

# STATE OF NEW YORK

434--A

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

(Prefiled)

January 4, 2023

Introduced by Sen. SKOUFIS -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Local Government -- recommitted to the Committee on Local Government in accordance with Senate Rule 6, sec. 8 -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the real property tax law, in relation to authorizing certain municipalities to add unpaid housing code violation penalties, costs and fines to such municipalities' annual tax levy in accordance with applicable law

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The real property tax law is amended by adding a new  
2 section 903 to read as follows:

3 § 903. Collection of unpaid housing code violation penalties; levy. 1.  
4 Authorization. In addition to and not in limitation of any power other-  
5 wise granted by law, municipalities in the county of Orange, including  
6 the county of Orange, are hereby authorized to collect any unpaid hous-  
7 ing, building and fire code violation penalties, costs and fines through  
8 placement by the municipality's commissioner of finance, treasurer, or  
9 other public official charged with the duties of overseeing tax  
10 collections on the municipality's annual tax levy in accordance with the  
11 provisions of this section.

12 2. Eligibility. In order to be eligible for placement on the munici-  
13 pality's annual tax levy such unpaid code violation penalties, costs and  
14 finances shall have been adjudicated and imposed through a judgment in a  
15 court of competent jurisdiction on an owner of real property within the  
16 municipality and recorded by the county clerk, as certified by the  
17 municipal counsel to the commissioner of finance, treasurer or other  
18 public official charged with the duties of overseeing tax collections  
19 and have remained unpaid for one year after the final adjudication and

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 exhaustion of all appeals relating to the imposition of the fines for a  
2 code violation preceding the placement on the municipality's tax levy.

3 3. Minimum amount owed. To qualify for placement on the tax levy the  
4 amount owed for unpaid code violations must be at least five percent of  
5 the amount of the tax assessed value of the property.

6 4. Levy. Such code violation penalty, cost or fine as set forth in a  
7 copy of the judgment certified by the municipal counsel to the commis-  
8 sioner of finance, treasurer or other public official charged with the  
9 duties of overseeing tax collections shall be set down in the annual tax  
10 levy under the heading uncollected fines and penalties and in according  
11 with this section shall be levied, enforced and collected in the same  
12 manner, by the same proceedings, at the same time, under the same penal-  
13 ties and having the same lien upon the property assessed as the general  
14 municipal tax and as a part thereof.

15 5. Notice. The municipality shall notify all owners or known inter-  
16 ested parties of record of the placement of the code violations on the  
17 municipal tax levy as uncollected fines and penalties within thirty days  
18 of placement, pursuant to section three hundred eight of the civil prac-  
19 tice law and rules. The notice shall include the date or dates of such  
20 violations, the description of the violations, the amount owed, a state-  
21 ment detailing the foreclosure process that will occur if the violations  
22 remain unpaid, the process to claim any surplus funds and the contact  
23 information for the municipal office in charge of receiving payments.

24 6. Tax year. Any unpaid code violations shall be placed on the tax  
25 roll the municipality is currently in and shall not be placed on a list,  
26 roll or levy of delinquent taxes.

27 7. Owner occupied. Notwithstanding any other applicable provisions of  
28 law, nothing in this section shall be applied to a residential dwelling  
29 that is owner-occupied or is the primary residence of a homeowner.

30 8. Tenants. Prior to the placement of any property with unpaid code  
31 violations on the tax levy, the municipality shall develop a program to  
32 assist tenants residing in a dwelling at risk for tax foreclosure due to  
33 unpaid code violations. Such program shall include housing counseling  
34 assistance or other support in relocating the tenants to suitable hous-  
35 ing prior to the tax foreclosure.

36 9. Payment plan. Nothing in this section shall preclude an owner or  
37 landlord from entering into a payment plan with a municipality for past  
38 amounts due for code violations.

39 10. Curing code violations. (a) If all of the violations for which the  
40 penalties, fees and costs have been assessed are cured, removed or  
41 corrected prior to the expiration of the period for redemption pursuant  
42 to section eleven hundred ten of this chapter, the property shall be  
43 removed from the levy and auction and the balance of the amount owed  
44 shall be placed as a lien on the property pursuant to applicable laws  
45 for debt collection and an action for foreclosure of the property shall  
46 not be maintained for the amount owed.

47 (b) The determination of whether or not the code violations have been  
48 cured shall be made by the local municipal enforcing officer in charge  
49 of ensuring compliance with applicable housing, building, and fire codes  
50 such as a code enforcement officer. An appeal of this determination may  
51 be made to the municipality's zoning board of appeals or other local  
52 administrative body as provided for in local law. The final determi-  
53 nation made by the administrative body shall be reviewable pursuant to  
54 article seventy-eight of the civil practice law and rules.

1 (c) This section shall not be applicable to any cause of action  
2 brought for money due based on the curing of code violations under any  
3 form for receivership or a mechanics lien.

4 11. Payment prior to auction. (a) If the balance owed for code  
5 violations placed on the tax levy is paid prior to the expiration of the  
6 period for redemption pursuant to section eleven hundred ten of this  
7 chapter and there is no balance due for unpaid real property taxes, the  
8 property may not be auctioned, and the property shall be removed from  
9 the tax levy.

10 (b) The owner shall have the right to pay the full balance prior to  
11 the expiration of the period for redemption pursuant to section eleven  
12 hundred ten of this chapter in order to redeem the property.

13 12. Surplus. Any surplus funds remaining after the sale of a property  
14 at a tax foreclosure for unpaid code violations shall be returned to the  
15 former owner of the property in a manner provided under local law. For  
16 the purpose of this section, "surplus funds" shall mean the balance of  
17 money received after auction of a property at a tax foreclosure sale  
18 minus the amount owed for code violations and the costs and attorneys'  
19 fees incurred in the collection of the fees by the municipalities.

20 13. Balance due. If after an auction a balance is due for code  
21 violations, the municipality may proceed with any action against the  
22 former owner pursuant to applicable laws.

23 14. Exclusions. The provisions of this section shall not apply to any  
24 municipality that sells their tax liens in a tax lien sale.

25 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately.