

# STATE OF NEW YORK

2505

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

January 20, 2023

Introduced by Sens. KAVANAGH, HINCHEY, MAY, RIVERA, SKOUFIS -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Housing, Construction and Community Development

AN ACT to amend the executive law, the state finance law, the multiple residence law and the multiple dwelling law, in relation to a state-wide residential rental registry

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The executive law is amended by adding a new section 381-a  
2 to read as follows:

3 § 381-a. Statewide rental registry. 1. Notwithstanding any other  
4 provision of law to the contrary, and in furtherance of chapter fifty-  
5 three of the laws of two thousand twenty-one enacting the aid to locali-  
6 ties budget and appropriating funds for costs associated with services  
7 and expenses of a local code enforcement program, the secretary of state  
8 is authorized and directed to use such funds to reimburse localities for  
9 reasonable costs incurred to comply with the provisions of this section.  
10 The secretary is further authorized and directed to use moneys held in  
11 the fund designated for state assistance to local governments for  
12 support of activities related to fire prevention and building codes  
13 under section fifty-four-g of the state finance law for the purpose of  
14 implementing and complying with the provisions of this section and to  
15 reimburse localities for reasonable costs incurred to comply with the  
16 provisions of this section. Any fees or penalties collected pursuant to  
17 this section shall also be deposited into such fund and made available  
18 to the department of state and to any city, village or town, as neces-  
19 sary, to cover such reasonable costs.

20 2. The secretary shall administer a statewide residential rental  
21 registry pursuant to the requirements of this section and shall develop  
22 a public online rental registry database designed to receive information

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 from landlords and local governments and code enforcement agencies and  
2 to disseminate such information to the public.

3 3. The following words or terms when used in this section are defined  
4 as follows:

5 (a) "Code enforcement" means the administration and enforcement of the  
6 uniform fire prevention code and building code promulgated in accordance  
7 with sections three hundred seventy-seven and three hundred seventy-  
8 eight of this article, the state energy conservation construction code  
9 adopted in accordance with article eleven of the energy law, and any  
10 local building and fire regulations and any local residential housing  
11 codes enacted or adopted by any local government that are in effect  
12 pursuant to section three hundred seventy-nine of this article.

13 (b) "Covered dwelling" means a dwelling which is either rented,  
14 leased, let or hired out, to be occupied, or is occupied as the resi-  
15 dence or home of two or more families living independently of each  
16 other.

17 (c) "Department" means the department of state.

18 (d) "Dwelling" means any building or structure or portion thereof  
19 which is occupied in whole or in part as the home, residence, or sleep-  
20 ing place of one or more human beings.

21 (e) "Family" means either a person occupying a dwelling and maintain-  
22 ing a household, with not more than four boarders, roomers or lodgers,  
23 or two or more persons occupying a dwelling, living together and main-  
24 taining a common household, with not more than four boarders, roomers or  
25 lodgers. A "boarder", "roomer" or "lodger" residing with a family shall  
26 mean a person living within the household who pays a consideration for  
27 such residence and does not occupy such space within the household as an  
28 incident of employment therein.

29 (f) "Managing agent" means a natural person who is over the age of  
30 twenty-one years and a resident of the county in which the property is  
31 located, resides within thirty miles of the property, or customarily and  
32 regularly attends a business office maintained in the county or within  
33 thirty miles of the property, and is designated by the owner to receive  
34 service of notices and summons issued by the local code enforcement  
35 agency. Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed as abrogating or  
36 impairing the power of any local government to promulgate more restric-  
37 tive definitions or rules related to managing agents.

38 (g) "Owner" means the owner or owners of the freehold of the premises  
39 or lessor estate therein, a mortgagee or vendee in possession, assignee  
40 of rents, receiver, executor, trustee, agent, or any other person, firm  
41 or corporation, directly or indirectly in control of a dwelling.

42 (h) "Private dwelling" means any building or structure designed and  
43 occupied exclusively for residential purposes by not more than one fami-  
44 ly.

45 (i) "Secretary" means the secretary of state.

46 4. The owner of a covered dwelling shall register such dwelling with  
47 the department annually in accordance with the rules and regulations  
48 prescribed by the secretary, except that registration with the depart-  
49 ment shall not be required where the owner is required to register with  
50 a local government under which the property is situated in a manner that  
51 complies with the rules and regulations prescribed by the secretary  
52 pursuant to this section, provided that a public online searchable data-  
53 base of residential rental units registered with such local government  
54 shall be available and shall comply with the requirements applicable to  
55 the online database provided for in subdivision eight of this section.

1 5. An owner who is required to register under this section and who  
2 fails to register: (a) shall be subject to a civil penalty of twenty-  
3 five dollars per residential unit contained in the covered dwelling for  
4 each year in which such covered dwelling is not registered as required  
5 under this section, and in no event shall a covered dwelling be consid-  
6 ered properly registered under this section until any penalty that is  
7 due has been paid; and (b) shall be denied the right to recover  
8 possession of the premises for nonpayment of rent during the period of  
9 noncompliance, and shall, at the discretion of the court, suffer a stay  
10 of proceeding to recover rents, during such period. In any action to  
11 recover possession under section seven hundred eleven of the real prop-  
12 erty actions and proceedings law, the owner shall allege that they are  
13 properly registered under this section.

14 6. The secretary shall develop and maintain an online portal or other  
15 electronic means for local governments to submit or make available to  
16 the department registration and code enforcement violations as required  
17 under this section. Where a local government lacks the technical capac-  
18 ity to comply with any aspect of this section, the department shall  
19 provide financial and technical assistance to facilitate and improve  
20 such capacity, including but not limited to the capacity to collect code  
21 violation data in a machine-readable format for submission to the  
22 department.

23 7. The secretary shall promulgate rules and regulations prescribing  
24 standards for administration and enforcement of the statewide rental  
25 registry. Such rules and regulations shall address (a) information to be  
26 collected including, but not limited to:

27 (i) a valid identifying address of the property and the appropriate  
28 designations of all rental units on the property;

29 (ii) the total number of rooms, the number of bathrooms, and the  
30 number of bedrooms in each rental unit;

31 (iii) the accessibility features, if any, of the building and each  
32 rental unit;

33 (iv) whether a unit is subject to any rent regulation or regulatory  
34 agreement;

35 (v) the legal name of the owner or owners, including, but not limited  
36 to, the partners, general partners, LLC members, and shareholders;

37 (vi) a physical address, mailing address, and telephone number for  
38 each owner. The physical address and telephone number contained in the  
39 registration shall not constitute a public record and shall be accessi-  
40 ble only to duly authorized employees of local government agencies or  
41 the department and used exclusively by such personnel in connection with  
42 an emergency arising on the premises for which the owner is responsible  
43 or for such purposes as the secretary shall authorize;

44 (vii) the name, physical address, mailing address, and telephone  
45 number for the managing agent of the rental unit, if any;

46 (viii) where the local government requires regular inspection of  
47 rental units, the date of the last inspection in each unit; and

48 (ix) to the extent practicable, any violations issued for a covered  
49 dwelling, type of such violations, and whether the property owner or the  
50 local government's records indicate that the violations have been  
51 corrected.

52 (b) a schedule of reasonable registration fees based on the type of  
53 dwelling and number of units registered; and

54 (c) the process and timeframe for updating the registration upon a  
55 change in title, address, or managing agent.

1 8. The secretary shall create and maintain through the department's  
2 website a public online searchable database of residential rental units  
3 registered under this section. The public shall be able to search by, at  
4 a minimum, the address of the dwelling, the name of the owner, and tax  
5 map designation. The database shall generate a report of the last valid  
6 information registered with the department and information submitted by  
7 local governments as required by this section. Such report shall  
8 include, but shall not be limited to, the following information:

9 (a) the names of each registered property owner and the managing  
10 agent, if any;

11 (b) the address of each registered property owned by such registered  
12 owner;

13 (c) the address of the managing agent, if any;

14 (d) the number of registered rental units on the property;

15 (e) the current number of outstanding violations issued by any code  
16 enforcement agencies, disaggregated by violations that are immediately  
17 hazardous, hazardous, and non-hazardous where such designation is avail-  
18 able;

19 (f) the number of findings of harassment currently on record with any  
20 code enforcement agencies;

21 (g) the number and types of active violations and orders issued by any  
22 code enforcement agencies, including a description of each violation,  
23 the status of each violation or order, and the date each violation or  
24 order was issued including any violations that were active within the  
25 year prior to the date the report is generated; and

26 (h) the date the information was last updated and the date the portfo-  
27 lio is generated.

28 9. In any action to recover possession of a rental unit or to enforce  
29 housing maintenance standards in county court, the court of a police  
30 justice of the village, a justice court, a court of civil jurisdiction  
31 in a city or a district court, (a) the visually displayed or (b) the  
32 printed computerized portfolio registration and violation files main-  
33 tained by the department pursuant to this section and all other comput-  
34 erized data as shall be relevant to the enforcement of state and local  
35 laws for the establishment and maintenance of housing standards, shall  
36 be prima facie evidence of any matter stated therein and the courts  
37 shall take judicial notice thereof as if the same were certified as true  
38 under the seal and signature of the secretary.

39 10. Registration of covered dwellings under this section shall  
40 commence on July first of the year next succeeding the year in which  
41 this section shall become effective and shall be due by July first of  
42 each subsequent year. The public online searchable database shall be  
43 active as soon as practicable and no later than two years from the  
44 effective date of this section. All information related to code  
45 violations and harassment provided through the database shall be  
46 prospective from the date it becomes active unless the secretary deter-  
47 mines that it is feasible to include retrospective information where  
48 such information is otherwise available in electronic form.

49 § 2. Subdivision 1 of section 54-g of the state finance law is amended  
50 by adding a new paragraph c to read as follows:

51 c. Beginning on the effective date of this paragraph, the state shall  
52 provide moneys to the department of state and to any city, village or  
53 town for reasonable costs of activities necessary to implement and  
54 comply with the provisions of such section, with such amounts and in  
55 such manner determined by the secretary of state. Any fees or penalties  
56 collected pursuant to such section shall also be made available to the

1 department of state and to any city, village or town, as necessary, to  
2 cover such reasonable costs.

3 § 3. Section 307 of the multiple residence law is amended to read as  
4 follows:

5 § 307. Records and searches. (a) All records of the department shall  
6 be public. Upon request the department shall be required to make a  
7 search and issue a certificate of any of its records, including  
8 violations, and shall have the power to charge and collect reasonable  
9 fees for searches or certificates.

10 (b) In any action to recover possession of a rental unit or to enforce  
11 housing maintenance standards in county court, the court of a police  
12 justice of the village, a justice court, a court of civil jurisdiction  
13 in a city or a district court either (i) the visually displayed or (ii)  
14 the printed computerized portfolio registration and violation files  
15 maintained by the department of state pursuant to section three hundred  
16 eighty-one-a of the executive law and all other computerized data as  
17 shall be relevant to the enforcement of state and local laws for the  
18 establishment and maintenance of housing standards, shall be prima facie  
19 evidence of any matter stated therein and the courts shall take judicial  
20 notice thereof as if the same were certified as true under the seal and  
21 signature of the secretary of state.

22 § 4. Subdivision 3 of section 328 of the multiple dwelling law, as  
23 amended by chapter 403 of the laws of 1983, is amended to read as  
24 follows:

25 3. In any action or proceeding before the housing part of the New York  
26 city civil court either (a) the visually displayed or (b) the printed  
27 computerized violation files of the department responsible for maintain-  
28 ing such files, portfolio registration and violation files maintained by  
29 the department of state pursuant to section three hundred eighty-one-a  
30 of the executive law, and all other computerized data as shall be rele-  
31 vant to the enforcement of state and local laws for the establishment  
32 and maintenance of housing standards, including but not limited to the  
33 name, address and telephone number of the present owner of the building  
34 and whether or not he is a member in good standing of the rent stabili-  
35 zation association or registered pursuant to the emergency tenant  
36 protection act of nineteen seventy-four or the rent stabilization law of  
37 nineteen hundred sixty-nine where one or more dwelling units therein are  
38 subject to the rent stabilization law, shall be prima facie evidence of  
39 any matter stated therein and the courts shall take judicial notice  
40 thereof as if same were certified as true under the seal and signature  
41 of the commissioner of that department.

42 § 5. This act shall take effect immediately.