

# STATE OF NEW YORK

5089

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

February 22, 2023

Introduced by Sen. CLEARE -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Investigations and Government Operations

AN ACT to amend the public officers law, in relation to the unauthorized release of sealed records

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The public officers law is amended by adding a new section  
2 72-b to read as follows:

3 § 72-b. Unauthorized release of sealed records. 1. Any public officer,  
4 or an employee thereof, who intentionally releases or otherwise  
5 discloses to an unauthorized person a sealed record or the nature,  
6 substance or contents of such record that he or she knew or reasonably  
7 should have known was a sealed record, unless disclosure of such record  
8 or the nature, substance or contents thereof is required by statute or  
9 upon written order issued by a court of competent jurisdiction, shall be  
10 guilty of a class B misdemeanor. Such class B misdemeanor shall be  
11 punishable by a fine of not more than one thousand dollars. No sentence  
12 of imprisonment shall be imposed.

13 2. Nothing contained in this section shall:

14 (a) prohibit an individual who is the subject of a sealed record or,  
15 if such person is deceased, the personal representative of his or her  
16 estate, from disclosing to another the nature, substance or contents of  
17 his or her sealed record;

18 (b) prohibit a public officer, or an employee thereof, from releasing  
19 or otherwise disclosing such record or the nature, substance or contents  
20 thereof prior to the issuance of the order sealing such record;

21 (c) prohibit a public officer, or employee thereof, from discussing  
22 events within such officer or employee's knowledge so long as such  
23 discussion does not confirm or disclose the nature, substance or  
24 contents of a sealed record;

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD07763-01-3

1 (d) prohibit a public officer, or employee thereof, from releasing or  
2 otherwise disclosing such record or the nature, substance or contents  
3 thereof to a person if he or she has reason to believe, in good faith  
4 and with sufficient cause, that such person is entitled to receive such  
5 record or the nature, substance or contents thereof; or

6 (e) prohibit a public officer, or employee thereof, from disclosing  
7 the nature or existence of a sealed record in a good faith response to  
8 an inquiry when such disclosure is for the benefit of the subject of  
9 such sealed record.

10 3. For the purposes of this section:

11 (a) "sealed record" shall mean any record required to be sealed pursu-  
12 ant to section 160.50, 160.55, 160.58, 160.59, 720.15, or 725.15 of the  
13 criminal procedure law, or section 375.1 or 375.2 of the family court  
14 act;

15 (b) "unauthorized person" shall mean any person who is not entitled to  
16 receive or who has not been granted access to, a sealed record or the  
17 nature, substance or contents thereof, pursuant to statute or upon a  
18 written order issued by a court of competent jurisdiction.

19 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately.