 of the penal law, rifle, or other long-barreled weap-  
15 on.

16 (2) Any manufacturer that ships, transports or delivers a firearm to  
17 any person in this state shall, in accordance with rules and regulations  
18 promulgated by the division of state police, include in the container  
19 with such firearm a separate sealed container that encloses:

20 (a) a shell casing of a bullet or projectile discharged from such  
21 firearm; and

22 (b) any additional information that identifies such firearm and shell  
23 casing as required by such rules and regulations.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 (3) A gunsmith or dealer in firearms licensed in this state shall,  
2 within ten days of the receipt of any firearm from a manufacturer that  
3 fails to comply with the provisions of this section, either (a) return  
4 such firearm to such manufacturer, or (b) notify the division of state  
5 police of such noncompliance and thereafter obtain a substitute sealed  
6 container through participation in a program operated by the state  
7 police as provided in subdivision four of this section.

8 (4) The division of state police shall no later than October first,  
9 two thousand twenty-four, promulgate rules and regulations for the oper-  
10 ation of a program which provides a gunsmith or a dealer in firearms  
11 licensed in this state with a sealed container enclosing the items spec-  
12 ified in subdivision two of this section. The program shall at a mini-  
13 imum:

14 (a) be operational by January first, two thousand twenty-five;  
15 (b) operate in at least five regional locations within the state; and  
16 (c) specify procedures by which such gunsmith or dealer is to deliver  
17 a firearm to the regional program location closest to his or her place  
18 of business for testing and prompt return of such firearm.

19 (5) A gunsmith or dealer in firearms licensed in this state shall,  
20 within ten days of delivering to any person a firearm received by such  
21 gunsmith or dealer in firearms, forward to the division of state police,  
22 along with the original transaction report required by subdivision  
23 twelve of section 400.00 of the penal law, the sealed container enclos-  
24 ing the shell casing from such firearm either (a) received from the  
25 manufacturer, or (b) obtained through participation in the program oper-  
26 ated by the division of state police in accordance with subdivision four  
27 of this section.

28 (6) Upon receipt of the sealed container, the division of state police  
29 shall cause to be entered in an automated electronic databank pertinent  
30 data and other ballistic information relevant to identification of the  
31 shell casing and to the firearm from which it was discharged. The auto-  
32 mated electronic databank will be operated and maintained by the divi-  
33 sion of state police, in accordance with its rules and regulations  
34 adopted after consultation with the Federal Bureau of Investigation and  
35 the United States Department of Justice, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco,  
36 Firearms and Explosives to ensure compatibility with national ballistic  
37 technology.

38 (7) Any person, firm or corporation who knowingly violates any of the  
39 provisions of this section shall be guilty of a violation, punishable as  
40 provided in the penal law. Any person, firm or corporation who knowingly  
41 violates any of the provisions of this section after having been previ-  
42 ously convicted of a violation of this section shall be guilty of a  
43 class A misdemeanor, punishable as provided in the penal law.

44 § 2. This act shall take effect on the sixtieth day after it shall  
45 have become a law.