

# STATE OF NEW YORK

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2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

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Introduced by Sens. HARCKHAM, KAVANAGH, ADDABBO, BAILEY, BRESLIN, BRISPORT, BROUK, CHU, CLEARE, COMRIE, FERNANDEZ, GIANARIS, GONZALEZ, GOUNARDES, HINCHEY, HOYLMAN-SIGAL, JACKSON, KRUEGER, LIU, MAY, MAYER, MYRIE, PALUMBO, PARKER, RAMOS, RIVERA, SALAZAR, SANDERS, SCARCELLA-SPANTON, SEPULVEDA, SERRANO, SKOUFIS, THOMAS, WEBB -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Environmental Conservation -- reported favorably from said committee and committed to the Committee on Finance -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee -- recommitted to the Committee on Environmental Conservation in accordance with Senate Rule 6, sec. 8 -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the environmental conservation law, in relation to enacting the packaging reduction and recycling infrastructure act

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Short title. This act shall be known and may be cited as  
2 the "packaging reduction and recycling infrastructure act".

3 § 2. Article 27 of the environmental conservation law is amended by  
4 adding a new title 34 to read as follows:

### TITLE 34

#### PACKAGING REDUCTION AND RECYCLING INFRASTRUCTURE ACT

##### Section 27-3401. Definitions.

8 27-3403. Selection of the packaging reduction organization.

9 27-3405. Responsibilities of packaging reduction organization.

10 27-3407. Packaging reduction and recycling organization plan.

11 27-3409. Packaging reduction and recycling plan approval.

12 27-3411. Packaging reduction and recycling advisory council.

13 27-3413. Funding mechanism.

14 27-3415. Collection and convenience.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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27-3417. Producer responsibilities.  
27-3419. Department responsibilities.  
27-3421. Statewide packaging reduction, reuse, and recycling  
needs assessment.  
27-3423. Education and outreach program.  
27-3425. Prohibition on certain toxic substances and materials.  
27-3427. Non-reusable packaging reduction standards.  
27-3429. Recycled content standards.  
27-3431. Recyclability criteria and packaging recycling require-  
ments.  
27-3433. Establishment of the office of recycling inspector  
general.  
27-3435. Penalties and enforcement.  
27-3437. Rules and regulations.  
27-3439. State preemption.  
27-3441. Other assistance programs.  
27-3443. Severability.

§ 27-3401. Definitions.

As used in this title:

1. "Advisory council" or "council" means the packaging reduction and  
recycling advisory council established under section 27-3411 of this  
title.

2. "Beverage container" shall have the same meaning as is set forth in  
subdivision two of section 27-1003 of this article.

3. "Brand" means any mark, word, name, symbol, design, device, or  
graphical element or a combination thereof, including a registered or  
unregistered trademark, that identifies and distinguishes a product from  
other products.

4. "Contamination" means:

(a) the presence of materials in a given collected material stream  
that are not on the minimum recyclables list maintained by the depart-  
ment; or

(b) the presence of materials in a given recycled material delivered  
as a feedstock or commodity that are not specified or accepted as a  
component of the feedstock or commodity.

5. "Discarded", "discards", "generated" or "generation" means packag-  
ing material that has been used for its intended purpose and is no long-  
er needed by consumers, businesses, institutions, and other users, and  
can be managed through reuse, recycling, or disposal.

6. "Disposal" means the landfilling or incineration of material or  
products. "Disposal" shall also include energy recovery or energy  
generation by any means, including, but not limited to, incineration,  
combustion, pyrolysis, gasification, or solvolysis, waste-to-energy, or  
waste-to-fuel, or any other chemical conversion process. "Disposal"  
shall also include the use of materials as landfill cover.

7. "Eco-modulation" means structuring program fees in a way to provide  
producers with financial incentives to reduce waste at the source,  
increase recyclability of packaging materials, promote reusable packag-  
ing products, including those that are contained within a reuse and  
refill system, discourage and decrease contamination, disincentivize  
designs or practices that increase the costs and adverse environmental  
impacts of managing the packaging materials, and encourage designs and  
processes that improve and facilitate development of infrastructure and  
systems for source reduction, reuse, recycling, and composting.

8. "Disadvantaged community" shall have the same meaning as is set  
forth in subdivision five of 75-0101 of this chapter.

1 9. "Local government" means any municipal corporation, governmental  
2 subdivision of the state, local government unit, special district,  
3 school, local or regional board, commission, or authority authorized by  
4 law to plan or provide for waste management services for a specific  
5 geographical area.

6 10. "Packaging material" or "material" means a discrete material or  
7 category of material, regardless of recyclability, including but not  
8 limited to such material types that are flexible, foam, or rigid materi-  
9 al, including paper, cardboard, plastic, glass, metal, or multi-materi-  
10 al, that is used for the containment, protection, handling, delivery,  
11 transport, distribution, or presentation of another product that is  
12 sold, offered for sale, imported, or distributed in the state, including  
13 through an internet transaction, and single-use plastic products that  
14 frequent the residential waste stream or are plastic products that have  
15 the effect of disrupting recycling processes, including, but not limited  
16 to, single-use plastic items such as straws, utensils, cups, plates, and  
17 plastic bags. Packaging material does not include:

18 (a) Medical devices and packaging which are included with products  
19 regulated as a drug, medical device, or dietary supplement by the United  
20 States food and drug administration under the federal food, drug, and  
21 cosmetic act, 21 U.S.C. 321 et seq., Sec. 3.2(E) of 21 U.S. code of  
22 federal regulations, or the dietary supplement health and education act;

23 (b) Animal biologics, including vaccines, bacterins, antisera, diag-  
24 nostic kits, and other products or biological origin, and other packag-  
25 ing materials regulated by the United States department of agriculture  
26 under the virus, serum, toxin act, 21 U.S.C. 151-159;

27 (c) Packaging regulated by the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and  
28 Rodenticide Act, 7 U.S.C. Sec. 136 et seq. or other applicable federal  
29 law, rule, or regulation;

30 (d) Packaging used to contain hazardous or flammable products regu-  
31 lated by the 2012 federal Occupational Safety and Health Administration  
32 Hazard Communications Standard (29 C.F.R. 1910.1200);

33 (e) Beverage containers subject to a returnable container deposit  
34 under title ten of this article;

35 (f) Infant formula as defined in section 321(z) of title 21 of the  
36 United States code of federal regulations;

37 (g) Medical foods as defined in section 360ee(b)(3) of title 21 of the  
38 United States code of federal regulations; and

39 (h) Architectural paint containers collected and managed pursuant to  
40 title twenty of this article.

41 11. "Packaging reduction and recycling organization" or "organization"  
42 means a registered 501(c)(3) not-for-profit charitable organization,  
43 pursuant to 26 U.S.C. 501(c)(3) under contract with the department and  
44 authorized to collect producer fees, assist producers with compliance  
45 with the requirements of this title, provide technical assistance to  
46 producers and implement the program.

47 12. "Packaging reduction and recycling plan" or "plan" means a docu-  
48 ment in which an organization describes the efforts it will undertake to  
49 comply with the requirements of this title.

50 13. "Packaging reduction and recycling program" or "program" means the  
51 program implemented by an organization, and overseen by the department,  
52 to comply with and implement the provisions of this title.

53 14. "Post-consumer recycled material" means new material produced  
54 using material resulting from recycling.

55 15. "Primary packaging" means the packaging in direct contact with the  
56 product itself, also sometimes referred to as a consumer unit.

1 16. "Producer" means the following entities, other than local govern-  
2 ments, state governments and the federal government, for compliance with  
3 the requirements for packaging materials sold, offered for sale, or  
4 distributed to consumers in or into this state:

5 (a) For packaging materials sold or served to consumers at a physical  
6 retail location in this state:

7 (i) If the packaging materials are sold or served under the manufac-  
8 turer's own brand or are sold or served in packaging materials that lack  
9 identification of a brand, the producer of the packaging materials is  
10 the person that manufactures the product;

11 (ii) If subparagraph (i) of this paragraph does not apply, the produc-  
12 er of the packaging materials is the person that is the licensee of a  
13 brand or trademark under which a product is sold or served to a consumer  
14 in or into this state, whether or not the trademark is registered in  
15 this state, unless the manufacturer of the packaging materials has  
16 agreed to accept responsibility; where the producer is a business oper-  
17 ated wholly or in part as a franchise, the producer is the franchisor,  
18 if such franchisor has franchisees that are resident in the state;

19 (iii) If there is no person as described in subparagraph (i) or (ii)  
20 of this paragraph within the United States, the producer of the packag-  
21 ing material is the person who imports the product into the United  
22 States for use in a commercial enterprise that sells, offers for sale,  
23 or distributes the product to consumers in this state.

24 (b) For products sold or distributed to consumers in packaging materi-  
25 als in or into this state via remote sale or distribution:

26 (i) The producer of packaging materials used to directly protect or  
27 contain the product is the same as the producer defined in paragraph (a)  
28 of this subdivision.

29 (ii) The producer of packaging materials used to ship the product to a  
30 consumer is the person that manufactures the shipping material.

31 17. "Product line" means a group of related products all marketed  
32 under a single brand that is sold by the same producer to distinguish  
33 products from each other for better usability for customers.

34 18. "Recyclable" means a packaging material that meets the criteria in  
35 section 27-3431 of this title.

36 19. "Recycled" means the use of discarded packaging materials or  
37 products in the production of a new product or packaging in place of  
38 virgin materials. "Recycled" material does not include contaminants,  
39 residues, and other process losses or use of materials as landfill  
40 cover.

41 20. "Recycling" means to separate, dismantle or process the materials,  
42 components or commodities contained in discards for the purpose of  
43 preparing the materials, components, or commodities for use or reuse in  
44 new products or components. "Recycling" does not include: (a) energy  
45 recovery or energy generation by any means, including but not limited  
46 to, combustion, incineration, pyrolysis, gasification, solvolysis, or  
47 waste-to-fuel; (b) any chemical conversion process; or (c) landfill  
48 disposal.

49 21. "Recycling rate" means the percentage of any given packaging type  
50 that is ultimately recycled. The recycling rate for any packaging mate-  
51 rial shall be calculated as the total weight of packaging that is recy-  
52 cled in a given year divided by the total weight of packaging material  
53 generated in that year. Material losses, including contaminants and  
54 residues, accruing during collection, processing and manufacturing new  
55 products do not count as recycled and shall not be included in the  
56 numerator of the equation.

1 22. "Reuse" means the return of packaging back into the economic  
2 stream for use in the same kind of application intended for the original  
3 packaging, without effectuating a change in the original composition of  
4 the package, the identity of the product, or the components thereof.

5 23. "Reuse and refill system" means a program or set of mechanisms  
6 designed to facilitate multiple uses of packaging. Mechanisms may  
7 include, but are not limited to, deposits, incentives, curbside  
8 collection, collection kiosks, refill stations, dishwashing facilities,  
9 and re-distribution networks.

10 24. "Reusable or refillable packaging and containers" means packaging  
11 material and containers that are specifically designed and manufactured  
12 to maintain shape and structure, and be materially durable for repeated  
13 sanitizing, washing, and reuse.

14 25. "Toxic packaging task force" means the toxic packaging task force  
15 established by subdivision two of section 27-3425 of this title.

16 26. "Toxic substances" means a chemical or chemical class identified  
17 by a state agency, federal agency, international intergovernmental agen-  
18 cy, accredited research university, or other scientific entity deemed  
19 authoritative by the department on the basis of credible scientific  
20 evidence as being one or more of the following:

21 (a) A chemical or chemical class that is a carcinogen, mutagen, repro-  
22 ductive toxicant, immunotoxin, neurotoxicant, or endocrine disruptor.

23 (b) A chemical or chemical class that is persistent or bioaccumula-  
24 tive.

25 (c) A chemical or chemical class that may harm the normal development  
26 of a fetus or child or cause other developmental toxicity in humans or  
27 wildlife.

28 (d) A chemical or chemical class that may harm organs or cause other  
29 systemic toxicity.

30 (e) A chemical or chemical class that may have adverse air quality  
31 impacts, adverse ecological impacts, adverse soil quality impacts, or  
32 adverse water quality impacts.

33 (f) A chemical or chemical class that the department has determined  
34 has equivalent toxicity to the above criteria.

35 § 27-3403. Selection of the packaging reduction organization.

36 1. Until the date which is ten years after the effective date of this  
37 title, there shall be only one packaging reduction organization and all  
38 producers shall be required to register with such packaging reduction  
39 organization.

40 2. Consistent with the requirements of this title, within fifteen  
41 months of the effective date of this title, the department shall select  
42 and enter into a contract with a not-for-profit organization to act as  
43 the initial organization in order to operate the packaging reduction and  
44 recycling program.

45 3. Within nine months of the effective date of this title and consist-  
46 ent with applicable competitive bidding requirements under state  
47 purchasing laws, the department shall issue a request for proposals for  
48 the operation of the packaging reduction and recycling program. The  
49 successful bidder shall be required to include, at a minimum, the  
50 following information:

51 (a) A description of how the bidder will administer the program,  
52 including the mechanisms and processes for providing assistance to  
53 producers to comply with the reporting requirements of this title;

54 (b) The mechanisms and processes the bidder will use to compile infor-  
55 mation from producers;



1 (c) How the bidder intends to manage and account for all program  
2 related funds which pass through the organization, including how timely  
3 reimbursements to local governments will be provided;

4 (d) A financial assurance plan that ensures all program funds held by  
5 the organization are immediately and exclusively forfeited and trans-  
6 ferred to or otherwise made immediately available to the department if  
7 the organization's contract with the department is terminated by the  
8 department, or expires;

9 (e) A proposed budget outlining the anticipated costs of operating the  
10 program and a description of the method by which the bidder intends to  
11 determine and collect producer payments during the initial startup peri-  
12 od; and

13 (f) Any other additional information required by the department.

14 4. If, at the close of the competitive bidding process under subdivi-  
15 sion three of this section, the department determines that no bidder has  
16 submitted, in accordance with such subdivision, a proposal that meets  
17 the requirements of this section, the department shall operate the  
18 program by itself or designate a state public body to operate the  
19 program.

20 5. If after recommendation by the advisory council pursuant to subdi-  
21 vision ten of section 27-3411 of this title the department determines  
22 that it would be beneficial for there to be additional organizations  
23 implementing the program, beginning ten years after the effective date  
24 of this title, the department may issue a request for proposals for  
25 additional organizations in a manner consistent with the provisions of  
26 this section. Should the department determine to have additional organ-  
27 izations, the department shall promulgate regulations to ensure  
28 consistency and coordination between all organizations.

29 § 27-3405. Responsibilities of packaging reduction organization.

30 1. Producers shall register with a packaging reduction organization to  
31 meet the responsibilities of the program pursuant to the provisions of  
32 this section.

33 2. Each packaging reduction organization shall:

34 (a) Develop a packaging reduction and recycling plan and submit such  
35 plan to the advisory council for review and comment, and after any  
36 modifications in response to such comments, submit the plan to the  
37 commissioner for approval pursuant to section 27-3407 of this title;

38 (b) Collect and compile data from producers as required by section  
39 27-3417 of this title;

40 (c) Collect fees due from producers as required by section 27-3413 of  
41 this title;

42 (d) Reimburse the department and any other relevant state agencies for  
43 the costs associated with conducting the statewide needs assessment  
44 required by section 27-3421 of this title, the administration of the  
45 program by the department, and the expenses of the advisory council and  
46 the toxic packaging task force;

47 (e) Distribute funds to reimburse local governments and private compa-  
48 nies for the costs associated with the implementation of reduction,  
49 refill, and reuse programs, and the collection, transportation and recy-  
50 cling, disposal or other processing of packaging materials;

51 (f) Offer technical support to producers, with an emphasis on support  
52 to small businesses, to assist them with compliance with the require-  
53 ments of this title, including information about procuring affordable  
54 alternatives to non-compliant packaging and reducing packaging.

55 3. Annually, each organization shall submit a report to the department  
56 that, at a minimum, must include the following information:

1 (a) Contact information for the organization;

2 (b) A list of all (i) producers, (ii) brands, and (iii) products that  
3 each producer sells, offers for sale, or distributes into the state that  
4 are contained, protected, delivered, presented, or distributed in or  
5 using packaging, in each case identified by the Universal Product Code  
6 (UPC) if the product has one;

7 (c) The total amount, by both weight and number of units, of each type  
8 of packaging material used to contain, protect, handle, deliver, trans-  
9 port, distribute, or present products sold, offered for sale, or  
10 distributed into the state by each individual producer during the prior  
11 calendar year;

12 (d) The total amount, by both weight and number of units, of each  
13 material used to contain, protect, handle, deliver, transport, distrib-  
14 ute, or present products sold, offered for sale, or distributed into the  
15 state by all producers during the prior calendar year;

16 (e) A complete accounting of all payments made to and by the organiza-  
17 tion during the prior calendar year;

18 (f) A list of producers reasonably believed to be out of compliance  
19 with the requirements of this title, and the reason the organization  
20 reasonably believes the producer to be out of compliance. Information  
21 on non-compliant producers shall be provided to the commissioner and  
22 recycling inspector general's office in a timely fashion and for possi-  
23 ble enforcement action by the office;

24 (g) A description of the educational and outreach efforts made by the  
25 organization in the prior calendar year, and how those efforts were  
26 designed to reduce packaging waste, and increase reuse and recycling of  
27 packaging materials;

28 (h) An assessment of whether the fee structure adopted by the depart-  
29 ment pursuant to section 27-3413 of this title has been effective in  
30 incentivizing improvements to the design of packaging material, includ-  
31 ing actual reduction of packaging, increases in reusable and refillable  
32 packaging, recycling rates for packaging materials, and decreases in the  
33 amount of packaging;

34 (i) A description of the reimbursements and expenditures made pursuant  
35 to section 27-3413 of this title;

36 (j) Audited financial statements;

37 (k) The results of the review conducted pursuant to subdivision four  
38 of this section; and

39 (l) Any additional information required by the department.

40 4. Each organization shall conduct an annual review process to deter-  
41 mine whether packaging materials are recyclable. This review shall be  
42 conducted in consultation with representatives of end markets, including  
43 recycled commodities brokers and manufacturers who purchase post-consum-  
44 er material for use in manufacturing new products, and in consultation  
45 with local governments. For the purposes of calculating producer  
46 payments and local government reimbursements in accordance with this  
47 title, this annual process shall include a transitional period between  
48 the date the determination is finalized and the date it goes into  
49 effect.

50 5. Each organization shall conduct public outreach and provide consum-  
51 ers with educational and informational materials related to reducing the  
52 amount of packaging discarded, recycled, and disposed of in the state as  
53 outlined in section 27-3423 of this title.

54 6. Each organization shall operate a program that provides for  
55 collection convenience as described in section 27-3415 of this title.

1 7. Each organization shall not spend funds on lobbying or campaign  
2 contributions to any candidates running for office.

3 8. An organization shall not share, except with the department, the  
4 advisory council, and the toxic packaging task force, or as required by  
5 law, any proprietary information that is identified by a producer as  
6 proprietary information.

7 § 27-3407. Packaging reduction and recycling organization plan.

8 1. Within two years of the effective date of this title, the initial  
9 packaging reduction organization, shall develop and submit a packaging  
10 reduction and recycling plan on implementation of the rules and regu-  
11 lations of this title, including ensuring timely disbursements to local  
12 governments, to the department for approval. The plan shall be submitted  
13 to the advisory council for review pursuant to section 27-3411 of this  
14 title prior to the department's approval. Any subsequent or additional  
15 organization shall develop and submit a packaging reduction and recycl-  
16 ing plan and comply with all the requirements of this section, and have  
17 such plan approved pursuant to section 27-3409 of this title.

18 2. The plan shall cover five years and be updated every five years  
19 following the approval of the original plan. The department shall have  
20 the discretion to require the plan to be reviewed or revised prior to  
21 the five-year period pursuant to section 27-3419 of this title.

22 3. Each producer shall begin program implementation within six months  
23 after the date the plan for the initial organization is approved and in  
24 no event later than three years of the effective date of this title. If  
25 no plan is approved by that timeframe, the producer shall be subject to  
26 penalties for noncompliance.

27 4. Any person that becomes a producer after the plan for the initial  
28 organization is approved shall register with a packaging reduction  
29 organization and begin program implementation within six months thereof  
30 or be subject to penalties for noncompliance.

31 5. The submitted plan shall include, but not be limited to:

32 (a) contact information, including the name, electronic and physical  
33 address, and telephone number of the authorized representative of the  
34 producer or producers;

35 (b) the identity of the producer or producers participating in the  
36 plan;

37 (c) a comprehensive list of the types and brands of covered materials  
38 for which the producer or producers are responsible for;

39 (d) a description of (i) the proposed funding mechanism, identified in  
40 section 27-3413 of this title, that meets the requirements of this  
41 title, and (ii) how the organization will maintain a financial reserve  
42 sufficient to operate the program in a fiscally prudent and responsible  
43 manner;

44 (e) an objective formula establishing a reimbursement rate, which  
45 covers obligations identified in the needs assessment and takes into  
46 account variable regional costs, for participating local governments or  
47 private sector service providers;

48 (f) a description of the process for participating local governments  
49 or private sector service providers to recoup reasonable costs as estab-  
50 lished by the objective formula, from the producer or organization,  
51 including, as applicable, any administrative, sorting, collection,  
52 transportation, public education, or processing costs, if the organiza-  
53 tion uses existing services through a local government or obtains such  
54 services from a private sector service provider, which process and  
55 recoupment may be structured to incentivize improvements in management



1 of materials including without limitation in the manner described in  
2 paragraph (i) of this subdivision;

3 (g) a description of the characteristics of each type of packaging  
4 material that is relevant to the eco-modulating factors set forth pursu-  
5 ant to section 27-3413 of this title;

6 (h) if the local government does not elect to provide service, a  
7 description of the process used for contracting with a private sector  
8 entity to provide such services and the recoupment of reasonable costs,  
9 including procedures to ensure that such private sector entity is not  
10 compensated for such services by both the organization and the consumer  
11 for the same service;

12 (i) how the producers and/or organization will work with existing  
13 waste haulers, material recovery facilities, recyclers, and local  
14 governments to operate or expand current collection programs to address  
15 material collection methods, improve efficiency and yield of processing  
16 materials from separate collection streams, and increase packaging  
17 reduction and reuse;

18 (j) a description of how the producers or organization will use open,  
19 competitive, and fair procurement practices should they directly enter  
20 into contractual agreements with service providers, including munici-  
21 palities and private entities;

22 (k) a description of how a local government will participate, on a  
23 voluntary basis, with collection and how existing local government recy-  
24 cling processing and collection infrastructure will be used;

25 (l) a description of how the producers or organization plans to meet  
26 the convenience requirements set forth in this title;

27 (m) a description of the process for end-of-life management, including  
28 recycling and disposal of residuals collected for recycling, using envi-  
29 ronmentally sound management practices;

30 (n) a description of how the organization shall provide the option to  
31 purchase recycled materials from processors;

32 (o) a description of how producers are complying with and exceeding  
33 the waste reduction, toxics, recycling and post-consumer content  
34 requirements of the title;

35 (p) a description of how the organization will strategically invest in  
36 existing and future reuse and recycling infrastructure and market devel-  
37 opment in the state in consultation with the department and in a manner  
38 not inconsistent with the needs assessment, including, but not limited  
39 to, installing or upgrading equipment to improve sorting of covered  
40 materials or mitigating the impacts of materials to other commodities at  
41 existing sorting and processing facilities, and capital expenditures for  
42 new technology, equipment, and facilities;

43 (q) a process to address concerns and questions from customers and  
44 residents;

45 (r) a description of the organization's public outreach education  
46 program for consumers and other stakeholders;

47 (s) a description of how comments of stakeholders were considered and  
48 addressed in the development of the plan; and

49 (t) a detailed description of how the organization consulted with the  
50 advisory council, the public, and other stakeholders in the development  
51 of the plan prior to its submission to the department, and to what  
52 extent the organization specifically incorporated the advisory council's  
53 input into the plan.

54 6. The organization shall also provide the advisory council a reason-  
55 able period of time to review and comment upon the draft plan prior to  
56 its submission to the department in accordance with section 27-3409 of

this title which shall in no event be less than sixty days. The organization shall make an assessment of comments received and shall provide a summary and an analysis of the issues raised by the advisory council and significant changes suggested by any such comments, a statement of the reasons why any significant changes were not incorporated into the plan, and a description of any changes made to the plan as a result of such comments.

§ 27-3409. Packaging reduction and recycling plan approval.

1. Before approval or denial of a packaging reduction and recycling plan can be made in accordance with this title, the producer or organization shall submit the plan to the packaging reduction and recycling advisory council. The advisory council shall then make a recommendation regarding approval or disapproval of the plan in accordance with section 27-3411 of this title.

2. Within sixty days of the advisory council making a recommendation to the department, the department shall make a determination to approve the plan as submitted; approve the plan with conditions; or deny the plan, with reasons for the denial.

3. The department may establish additional plan requirements in addition to those identified herein to fulfill the intent of this title; provided, however, that any additional requirements shall be established one year prior to a required submission of a plan unless such additional requirements are in relation to the power granted to the department section 27-3419 of this title.

4. No later than six months after the date the plan is approved, the organization shall implement the approved plan. The department may rescind the approval of an approved plan at any time for cause and with documented justification.

§ 27-3411. Packaging reduction and recycling advisory council.

1. There is hereby established within the department a packaging reduction and recycling advisory council to receive and review the packaging reduction and recycling plans required under section 27-3407 of this title, to make recommendations to the department regarding approval of the plans, and to review the annual reports produced by organizations and to make recommendations to the department and organizations as required by this section.

2. The advisory council shall convene for the first time no later than one year after the effective date of this title. The advisory council shall be composed of thirteen members. Seven shall be appointed by the commissioner, three shall be appointed by the speaker of the assembly, and three shall be appointed by the temporary president of the senate. The advisory council shall include at least one member from each of the following:

(a) a local government association or local government program, including an additional local government representative from cities with a population of one million or more residents;

(b) a statewide environmental organization;

(c) a representative of an environmental justice community affected by solid waste infrastructure;

(d) an environmental justice organization;

(e) a statewide waste disposal or recycling association;

(f) a materials recovery facility located within the state;

(g) a recycling collection provider;

(h) a manufacturer of packaging materials utilizing post-consumer recycled content;

(i) a consumer advocate;

1     (j) a retailer;  
2     (k) a public health specialist; and  
3     (l) a producer and an organization established under this title as  
4     non-voting members.

5     3. Appointments to the advisory council are term-limited to ten  
6     consecutive years of service; the chair shall be chosen through a major-  
7     ity vote of its members and shall serve no longer than three consecutive  
8     years.

9     4. Advisory council members shall serve without compensation, except  
10    that a member of the committee who is a state officer or employee may  
11    receive his or her regular compensation while engaging in the business  
12    of the committee, but shall be entitled to receive reimbursement for any  
13    actual, necessary expenses incurred in the course of performing business  
14    for the committee.

15    5. All decisions made by the advisory council shall be decided by  
16    voting and votes shall only be valid when a quorum is present. A quorum  
17    shall exist when greater than fifty percent of voting members are pres-  
18    ent. The advisory council shall meet at least once a year by the call of  
19    the chair or by request of more than half the members. The decisions of  
20    the advisory council shall be by vote of the majority of its membership.

21    6. The council shall determine whether the plan submitted under  
22    section 27-3409 of this title meets the criteria and objectives under  
23    such section in making its recommendation.

24    7. The advisory council shall, within ninety days of the submission of  
25    a packaging reduction and recycling plan, either:

26    (a) forward the plan to the commissioner with its recommendation for  
27    approval; or

28    (b) forward the plan to the commissioner with its disapproval and  
29    stated reasons therefor, including any recommended changes to the plan  
30    necessary for approval.

31    8. An organization may resubmit a packaging reduction and recycling  
32    plan for approval at any time. Upon such resubmission, the advisory  
33    council shall, within ninety days, forward the plan to the commissioner  
34    with its recommendation for approval or disapproval.

35    9. The advisory council shall review the submitted annual reports and  
36    make such recommendations to the department and the organization for  
37    improving future administration of the program and compliance with this  
38    title.

39    10. Thirty months from the date the department adopts rules and regu-  
40    lations pursuant to this title, and every three years thereafter, the  
41    advisory council shall conduct a review of all relevant data, including  
42    annual reports, the latest scientific data available, any pertinent  
43    statewide waste and reuse data, and any other information deemed impor-  
44    tant, to make recommendations to the following:

45    (a) organizations for any changes in administration of the program,  
46    including feedback on the education and outreach program as outlined in  
47    section 27-3423 of this title;

48    (b) the department for any necessary changes to regulations, the fund-  
49    ing mechanism, reimbursement and expenditure policies or whether it  
50    would be beneficial for there to be additional organizations implement-  
51    ing the program; and

52    (c) the legislature for recommended statutory changes. Such recommen-  
53    dations shall include a recommendation as to whether to modify the defi-  
54    nition of recycling under this title.

55    § 27-3413. Funding mechanism.

1 1. All costs of the program, including administration, enforcement,  
2 and all other state costs of the program and organizations' costs of the  
3 program, including but not limited to those costs described in subdivi-  
4 sion three of this section shall be covered by producer payments. The  
5 department shall promulgate rules and regulations in the manner required  
6 by section 27-3419 of this title setting forth the manner in which  
7 producer payments on packaging materials shall be calculated and  
8 assessed. Payments shall be calculated based on:

9 (a) The packaging material type;

10 (b) The quantity of each packaging material type, by weight, that the  
11 producer sells, offers for sale, or distributes in the state;

12 (c) Eco-modulation, including as described in subdivision seven of  
13 this section.

14 2. The list of packaging material types for which there is a specific  
15 fee shall include, at a minimum, the following material types:

16 (a) Paper;

17 (b) Cardboard;

18 (c) Corrugated cardboard;

19 (d) Wood;

20 (e) Glass;

21 (f) Polyethylene terephthalate (PET);

22 (g) High density polyethylene (HDPE);

23 (h) Expanded polystyrene (EPS);

24 (i) Polystyrene;

25 (j) Bio-plastics;

26 (k) Generic plastics;

27 (l) Plastic film;

28 (m) Other plastics;

29 (n) Steel or ferrous;

30 (o) Aluminum;

31 (p) Tinplate;

32 (q) Generic metals; and

33 (r) Mixed materials including laminates and packaging containing more  
34 than one of the above materials.

35 3. Packaging fees shall be designed to cover, at minimum, the total  
36 costs associated with:

37 (a) Costs to provide curbside collection or other form of residential  
38 service that is, at minimum, as convenient as detailed in section  
39 27-3415 of this title;

40 (b) The department's and other state agencies' administration of this  
41 title;

42 (c) Organizations' administration of this title;

43 (d) The cost associated with the development of the needs assessment,  
44 as required in section 27-3421 of this title;

45 (e) The costs associated with the advisory council and the toxic pack-  
46 aging task force;

47 (f) The costs associated with establishing packaging reduction and  
48 reuse infrastructure;

49 (g) The cost of providing recycling services, including the collection  
50 cost, processing cost for each recyclable material, cost of handling  
51 non-recyclable material types collected as part of a recycling opera-  
52 tion, transportation cost of recycling for each material type; and

53 (h) Any other factors determined by the department.

54 4. The department may adjust fees to be paid by producers based on  
55 factors that affect system costs. At a minimum, fees shall be variable  
56 based on:

1 (a) costs to process packaging materials for acceptance by secondary  
2 material markets;

3 (b) whether the packaging material would typically be readily-recyclable  
4 as determined by the department after consultation with the advisory  
5 council, except that as a consequence of the packaging design, the pack-  
6 aging product has the effect of disrupting recycling processes or the  
7 product includes labels, inks, and adhesives containing heavy metals or  
8 other toxic substances that would result in contamination of the recycl-  
9 ing process;

10 (c) whether the packaging material is specifically designed to be  
11 reusable or refillable and has high reuse or refill rate;

12 (d) the commodity value of a packaging material, as determined by the  
13 department after consultation with the advisory council; and

14 (e) any other factors determined by the department.

15 5. The fees shall be adjusted, or the producers may be provided a  
16 credit, based upon the percentage of post-consumer recycled material  
17 content and such percentage of post-consumer recycled content shall be  
18 verified by the organization or through an independent third party  
19 approved to perform verification services to ensure that such percentage  
20 exceeds the minimum requirements in the packaging, as long as the recy-  
21 cled content does not, in the determination of the department, disrupt  
22 the potential for future recycling.

23 6. In addition to the annual schedule of fees, the department fee  
24 schedule may include a special assessment on specific categories of  
25 packaging materials at the request of responsible entities representing  
26 and approved by the advisory council if the nature of the packaging  
27 material imposes unusual costs in collection or processing or requires  
28 special actions to address effective access to recycling or successful  
29 processing in local government recycling facilities, as determined by  
30 the department after consultation with the advisory council.

31 7. The program charges shall be structured to provide producers with  
32 financial incentives to encourage:

33 (a) A reduction in total packaging as measured by unit weight used by  
34 producers, and discarded by consumers, businesses, institutions, and  
35 other users. Weight reductions shall not be achieved by substituting  
36 plastic for other materials types;

37 (b) An increase in the proportion of a producer's total packaging that  
38 is managed within a reuse and refill system;

39 (c) An increase in the proportion of a producer's total packaging that  
40 is deemed recyclable as determined by an annual review process as  
41 described in section 27-3405 of this title;

42 (d) An increase in the proportion of a producer's total packaging that  
43 is ultimately recycled;

44 (e) A reduction in toxic components in packaging materials; and

45 (f) A reduction in litter from packaging materials.

46 8. There shall be no fee assessed on packaging that is designed for  
47 reuse and refill and contained within a reuse or refill system.

48 9. Any funds directly collected pursuant to this title shall not be  
49 used to carry out lobbying activities on behalf of an organization.

50 10. No retailer may charge a point-of-sale or other fee to consumers  
51 to facilitate a producer to recoup the costs associated with meeting the  
52 obligations under this title.

53 11. Nothing in this title shall require a local government to partic-  
54 ipate in the program.

55 12. The department shall update and revise the fees with input from  
56 the advisory council every three years.



1 § 27-3415. Collection and convenience.

2 1. The program shall provide for widespread, convenient, and equitable  
3 access to collection opportunities for recyclable packaging materials at  
4 no additional cost. Such opportunities shall be provided to all resi-  
5 dents of the state in a manner that is as convenient as the collection  
6 of municipal solid waste.

7 2. Participation in the program shall not restrict a jurisdiction's  
8 consumer's ability to contract directly with third parties to obtain  
9 recycling collection services if consumers have the option to enter into  
10 such contracts as of the effective date of this title, as long as the  
11 consumer still voluntarily chooses to contract directly with the third  
12 party. The local government shall not provide disbursement to such  
13 third party should the local government provide widespread recycling  
14 services either directly or through a contract that is different from  
15 the contract with such third party, and there shall be procedures in  
16 place to ensure that no service provider is compensated more than once  
17 for the same service.

18 3. All local government or private recycling service providers shall  
19 provide for the collection and recycling of all packaging materials  
20 contained on the minimum recyclables lists, based on geographic regions,  
21 in order to be eligible for reimbursement; provided, however, nothing  
22 shall penalize a local government or private recycling service for  
23 recovering and recycling materials that are generated in the local  
24 government or geographic region that are not included on the minimum  
25 recyclables lists as long as it can be demonstrated that such materials  
26 have a consistent regional market for purchase as determined by the  
27 department in consultation with the producer or organization.

28 4. Reimbursement shall cover reduction, as contemplated by section  
29 27-3413 of this title, collection, processing, transportation, and recy-  
30 cling and disposal of all packaging materials so long as the program  
31 includes at least the minimum recyclables list. The department may grant  
32 an exception of the requirements in this subdivision upon a written  
33 showing by the local government or private recycling service that  
34 compliance with the requirements is not practicable for a specific iden-  
35 tified product or material and if the department finds it is in the best  
36 interest of the intent of this title to grant an exception; provided,  
37 however, that any such exception granted by the department shall not  
38 exceed twelve months.

39 5. The department shall promulgate rules and regulations to ensure  
40 that program funds shall be used for investment in collection systems,  
41 transportation systems, reuse systems, washing systems, redistribution  
42 systems, technology for tracking and data collection, capital expendi-  
43 tures on new and emerging technology that is focused on reusable and  
44 refillable packaging, as well as equipment, and facilities, and other  
45 projects determined by the department to facilitate the goals and  
46 objectives of this title.

47 6. Nothing in this title shall be deemed to automatically void or  
48 nullify any collection contracts in effect as of the effective date of  
49 this title.

50 § 27-3417. Producer responsibilities.

51 1. Beginning thirty months after the effective date of this title, a  
52 producer shall not sell, offer for sale, or distribute into the state a  
53 product contained, protected, delivered, presented, or distributed in  
54 packaging unless the producer is registered with an organization and in  
55 full compliance with all requirements of this title.

2. Either when the producer registers, or within thirty months of the effective date of this title, whichever is later and annually thereafter, each producer shall provide the organization with the following information:

(a) Contact information, including the name, electronic and physical address, and telephone number of the authorized representative of the producer;

(b) A comprehensive list of the types and brands of packaging materials for which the producer or producers are responsible for;

(c) The total amount, in units and weight, of each type of packaging material sold, offered for sale, or distributed for sale into the state by the producer in the prior calendar year; and

(d) Any other information required by the department.

3. Producers are responsible for payment of fees, through an organization, based on the quantity, type of packaging used in the state, and other factors.

4. Producers are responsible for meeting the toxic substances, packaging reduction, post-consumer content, and recycling standards under this title.

5. A producer shall electronically submit annually, to both the department and the packaging reduction and recycling organization, a written declaration signed by its chief executive officer, verifying the producer's compliance with:

(a) The packaging material reduction requirements of this title;

(b) The packaging material recycled content requirements of this title;

(c) The packaging material recycling requirements of this title;

(d) The toxic substance reduction requirements of this title; and

(e) Any reimbursement obligations they have to local governments or third party service providers in connection with this title.

6. A producer is exempt from the requirements and prohibitions of this title in a calendar year in which:

(a) The producer realized less than five million dollars in total gross revenue during the prior calendar year; or

(b) The producer sold, offered for sale, or distributed for sale products contained, protected, delivered, presented, or distributed in or using less than two tons of packaging material in total during the prior calendar year.

7. A producer claiming an exemption pursuant to subdivision six of this section shall provide the department with sufficient information to demonstrate that the claimant is eligible for an exemption.

8. Nothing in this title shall impair a producer's eligibility for tax credits or other business incentives for which they would otherwise qualify.

#### § 27-3419. Department responsibilities.

1. Within eighteen months of the effective date of this title, the department shall, in accordance with section 27-3437 of this title, promulgate all rules and regulations necessary to implement, administer, and enforce the provisions of this title, including setting standards for consumer protection when the organization directly disburses funds to third parties. These rules and regulations shall include prohibiting certain packaging toxins pursuant to section 27-3425 of this title and setting recommended producers' program fees, after consulting with multiple stakeholders, including local governments, businesses, institutions, and other extended producer responsibility programs. Program fees shall be set as required by section 27-3413 of this title.

2. The department shall revise recommended program fees every three years, beginning three years after the first set of program fees is established, to reflect new data received about material use and management, or whenever the targets set in this title are not met, to drive compliance with such targets.

3. Beginning two years after the effective date of this title, and annually thereafter, the department shall work with each organization to:

(a) Calculate the amount of packaging that was generated during the prior calendar year;

(b) Calculate the recycling rate for all packaging during the prior calendar year;

(c) Calculate the recycling rate for each packaging material type during the prior calendar year;

(d) Develop a list of producers reasonably believed to be out of compliance with the requirements of this title; and

(e) Utilize this information with input from the advisory council to produce an annual report to be shared with the legislature and posted publicly on the department's website.

4. In the event that the department determines that the organization no longer meets the requirements of this title, or fails to implement and administer the requirements of this title in a manner that effectuates the purposes of this title, after reasonable opportunity to cure such deficiencies, the department shall revoke its approval of such organization and shall either select a new organization pursuant to section 27-3403 of this title or elect to operate the program itself.

§ 27-3421. Statewide packaging reduction, reuse, and recycling needs assessment.

1. No later than one year after the effective date of this title and every five years thereafter, the department shall complete or cause to be completed a statewide packaging reduction, reuse, and recycling needs assessment to determine the current state of packaging reuse, recycling, and disposal, and identify barriers and opportunities to reduce the amount of packaging discarded and disposed of, and increase the reusability and recyclability of packaging.

2. The needs assessment, at a minimum, shall cover the following:

(a) The current recycling rate for each type of packaging material material;

(b) The amount, by weight and material type, of packaging material recycled at each recycling facility that accepts discarded packaging generated in the state;

(c) The processing capacity, market conditions, and opportunities in the state and regionally for recyclable materials generally, and packaging material categories specifically;

(d) The net cost of end-of-life management of discarded packaging material in the state, including the cost associated with the collection, transportation, sortation, recycling, littering, landfilling, or incineration of discarded packaging;

(e) The availability of opportunities in the recycling and reuse system for minority- and women-owned businesses;

(f) Current barriers affecting recycling access and availability in the state;

(g) Current barriers to the marketability of recyclable materials generated in the state;

(h) Opportunities for the creation of packaging material reuse and refill programs in the state;

1 (i) Opportunities for the improvement of packaging material recycling  
2 in the state, including the development of end markets for recycled  
3 packaging materials.

4 (j) Current barriers affecting the creation and implementation of  
5 packaging material reuse and refill programs;

6 (k) Consumer education needs in the state with respect to packaging  
7 material waste reduction, recycling, and reducing contamination in recy-  
8 cling, and reuse and refill systems for packaging material; and

9 (l) Landfill capacity.

10 3. The cost incurred by the department associated with conducting the  
11 needs assessment shall be paid for by the organization.

12 4. The department shall report the results of the needs assessment to  
13 the public, the state legislature, and the governor, and shall post the  
14 results on its website.

15 § 27-3423. Education and outreach program.

16 1. The organization shall develop and implement an educational  
17 outreach program designed to educate the public about waste reduction  
18 and improve the effectiveness of local government recycling and, at a  
19 minimum, include:

20 (a) Educational and informational materials for consumers related to  
21 reducing the amount of packaging discarded, recycled, and disposed of in  
22 the state;

23 (b) A description of the environmental, social, economic, and environ-  
24 mental justice impacts associated with improper disposal of packaging  
25 material and failure to reuse or recycle packaging materials;

26 (c) Information on the proper end-of-life management of packaging  
27 material, including reuse, recycling, composting, and disposal;

28 (d) The location and availability of curbside collection and addi-  
29 tional drop-off collection opportunities for packaging material, includ-  
30 ing deposit and take-back programs;

31 (e) How to prevent litter of packaging material in the process of  
32 collection;

33 (f) Recycling instructions that are consistent statewide, except as  
34 necessary to take into account differences among local laws and process-  
35 ing capabilities, easy to understand, and easily accessible; and

36 (g) Any other information required by the department.

37 2. The educational outreach program shall incorporate, at a minimum,  
38 electronic, print, web-based and social media elements, including for  
39 use by local governments at their discretion, as well as including a  
40 variety of outreach and education tools. Such educational outreach  
41 programs shall ensure materials are widely accessible and available in  
42 multiple languages.

43 3. The educational outreach program shall be coordinated with and  
44 assist local government programs, local government contracted programs,  
45 solid waste collection companies, and other entities providing services.

46 4. The educational outreach program shall be developed to ensure envi-  
47 ronmental justice communities receive targeted outreach and support.

48 5. The educational outreach program shall include a plan to work with  
49 producers to label or mark packaging material, in accordance with  
50 reasonable labeling standards, with information to assist consumers in  
51 responsibly managing and recycling covered products.

52 6. The organization shall consult with local governments on the devel-  
53 opment of educational materials and may coordinate with local govern-  
54 ments on outreach and communication.

55 7. The organization shall be authorized to provide producers and  
56 retailers with educational materials related to the responsible

reduction, reuse, recycling, or disposal of discarded packaging material. The educational and informational materials provided to the retailer under this subdivision may include, but need not be limited to, printed materials, signage, templates of materials that can be reproduced by retailers and provided thereby to consumers at the time of a product's purchase, and advertising materials that promote and encourage consumers to properly reuse, recycle, or dispose of packaging material.

8. The organization shall make information on relevant tax credits and other business incentives available to producers.

§ 27-3425. Prohibition on certain toxic substances and materials.

1. Beginning two years after the promulgation of rules and regulations pursuant to this title, no person or entity shall sell, offer for sale, or distribute into the state any packaging containing any of the following toxic substances:

- (a) Ortho-phthalates;
- (b) Bisphenols;
- (c) Per- and polyfluoroalkyl substances (PFAS);
- (d) Heavy metals and compounds, including lead, hexavalent chromium, cadmium, and mercury;
- (e) Benzophenone and its derivatives;
- (f) Halogenated flame retardants;
- (g) Perchlorate;
- (h) Formaldehyde;
- (i) Toluene;
- (j) Antimony and compounds;
- (k) Carbon black;
- (l) UV 328 (2-(2H-benzotriazol-2-yl)-4,6-di-tert-pentylphenol);
- (m) Polyvinyl chloride, including polyvinylidene chloride;
- (n) Polystyrene; or
- (o) Polycarbonate.

2.(a) There is hereby established within the department a toxic packaging task force to review the toxicity in packaging in the state, and to recommend to the department the designation of additional toxic substances which shall be subject to the same prohibition as those substances listed in subdivision one of this section.

(b) The toxic packaging task force shall have seven members, one of whom shall be the commissioner or their designee who shall be chair, and one of whom shall be the commissioner of health or their designee. The other members shall include: (i) a representative of the packaging industry; (ii) a representative of an environmental justice organization; and (iii) a representative from the chemical industry; all of whom shall be appointed by the commissioner. The remaining members shall be persons with significant professional or academic expertise in public health and toxicology, one of whom shall be appointed by the temporary president of the senate and one of whom shall be appointed by the speaker of the assembly. Appointments to the toxic packaging task force are term limited to five consecutive years of service.

(c) The task force shall meet at least twice per year to review and recommend to the department whether there are additional toxic substances or classes of toxic substances for use in packaging that should no longer be sold, offered for sale, distributed for sale, or distributed for such use in this state.

3. Within one hundred eighty days of the toxic packaging task force recommending the designation of an additional toxic substance, the department shall adopt rules and regulations to designate such substance as a toxic substance under this section and prohibit the use of such



1 toxic substance in packaging in the same manner as those toxic  
2 substances listed in subdivision one of this section, with an effective  
3 date no later than two years after the date of such recommendation.

4 4. Any producer that violates this section, or any rules or regu-  
5 lations promulgated pursuant to this section, shall be subject to a fine  
6 for each violation not to exceed ten thousand dollars per violation. For  
7 the purposes of this section, each product line that is sold, offered  
8 for sale, or distributed to consumers, via retail commerce, in the  
9 state, including through an internet transaction shall be considered a  
10 separate violation.

11 § 27-3427. Non-reusable packaging reduction standards.

12 1. Each individual producer is required to meet the following packag-  
13 ing reduction requirements:

14 (a) Beginning three years after a producer first registers with an  
15 organization, such producer shall reduce the amount of primary plastic  
16 packaging and the amount of non-primary packaging for all materials used  
17 to contain, protect, deliver, present, or distribute the products they  
18 sell, offer for sale, or distribute for sale into the state, by ten  
19 percent by unit weight.

20 (b) Beginning five years after a producer first registers with an  
21 organization, such producer shall reduce the amount of primary plastic  
22 packaging and the amount of non-primary packaging for all materials used  
23 to contain, protect, deliver, present, or distribute the products they  
24 sell, offer for sale, or distribute for sale into the state, by twenty  
25 percent by unit weight.

26 (c) Beginning eight years after a producer first registers with an  
27 organization, such producer shall reduce the amount of primary plastic  
28 packaging and the amount of non-primary packaging for all materials used  
29 to contain, protect, deliver, present, or distribute the products they  
30 sell, offer for sale, or distribute for sale into the state, by thirty  
31 percent by unit weight.

32 (d) Beginning ten years after a producer first registers with an  
33 organization, such producer shall reduce the amount of primary plastic  
34 packaging and the amount of non-primary packaging for all materials used  
35 to contain, protect, deliver, present, or distribute the products they  
36 sell, offer for sale, or distribute for sale into the state, by forty  
37 percent by unit weight.

38 (e) Beginning twelve years after a producer first registers with an  
39 organization, such producer shall reduce the amount of primary plastic  
40 packaging and the amount of non-primary packaging for all materials used  
41 to contain, protect, deliver, present, or distribute the products they  
42 sell, offer for sale, or distribute for sale into the state, by fifty  
43 percent by unit weight.

44 2. The reductions required by this section shall be measured against  
45 the total amount of packaging the producer used to contain, protect,  
46 deliver, present, or distribute the products they sold, offered for  
47 sale, or distributed for sale, during the first year such producer  
48 registered with the packaging reduction organization.

49 3. These reductions shall be achieved by eliminating single-use pack-  
50 aging, including secondary or tertiary packaging, elimination of packag-  
51 ing components, reduction of packaging components, or by transitioning  
52 to reusable or refillable packaging systems.

53 4. The reductions required by this section shall not be achieved by  
54 substituting non-plastic materials with plastic materials or substitut-  
55 ing recyclable materials with non-recyclable materials.

1 5. In the case of a producer for which, as of the effective date of  
2 this title or upon entry into the market after such effective date, a  
3 portion of its packaging is reusable and contained within a reuse and  
4 refill system, such producer may apply to the department for a waiver  
5 from the packaging reduction requirements set forth in subdivision one  
6 of this section with respect to that percentage of its packaging, by  
7 unit weight, which is contained within a reuse and refill system.

8 6. In the case of a producer that demonstrates in a manner satisfac-  
9 tory to the department that, for the period beginning five years prior  
10 to the effective date of this title and ending on the date which is two  
11 years after the effective date of this title, the producer reduced the  
12 amount of packaging used to contain, protect, deliver, present, or  
13 distribute the products the producer sells, offers for sale, or distrib-  
14 utes for sale into the state, such producer may apply to the department  
15 for a waiver from the packaging reduction requirements of this section  
16 with respect to that percentage of its packaging, by unit weight, which  
17 was reduced during such five-year period.

18 7. A producer may apply to the department for a waiver from the  
19 reduction requirements of this section if compliance is impossible due  
20 to federal law. Such waiver must be applied for annually. In such  
21 application the producer shall provide the department and the advisory  
22 council with sufficient information, in the determination of the depart-  
23 ment in consultation with the advisory council, to make a determination  
24 on such application, including proof that the producer has taken all  
25 feasible actions to achieve the reductions required by this section.

26 8. Nothing in this section shall preclude a producer from going beyond  
27 the reduction standards in subdivision one of this section.

28 § 27-3429. Recycled content standards.

29 1. Each individual producer shall meet the recycling content targets  
30 contained in this section.

31 2. Beginning two years after the effective date of this section:

32 (a) all glass containers manufactured in the state used by the produc-  
33 er shall contain, on average, at least thirty-five percent post-consumer  
34 recycled content;

35 (b) all paper carryout bags sold, offered for sale, or given away free  
36 in the state by a producer shall contain, on average, at least forty  
37 percent post-consumer recycled content; except that a paper carryout bag  
38 that holds eight pounds or less shall only be required to contain, on  
39 average, at least twenty percent post-consumer recycled content; and

40 (c) all plastic trash bags sold or offered for sale in the state by a  
41 producer shall contain, on average, at least twenty percent post-consum-  
42 er recycled content.

43 3. The requirements of this section shall not apply to reusable or  
44 refillable packaging or containers.

45 4. Beginning two years after plan implementation begins for the  
46 initial organization, the department is authorized, in consultation with  
47 the advisory council, to:

48 (a) establish content requirements for materials not listed in subdivi-  
49 sion two of this section; and

50 (b) modify the post-consumer recycled content targets for the materi-  
51 als set forth in subdivision two of this section, provided that modifi-  
52 cations do not result in a lesser percentage or an earlier year for the  
53 respective target.

54 § 27-3431. Recyclability criteria and packaging recycling requirements.

1 1. Beginning two years after the effective date of this section, pack-  
2 aging materials used by a producer shall meet the following recyclabili-  
3 ty criteria:

4 (a) be capable of being sorted by entities that process recyclable  
5 material generated in the state;

6 (b) has a consistent regional market for purchase, by end users in the  
7 production of new products;

8 (c) does not contain the following:

9 (i) non-detectable pigments, including but not limited to carbon  
10 black;

11 (ii) the toxic substances set forth in subdivision one of section  
12 27-3425 of this title and those designated by the toxic packaging task  
13 force pursuant to subdivision two of section 27-3425 of this title;

14 (iii) opaque or pigmented polyethylene terephthalate;

15 (iv) oxo-degradable additives, including oxo-biodegradable additives;

16 (v) polyethylene terephthalate glycol in rigid packaging;

17 (vi) label constructions, including adhesives, inks, materials and  
18 formats, or features that render a package non-recyclable or disruptive  
19 to the recycling process, as determined by the department in consulta-  
20 tion with the advisory council; and

21 (vii) DoPS - polystyrene, including EPS (expanded polystyrene);

22 (d) meets the post-consumer content requirements of this title; and

23 (e) any other criteria determined by the department.

24 2. The department shall maintain a list of packing material that meet  
25 these criteria and are deemed to be recyclable. The department shall  
26 update this list annually.

27 3. Each individual producer shall be required to meet the following  
28 recycling rate standards:

29 (a) With respect to the producer's non-plastic packaging:

30 (i) Beginning January first, two thousand twenty-eight, a minimum of  
31 thirty-five percent of packaging material reported by the producer or an  
32 organization as supplied into the state shall be reused or recycled,  
33 with a minimum of five percent being reused;

34 (ii) Beginning January first, two thousand thirty-five, a minimum of  
35 fifty percent of packaging material reported by the producer or an  
36 organization as supplied into the state shall be reused or recycled,  
37 with a minimum of ten percent being reused; and

38 (iii) Beginning January first, two thousand fifty, a minimum of seven-  
39 ty-five percent of packaging material reported by the producer or an  
40 organization as supplied into the state shall be reused or recycled,  
41 with a minimum of twenty percent being reused.

42 (b) With respect to plastic packaging:

43 (i) Beginning January first, two thousand twenty-eight, a minimum of  
44 twenty-five percent of plastic packaging material reported by the  
45 producer or an organization as supplied into the state shall be reused  
46 or recycled;

47 (ii) Beginning January first, two thousand thirty-five, a minimum of  
48 fifty percent of plastic packaging material reported by the producer or  
49 an organization as supplied into the state shall be reused or recycled;  
50 and

51 (iii) Beginning January first, two thousand fifty, a minimum of seven-  
52 ty-five percent of plastic packaging material reported by the producer  
53 or an organization as supplied into the state shall be reused or recy-  
54 cled.

55 4. The department may adjust the recycling rates in subdivision three  
56 of this section by rulemaking based on information gathered through the

1 needs assessment or provided in producer plans and reports, or based on  
2 consideration of environmental, technical and economic conditions. An  
3 adjustment to the statewide recycling and reuse performance targets may  
4 not adjust the recycling rate target to less than thirty-five percent or  
5 more than seventy-five percent.

6 5. A producer may apply to the department for a waiver from the  
7 reduction requirements of this section if compliance is impossible due  
8 to federal law. Such waiver shall be applied for annually. In such  
9 application the producer shall provide the department and the advisory  
10 council with sufficient information, in the determination of the depart-  
11 ment in consultation with the advisory council, to make a determination  
12 on such application, including proof that the producer has taken all  
13 feasible actions to achieve the reductions required by this section.

14 6. The requirements of subdivision three of this section shall not  
15 apply to reusable or refillable packaging or containers.

16 § 27-3433. Establishment of the office of recycling inspector general.

17 1. The commissioner shall establish an independent office of recycling  
18 inspector general within the department. The recycling inspector general  
19 shall evaluate the programs created pursuant to this title on an annual  
20 basis and shall ensure such programs are functioning properly, and that  
21 all producers are in compliance with the requirements of this title.

22 2. The recycling inspector general shall have the authority to inves-  
23 tigate the compliance of producers and the organization with all  
24 provisions of this title and to bring enforcement actions for violations  
25 of this title pursuant to the provisions of section 27-3435 of this  
26 title.

27 § 27-3435. Penalties and enforcement.

28 1. Failure to comply with the requirements of this title shall subject  
29 the organization or an individual producer to penalties for violations.  
30 The department, recycling inspector general, or attorney general, may  
31 conduct investigations, including inspecting operations, facilities, and  
32 records of producers and organizations, and performing audits of produc-  
33 ers and organizations, to determine whether such producers and organiza-  
34 tions are complying with the requirements of this title.

35 2. The department, the recycling inspector general, or the attorney  
36 general, shall notify an organization or producer of any conduct or  
37 practice that does not comply with the requirements of this title and of  
38 any inconsistencies identified in an audit.

39 3. The department, the recycling inspector general, and the attorney  
40 general, may issue a notice of violation to, and impose an administra-  
41 tive civil penalty not to exceed one thousand dollars per day per  
42 violation on any entity not in compliance with this title or any of the  
43 regulations the department adopts to implement this title. For the  
44 purposes of this section, each product line that is sold, offered for  
45 sale, or distributed to consumers via retail commerce in the state,  
46 including through an internet transaction, shall be considered a sepa-  
47 rate violation.

48 4. Civil penalties under this section shall be assessed by the depart-  
49 ment after an opportunity to be heard pursuant to the provisions of  
50 section 71-1709 of this chapter, or by the court in any action or  
51 proceeding pursuant to section 71-2727 of this chapter, and in addition  
52 thereto, such person or entity may by similar process be enjoined from  
53 continuing such violation and any permit, registration or other approval  
54 issued by the department may be revoked or suspended or a pending  
55 renewal denied.

56 § 27-3437. Rules and regulations.

1 1. Within eighteen months after the effective date of this section,  
2 the department shall promulgate all rules and regulations necessary to  
3 implement, administer, and enforce the provisions of this title.

4 2. When promulgating rules pursuant to the provisions of this section,  
5 the department shall solicit input from the public of any draft rule or  
6 regulation to implement this section, including at a minimum a ninety-  
7 day comment period and one public hearing on such draft rules.

8 § 27-3439. State preemption.

9 Jurisdiction in all matters pertaining to costs and funding mechanisms  
10 of packaging reduction and recycling organizations relating to the  
11 recovery of packaging materials shall, by this title, be vested exclu-  
12 sively in the state; provided, however, that nothing in this title shall  
13 preclude any city, town, village or other local planning units from  
14 determining what materials shall be included for recycling in a local  
15 government recycling collection program or shall preclude any person  
16 from coordinating, for recycling or reuse, the collection of packaging  
17 materials and products.

18 § 27-3441. Other assistance programs.

19 Nothing in this title shall impact any producer eligibility for any  
20 state or local incentive or assistance program to which they are other-  
21 wise eligible.

22 § 27-3443. Severability.

23 The provisions of this title shall be severable and if any phrase,  
24 clause, sentence or provision of this title or the applicability thereof  
25 to any person or circumstance shall be held invalid, the remainder of  
26 this title and the application thereof shall not be affected thereby.

27 § 3. The environmental conservation law is amended by adding a new  
28 section 37-0202 to read as follows:

29 § 37-0202. Applicability.

30 This article shall only have effect to the extent that the prohibi-  
31 tions in this title are not otherwise substantially given effect or in  
32 conflict with the provisions of title thirty-four of article twenty-sev-  
33 en of this chapter.

34 § 4. This act shall take effect immediately.