

# STATE OF NEW YORK

3394

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

January 31, 2023

Introduced by Sen. SKOUFIS -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Education

AN ACT to amend the education law, in relation to the establishment of school election wards in the Warwick Valley Central School District

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Section 1804 of the education law is amended by adding a  
2 new subdivision 13 to read as follows:

3 13. a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, the  
4 board of education of the Warwick Valley Central School District may, by  
5 resolution and subject to a mandatory referendum, establish school  
6 election wards for purposes of electing individual school board members.  
7 There shall be five, seven or nine school election wards within the  
8 school district. One member shall be chosen from each ward by the quali-  
9 fied voters therein. Within such resolution, the board of education may  
10 require that a member elected to represent a ward shall be a resident of  
11 such ward. Such resolution shall also provide for the signature require-  
12 ments for nominating petitions consistent with the applicable provisions  
13 of this chapter.

14 b. (i) A resolution by the board of education, which shall be passed  
15 no less than one hundred eighty days prior to a related referendum being  
16 placed before the qualified voters of the school district during the  
17 annual meeting and election, shall include an assessment and finding,  
18 which shall take into account any historic disenfranchisement or  
19 discrimination against any group of individuals within the school  
20 district based upon race, gender, ethnicity, religion, socio-economic  
21 status, or sexual orientation, including that no disenfranchisement or  
22 discrimination would result from the adoption of the proposed resol-  
23 ution. The board of education shall conduct no fewer than three public  
24 hearings on such resolution.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 (ii) Such public hearings shall be conducted not less than thirty nor  
2 more than ninety days prior to a vote on the resolution by a majority of  
3 the qualified voters of the district. The public hearings shall be held  
4 at a school district building or other appropriate building, each within  
5 a different proposed school election ward. If there is no school  
6 district building or other appropriate building within three separate  
7 proposed school election wards, a meeting shall be held at the school  
8 building or other appropriate building closest in proximity to the  
9 proposed school election ward or wards containing no school district  
10 buildings or other appropriate buildings. The district clerk shall give  
11 notice of the public hearing by publishing a notice five times within  
12 fifteen days preceding the hearings, on the district's website and in  
13 two newspapers if there shall be two, or in one newspaper if there shall  
14 be but one, having general circulation within such district. But if no  
15 newspaper shall then have general circulation therein, said notice shall  
16 be posted in at least twenty of the most public places in said district  
17 fifteen days before the time of the first hearing.

18 (iii) Following such public hearings, a proposition for approval of  
19 such resolution and the boundaries of proposed school election wards by  
20 a majority of the qualified voters of such district shall be submitted  
21 at the next succeeding annual meeting and election. The district clerk  
22 shall give notice of such proposition by publishing notice prior to the  
23 election, in the same manner and publication as the public hearing, set  
24 forth in this section, specifying the time when and place or places  
25 where such election will be held, the hours during which the polls will  
26 remain open for the purpose of receiving ballots, and setting forth in  
27 full the language of the proposition to be approved at such election. In  
28 any event, there shall be at least one polling location for every  
29 fifteen thousand eligible voters in the district, and the hours of the  
30 election shall commence no later than six o'clock in the morning and  
31 shall end no earlier than nine o'clock in the evening.

32 (iv) At least fifteen days prior to conducting public hearings, the  
33 board of education shall define and publish, by resolution, boundaries  
34 of each of the school election wards. Should such map be altered as a  
35 result of the public hearings, the amended map shall be published pursu-  
36 ant to this paragraph no later than fifteen days before the election.  
37 Such wards shall be contiguous and each ward shall contain as nearly as  
38 possible the same number of inhabitants. Each ward shall also conform as  
39 closely as possible with the attendance zone of the school district,  
40 conform as closely as possible with geographic and other physical bound-  
41 aries, and retain contiguous communities of interest.

42 (v) A map of each ward and the boundaries thereof shall be created  
43 with the original filed with the district clerk within ten days of the  
44 resolution and copies thereof filed in the board of elections of the  
45 county. Upon each issuance of a federal decennial census, the board of  
46 education shall either: (1) make a written finding that, upon examina-  
47 tion of the decennial census, the current school election wards contain  
48 nearly as possible the same number of inhabitants and that no discrimi-  
49 nation or disenfranchisement would result if the wards remained as  
50 established; or (2) the school election wards shall be redefined by  
51 resolution of the board of education, after a public hearing thereon,  
52 and approval by the qualified voters of the school district. If the  
53 qualified voters of the school district shall not approve of the resol-  
54 ution, the board of education shall submit a second resolution for  
55 approval by the qualified voters of the school district, after a public  
56 hearing thereon, within ninety days. If the qualified voters of the

1 school district shall not approve of such resolution for a second time,  
2 the board of education shall continue the membership and terms of the  
3 current board until the next annual meeting and election at which time  
4 the terms of all current members shall terminate. At the next annual  
5 meeting and election, members shall be elected by a vote of the quali-  
6 fied voters of the school district pursuant to article forty-three of  
7 this title.

8 (vi) After a school election ward system shall have been established,  
9 the term of every existing member shall terminate on the thirtieth day  
10 of June next succeeding the first annual meeting and election following  
11 voter approval of the referendum, at which time the terms for each  
12 elected school ward member shall commence.

13 c. The term of office of each school board member from a school  
14 election ward shall be three, four, or five years, to be determined at  
15 the discretion of the board of education by resolution prior to the  
16 referendum; provided however that the resolution shall also designate  
17 that in the first annual meeting and election after the adoption of a  
18 school election ward system, the initial terms shall be divided into  
19 terms of three, four, or five years so that as nearly as possible an  
20 equal number of trustees shall be elected each year. In each election  
21 cycle thereafter, the terms of office shall be uniform. In each election  
22 ward, the candidate receiving a plurality of votes in each election ward  
23 shall be declared elected to that position.

24 d. Whenever a vacancy shall occur or exist in the office of a member  
25 of the board of education, such vacancy shall be filled pursuant to this  
26 article and part one of article forty-three of this title.

27 e. Except as provided in this subdivision, all provisions of this  
28 article, article forty-one, and article forty-three of this title or of  
29 any other general law relating to or affecting the election of school  
30 board members in the Warwick Valley Central School District shall apply  
31 to school election wards organized pursuant to this subdivision and to  
32 the election of members by the qualified voters of a school district as  
33 established pursuant to paragraph f and subparagraph (iv) of paragraph b  
34 of this subdivision.

35 f. The board of education of the Warwick Valley Central School  
36 District which has established school election wards pursuant to this  
37 subdivision may, by resolution and subject to a mandatory referendum,  
38 abolish the school election ward system and return to election of trus-  
39 tees by a vote of the qualified voters of the school district. Adoption,  
40 assessment, public hearing and notice, and voting requirements of such  
41 resolution and referendum shall comply with the provisions of subpara-  
42 graphs (i), (ii), and (iii) of paragraph b of this subdivision.

43 g. For the purpose of this subdivision, "contiguous community of  
44 interest" means a contiguous population which shares common social and  
45 economic interests that should be included within a single district for  
46 purposes of its effective and fair representation.

47 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately.