

# STATE OF NEW YORK

5666

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

March 13, 2023

Introduced by Sen. SCARCELLA-SPANTON -- read twice and ordered printed,  
and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Consumer  
Protection

AN ACT to amend the general business law, in relation to the sale and  
use of employment information

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assem-  
bly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Section 380-v of the general business law, as relettered  
2 by chapter 441 of the laws of 2014, is relettered section 380-w and a  
3 new section 380-v is added to read as follows:

4 § 380-v. Sale and use of employment information. (a) No consumer  
5 reporting agency or any subsidiary thereof shall sell or resell, or  
6 offer for sale or resale or distribute employment information to any  
7 principal creditor, as that term is defined in subdivision three of  
8 section six hundred of this chapter, or other debt collector without  
9 verifying that such sale, resale, or distribution was disclosed to the  
10 consumer to whom such employment information pertains in a separate  
11 stand-alone document, and that written consent from such consumer was  
12 obtained. Employment information shall include, but not be limited to,  
13 payroll and earnings information, hours worked, consumer history and  
14 health insurance information.

15 (b) Such disclosure and consumer consent shall be given in a separate,  
16 stand-alone document and consent shall be limited to the particular use  
17 or transaction for which consent is given.

18 (c) Wherever there shall be a violation of this section, an applica-  
19 tion may be made by the attorney general in the name of the people of  
20 the state of New York to a court or justice having jurisdiction by a  
21 special proceeding to issue an injunction, and upon notice to the  
22 defendant of not less than five days, to enjoin or restrain the contin-  
23 uance of such violation; and if it shall appear to the satisfaction of  
24 the court or justice that the defendant has, in fact, violated this

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 section, an injunction may be issued by such court or justice, enjoining  
2 and restraining any further violation, without requiring proof that any  
3 person has, in fact, been injured or damaged thereby. In any such  
4 proceeding, the court may make allowances to the attorney general as  
5 provided in paragraph six of subdivision (a) of section eighty-three  
6 hundred three of the civil practice law and rules, and direct restitu-  
7 tion. Whenever the court shall determine that a violation of this  
8 section has occurred, the court may impose a civil penalty of not more  
9 than two thousand dollars for each violation. In connection with any  
10 such proposed application, the attorney general is authorized to take  
11 proof and make a determination of the relevant facts and to issue  
12 subpoenas in accordance with the civil practice law and rules.

13 (d) In addition to any right of action granted to the attorney general  
14 pursuant to this section, any person who has been injured by reason of  
15 any violation of this section may bring an action in his or her own name  
16 to enjoin such unlawful act or practice, an action to recover his or her  
17 compensatory damages and one thousand dollars, or both such actions. The  
18 court may, in its discretion, award the prevailing plaintiff in such  
19 action an additional award not to exceed five thousand dollars, if the  
20 court finds the defendant willfully violated the provisions of this  
21 section. The court may award reasonable attorneys' fees to a prevailing  
22 plaintiff.

23 (e) Nothing in this section shall in any way limit the rights, reme-  
24 dies or privileges that are otherwise available to a consumer at law or  
25 equity.

26 § 2. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after  
27 it shall have become a law.