

# STATE OF NEW YORK

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2901

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

January 25, 2023

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Introduced by Sen. COMRIE -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Corporations, Authorities and Commissions

AN ACT to amend chapter 154 of the laws of 1921 relating to the port authority of New York and New Jersey, in relation to port authority organization, appearance and notice

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivisions 1, 5 and 6 of article 4 of section 1 of chap-  
2 ter 154 of the laws of 1921 relating to the port authority of New York  
3 and New Jersey, as amended by chapter 559 of the laws of 2015, paragraph  
4 a of subdivision 6 as amended by chapter 104 of the laws of 2020, are  
5 amended to read as follows:

6 1. Commissioners. a. The port authority shall consist of twelve voting  
7 commissioners and four non-voting commissioners as described in para-  
8 graph b of this subdivision. Of the twelve voting commissioners<sup>[7]</sup>  
9 there shall be six resident voters from the state of New York, at least  
10 four of whom shall be resident voters of the city of New York, and six  
11 resident voters from the state of New Jersey, at least four of whom  
12 shall be resident voters within the New Jersey portion of the district,  
13 the New York members to be chosen by the state of New York and the New  
14 Jersey members by the state of New Jersey in the manner and for the  
15 terms fixed and determined from time to time by the legislature of each  
16 state respectively, except as herein provided. The New York members  
17 shall be appointed by the governor of New York with the advice and  
18 consent of the New York state senate. The New Jersey members shall be  
19 appointed by the governor of New Jersey with the advice and consent of  
20 the New Jersey state senate. Each commissioner may be removed or  
21 suspended from office as provided by the law of the state from which he  
22 shall be appointed. Any commissioner appointed to a term commencing on  
23 or after January 1, 2024 shall have experience in one or more of the

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 following areas: transportation, public administration, business  
2 management, finance, accounting, law, engineering, land use, urban and  
3 regional planning, management of large capital projects, labor  
4 relations, or experience in some other area of activity central to the  
5 mission of the port authority. One of the six voting commissioners  
6 chosen by the state of New York shall be appointed on the written recom-  
7 mendation of the mayor of the city of New York. The voting commissioners  
8 shall be appointed for a term of six years and shall serve no more than  
9 two terms. The terms of the voting commissioners shall be staggered so  
10 that three of the six voting commissioners appointed by the state of New  
11 York will have their terms expire in alternating three year shifts and  
12 three of the six voting commissioners appointed by the state of New  
13 Jersey will have their terms expire in alternating three years shifts.

14 b. There shall be four non-voting commissioners of the port authority,  
15 as established in paragraph a of this subdivision. The first non-voting  
16 commissioner shall be a regular mass transit user of the state of New  
17 York based facilities of the authority and be recommended to the gover-  
18 nor of the state of New York by a rider advocacy group. The second non-  
19 voting commissioner shall be a regular user of the state of New Jersey  
20 based facilities of the authority and shall be recommended to the gover-  
21 nor of the state of New Jersey by a rider advocacy group. The third  
22 non-voting commissioner shall be recommended to the governor of the  
23 state of New York by the labor organization representing the majority of  
24 authority employees working in the state of New York. The fourth non-  
25 voting commissioner shall be recommended to the governor of the state of  
26 New Jersey by the labor organization representing the majority of  
27 authority employees working in the state of New Jersey. The four non-  
28 voting commissioners of the port authority shall be appointed for a term  
29 of six years and shall serve no more than two terms.

30 5. Whistleblower access and assistance program. a. The chief ethics  
31 and compliance officer shall recommend to the board of commissioners a  
32 whistleblower access and assistance program to be administered by the  
33 inspector general which shall include, but not be limited to:

34 (1) establishing an email address and toll-free telephone [~~and~~],  
35 facsimile, and text messaging lines available to employees;

36 (2) offering advice regarding employee rights under applicable state  
37 and federal laws and advice and options available to all persons; and

38 (3) offering an opportunity for employees to identify concerns regard-  
39 ing any issue at the port authority. Any communication between an  
40 employee and the inspector general pursuant to this section shall be  
41 held strictly confidential by the inspector general, unless the employee  
42 specifically waives in writing the right to confidentiality, except that  
43 such confidentiality shall not exempt the inspector general from  
44 disclosing such information, where appropriate, to the board of commis-  
45 sioners and/or any law enforcement authority.

46 b. The port authority shall not fire, discharge, demote, suspend,  
47 threaten, harass, or discriminate against an employee because of the  
48 employee's role as a whistleblower, insofar as the actions taken by the  
49 employee are legal.

50 c. As used in this subdivision:

51 (1) "Employees" means those persons employed at the port authority,  
52 including but not limited to: full-time and part-time employees, those  
53 employees on probation, and temporary employees.

54 (2) "Whistleblower" means any employee of the port authority who  
55 discloses information concerning acts of wrongdoing, misconduct, malfea-  
56 sance, or other inappropriate behavior by an employee or board member of

1 the port authority, including, but not limited to, concerning the port  
2 authority's investments, travel, acquisition of real or personal proper-  
3 ty, the disposition of real or personal property, or the procurement of  
4 goods and services.

5 6. Inspector general. a. The inspector general shall be responsible  
6 for receiving and investigating, where appropriate, all complaints  
7 regarding fraud, waste, and abuse by commissioners, officers, and  
8 employees of the port authority or third-parties doing business with the  
9 port authority. The inspector general shall also receive and investi-  
10 gate complaints from any source, or upon his or her own initiative,  
11 concerning allegations of corruption, fraud, use of excessive force,  
12 criminal activity, conflicts of interest or abuse by any police officer  
13 under the jurisdiction of the Port Authority. The inspector general  
14 shall also be responsible for conducting investigations upon the inspec-  
15 tor general's own initiative, as the inspector general shall deem appro-  
16 priate.

17 b. The inspector general shall inform the board of commissioners and  
18 the chief executive officer of allegations received by the inspector  
19 general and the progress of investigations related thereto, unless  
20 special circumstances require confidentiality;

21 c. The inspector general shall determine with respect to allegations  
22 received by the inspector general whether disciplinary action or civil  
23 prosecution by the port authority is appropriate, and whether the matter  
24 should be referred to an appropriate governmental agency for further  
25 action;

26 d. The inspector general shall prepare and make available to the  
27 public written reports of completed investigations, as appropriate and  
28 to the extent permitted by law, subject to redactions to protect a need  
29 for confidentiality. The release of all or portions of reports may be  
30 deferred to protect the confidentiality of ongoing investigations.

31 e. The inspector general shall have the power to:

32 (1) administer oaths or affirmations and examine witnesses under oath;

33 (2) require the production of any books and papers deemed relevant or  
34 material to any investigation, examination or review;

35 (3) notwithstanding any law to the contrary, examine and copy or  
36 remove documents or records of any kind prepared, maintained or held by  
37 the port authority and its subsidiaries;

38 (4) interview any officer or employee of the port authority or its  
39 subsidiaries on any matter related to the performance of such officer or  
40 employee's official duties. To the extent that [~~any portion of this~~  
41 ~~paragraph is inconsistent with any current contractual obligations of~~  
42 ~~the port authority, this paragraph shall not be applicable to those~~  
43 ~~obligations until the earliest expiration of those terms under the~~  
44 ~~contract~~] the terms and conditions of employment of any employee are  
45 established by collective negotiations, any interview conducted pursuant  
46 to this paragraph must be in accordance with any applicable provisions  
47 of the current, or most recent, if expired, collective negotiations  
48 agreement covering the terms and conditions of employment of the employ-  
49 ee;

50 (5) monitor the implementation by the port authority of any recommen-  
51 dations made by the inspector general; and

52 (6) perform any other functions that are necessary or appropriate to  
53 fulfill the duties and responsibilities of office.

54 § 2. Subdivisions 1 and 3 of article 7-B of section 1 of chapter 154  
55 of the laws of 1921 relating to the port authority of New York and New

Jersey, as added by chapter 559 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

1. Needs assessment. The port authority shall require that a needs assessment be conducted by an independent entity prior to any increase in tolls for the use of any port authority bridge or tunnel, or fares for the use of the port authority trans-Hudson corporation rail system. The assessment shall be made publicly available in a conspicuous location on the port authority's website and presented by the independent entity to the board of commissioners at a public meeting to be held at least ninety days prior to any meeting of the board of commissioners to vote to any increase in the tolls for the use of any port authority bridge or tunnel, or fares for the use of the port authority trans-Hudson corporation rail system.

3. Appearance. a. The port authority, at the request of the Assembly or Senate of the New York state legislature or the General Assembly or Senate of the New Jersey state legislature, shall be required to appear before a committee of the requesting state legislative house, upon request by the presiding officer of that state legislative house, to present testimony on any topic or subject requested by the committee or to respond to questions by members of the committee. The Assembly of the New York state legislature, the Senate of the New York state legislature, the General Assembly of the New Jersey state legislature, and the Senate of the New Jersey state legislature shall each be entitled to two such requests per calendar year.

b. Unless otherwise agreed to by the presiding officer of the state legislative house requesting the appearance of the port authority, the port authority shall, at a minimum, be represented by a chair or vice-chair of the board, chief executive officer, the chief financial officer, and any staff deemed necessary by such chair or vice-chair of the board, chief executive officer, or the chief financial officer to present testimony or respond to questions at any appearance required pursuant to this section. The presiding officer may request the appearance of any officer or employee of the port authority. For purposes of this section, as applicable to New York state "presiding officer" shall mean the speaker of the Assembly of the New York state legislature or temporary president of the Senate of the New York state legislature. For purposes of this section, as applicable to the state of New Jersey "presiding officer" shall mean the president of the senate or the speaker of the general assembly of the state of New Jersey.

4. Subsidiaries of the port authority. a. The port authority shall provide notice to the governor of each state, the majority leader of each house of the legislature of each state, the chair of the finance committee of New York, the chair of the senate budget and appropriations committee of New Jersey, the chair of assembly ways and means committee of New York, and the chair of the budget committee of New Jersey that it will be creating a subsidiary no less than 60 days prior to the formation of the subsidiary.

b. The creation of a subsidiary corporation shall be approved by the board of commissioners.

c. ~~[On or before the first day of January, two thousand sixteen, and]~~ Within 60 days of the effective date of the chapter of the laws of 2023 that amended this subdivision, and on or before the first day of January each year annually thereafter, any subsidiary corporation, in cooperation with the port authority, shall provide to the governor and legislature of each state a report on the subsidiary corporation. Such report shall include for each subsidiary:

(1) The complete legal name, address and contact information of the subsidiary;

(2) The structure of the organization of the subsidiary, including the names and titles of each of its members, directors and officers, as well as a chart of its organizational structure;

(3) The complete by-laws and legal organization papers of the subsidiary;

(4) A complete report of the purpose, operations, mission and projects of the subsidiary; and

(5) Any other information the subsidiary corporation deems important to include in such report.

d. 60 days prior to the issuance of any debt by the subsidiary corporation, or the port authority on behalf of the subsidiary corporation, the port authority shall provide notice to the governor of each state, the majority leader of each house of the legislature of each state, the chair of the senate finance committee of New York, the chair of the senate budget and appropriations committee of New Jersey, the chair of the assembly ways and means committee of New York, and the chair of the assembly budget committee of New Jersey. For purposes of this section, as applicable to New York state "majority leader" shall mean the speaker of the assembly of the New York state legislature or temporary president of the senate of the New York state legislature. For purposes of this section, as applicable to the state of New Jersey "majority leader" shall mean the president of the senate or the speaker of the general assembly of the state of New Jersey.

§ 3. Subdivisions 3 and 4 of article 7-D of section 1 of chapter 154 of the laws of 1921 relating to the port authority of New York and New Jersey, as added by chapter 559 of the laws of 2015, are amended and two new subdivisions 5 and 6 are added to read as follows:

3. Capital plan. a. The port authority shall adopt a ten-year capital plan that is developed using a comprehensive planning process and risk-based prioritization that considers asset condition, operational and revenue impact, threat assessment, customer service, regional benefit, and regulatory or statutory requirements. The capital plan shall be dependent upon the availability of sufficient funding and other resources to pursue the capital projects proposed for the ten-year period. Performance progress and revisions to reflect changes in programs, policies and projects and the environment in which the port authority operates shall be reviewed regularly by a committee designated by the board of commissioners, and the capital plan shall be revised periodically as necessary and appropriate, and shall be reviewed with the board of commissioners annually. The port authority shall publish an annual report on the status of the capital program and such report shall be made publicly available on the port authority's website. Prior to adoption of a capital plan, the port authority shall make such proposed plan available for public review and comments on its public website for at least ~~two~~ four weeks prior to approval, and all comments received are to be distributed to the board of commissioners for review prior to consideration of the capital plan.

b. The port authority shall also provide that major capital projects are monitored by independent engineering consultants. The independent consultants shall prepare annual reports to be provided to the board and made available to the public. The annual reports prepared by independent consultants shall include, but not be limited to, a comparison of actual and target performance measures including, but not limited to, costs and construction schedules, and a narrative explanation of any discrepancy



1 thereof. For the purposes of this section, "major capital project" means  
2 an undertaking or program for the acquisition, creation, or development  
3 of any crossing, transportation facility, or commerce facility or any  
4 part thereof, with an estimated total project cost in excess of  
5 \$500,000,000.

6 c. No less than 60 days prior to any board adoption of a capital plan  
7 as described in paragraph a of this subdivision, or any major revision  
8 of the last adopted capital plan, the port authority shall: (1) notify  
9 the assembly and senate of the New York state legislature and the gener-  
10 al assembly and senate of the New Jersey state legislature of its inten-  
11 tion to adopt a capital plan, or any major revision of the last adopted  
12 capital plan; (2) submit to the assembly and senate of the New York  
13 state legislature and the general assembly and senate of the New Jersey  
14 state legislature the proposed capital plan, or any proposal constitut-  
15 ing a major revision of the last adopted capital plan, for review by  
16 each state legislature; and (3) make the proposed capital plan, includ-  
17 ing any proposal constituting a major revision of the last adopted capi-  
18 tal plan, publicly available on the port authority website.

19 d. Within 60 days of the notice provided in paragraph c of this subdivi-  
20 vision, the port authority shall conduct a public hearing about the  
21 capital plan or any major revision thereof in New York state and in the  
22 state of New Jersey.

23 e. The port authority shall conduct a status update public hearing in  
24 New York state and in the state of New Jersey at least once every year  
25 after the adoption of the capital plan by the port authority. Such  
26 public hearing shall be known as "capital status update hearing" and at  
27 such hearing the port authority shall provide in detail a written  
28 description of the status of all capital plan projects and the costs and  
29 the expected costs of those projects. At such public hearing, the port  
30 authority shall provide a financing plan that identifies the source of  
31 funding for each project. The port authority shall provide an analysis  
32 that compares actual and target performance measures, and a detailed  
33 written explanation of any discrepancy thereof at the public hearing.

34 4. Operating budget. The port authority shall prepare a detailed annu-  
35 al operating budget beginning with the fiscal year commencing after the  
36 effective date of the chapter of the laws of [~~2015~~] 2023 which [~~added~~]  
37 amended this article. A preliminary annual operating budget shall be  
38 made publicly available on the port authority's website in July of every  
39 fiscal year and a final annual operating budget shall be made publicly  
40 available in February of each fiscal year.

41 5. Port Authority Transportation Advisory Committee. a. There is here-  
42 by established a port authority transportation advisory committee. The  
43 purpose of the committee shall be to facilitate coordination between and  
44 among the transportation agencies and officials in each state that  
45 provide service or conduct business within the port district. The  
46 committee shall consist of 13 members, to be appointed as follows:

47 (1) one individual appointed jointly by the chair and vice-chair of  
48 the Port Authority;

49 (2) the executive director of the New Jersey transit corporation, ex  
50 officio, or the executive director's designee;

51 (3) the chair of the metropolitan transportation authority, ex offi-  
52 cio, or the chair's designee;

53 (4) the commissioner of the New York city department of transporta-  
54 tion, ex officio, or the commissioner's designee;

55 (5) the chairperson of the National Railroad Passenger Corporation  
56 Board of Directors, ex officio, or the chairperson's designee;

1 (6) the commissioner of the New Jersey department of transportation,  
2 ex officio, or the commissioner's designee;

3 (7) the commissioner of the New York state department of transporta-  
4 tion, ex officio, or the commissioner's designee;

5 (8) one individual from the New Jersey executive branch, appointed by  
6 the governor of New Jersey;

7 (9) one individual from the New York state executive branch, appointed  
8 by the governor of New York;

9 (10) one individual appointed by the president of the New Jersey state  
10 senate;

11 (11) one individual appointed by the speaker of the New Jersey state  
12 general assembly;

13 (12) one individual appointed by the temporary president of the New  
14 York state senate; and

15 (13) one individual appointed by the speaker of the New York state  
16 assembly.

17 b. The individual appointed jointly by the chair and vice-chair of the  
18 port authority shall serve for a term of three years. The legislative  
19 appointments shall serve for a term of two years each. The individuals  
20 appointed from the executive branch of New Jersey and from the executive  
21 branch of New York shall serve at the pleasure of each respective gover-  
22 nor.

23 c. Vacancies in the membership of the committee shall be filled in the  
24 same manner as the original appointments are made and a member may be  
25 eligible for reappointment. Vacancies occurring other than by expiration  
26 of a term shall be filled for the unexpired term.

27 d. The members of the committee shall serve without compensation but  
28 shall be reimbursed for reasonable expenses necessarily incurred in the  
29 performance of their duties within the limits of funds appropriated or  
30 otherwise made available to the committee for its purposes.

31 e. The individual appointed jointly by the chair and vice-chair of the  
32 port authority shall serve as the chair of the committee. The committee  
33 may appoint a secretary who need not be a member of the committee. The  
34 committee shall meet quarterly, at a minimum, to discuss the region's  
35 transportation needs and to facilitate coordination between and among  
36 the transportation agencies and officials in each state and the port  
37 district in furtherance of the region's transportation needs.

38 f. The committee and each meeting of the committee shall serve as a  
39 vehicle for each committee member to share information about that  
40 member's agency and the agency's upcoming plans and objectives. Prior to  
41 the commencement by an agency represented on the committee of any major  
42 capital project with an estimated cost in excess of \$50 million, the  
43 individual representing that agency shall notify all members of the  
44 committee.

45 6. Minority and women-owned business enterprise programs. a. In the  
46 performance of projects pursuant to this article, minority and women-  
47 owned business enterprises shall be given the opportunity for meaningful  
48 participation. The port authority shall establish quantifiable standards  
49 and measures and procedures, in accordance with the findings of period-  
50 ical disparity studies regarding the participation of minority and  
51 women-owned business enterprises in port authority contracts, to be  
52 prepared by an entity independent of the port authority and selected  
53 through a request for proposal process, to secure meaningful partic-  
54 ipation and identify those contracts and items of work for which minori-  
55 ty and women-owned business enterprises may best bid to actively and  
56 affirmatively promote and assist their participation in projects, so as

1 to facilitate the award of a fair share of contracts to such enter-  
2 prises; provided, however, that nothing in this article shall be  
3 construed to limit the ability of the port authority to assure that  
4 qualified minority and women-owned business enterprises may participate  
5 in the program. For purposes hereof, minority business enterprise shall  
6 mean any business enterprise which is at least fifty-one per centum  
7 owned by, or in the case of a publicly owned business, at least fifty-  
8 one per centum of the stock or other voting interest is owned by citi-  
9 zens or permanent resident aliens who are Black, Hispanic, Asian, Ameri-  
10 can Indian, Pacific islander, or Alaskan native, and such ownership  
11 interest is real, substantial and continuing and has the authority to  
12 independently control the day-to-day business decisions of the entity  
13 for at least one year; and women-owned business enterprise shall mean  
14 any business enterprise which is at least fifty-one per centum owned by,  
15 or in the case of a publicly owned business, at least fifty-one per  
16 centum of the stock or other voting interests of which is owned by citi-  
17 zens or permanent resident aliens who are women, and such ownership  
18 interest is real, substantial and continuing and has the authority to  
19 independently control the day-to-day business decisions of the entity  
20 for at least one year. The provisions of this subdivision shall not be  
21 construed to limit the ability of any minority business enterprise to  
22 bid on any contract. The provisions of this subdivision shall not be  
23 construed to require the port authority to engage in any unlawful  
24 conduct in securing meaningful participation of minority and women-owned  
25 business enterprises in port authority projects.

26 b. In order to implement the requirements and objectives of this  
27 subdivision, the port authority shall establish procedures to monitor  
28 compliance with provisions hereof, provide assistance in obtaining  
29 competing qualified minority and women-owned business enterprises to  
30 perform contracts proposed to be awarded, and take other appropriate  
31 measures to improve the access of minority and women-owned business  
32 enterprises to these contracts.

33 c. The port authority shall publish the standards, measures, and  
34 procedures established pursuant to paragraphs a and b of this subdivi-  
35 sion on its website, including any disparity study conducted pursuant to  
36 this subdivision.

37 d. The port authority shall prepare an annual report on the number and  
38 value of contracts awarded to minority and women-owned business enter-  
39 prises, which shall be published on its website.

40 § 4. Severability clause. If any clause, sentence, paragraph, subdivi-  
41 sion, section or part of this act shall be adjudged by any court of  
42 competent jurisdiction to be invalid, such judgment shall not affect,  
43 impair, or invalidate the remainder thereof, but shall be confined in  
44 its operation to the clause, sentence, paragraph, subdivision, section  
45 or part thereof directly involved in the controversy in which such judg-  
46 ment shall have been rendered. It is hereby declared to be the intent of  
47 the legislature that this act would have been enacted even if such  
48 invalid provisions had not been included herein.

49 § 5. This act shall take effect upon the enactment into law by the  
50 state of New Jersey of legislation having an identical effect with this  
51 act, but if the state of New Jersey shall have already enacted such  
52 legislation this act shall take effect immediately. The chair or vice-  
53 chair of the port authority as recommended by the governor of the state  
54 of New York shall notify the legislative bill drafting commission upon  
55 the occurrence of the enactment of the legislation provided for in  
56 sections one, two and three of this act in order that the commission may



1 maintain an accurate and timely effective data base of the official text  
2 of the laws of the state of New York in furtherance of effectuating the  
3 provisions of section 44 of the legislative law and section 70-b of the  
4 public officers law.