

STATE OF NEW YORK

2475--A

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

January 20, 2023

Introduced by Sens. HOYLMAN-SIGAL, BROUK, COONEY, GOUNARDES, HINCHEY, JACKSON, MAY, PARKER, RAMOS, RIVERA, SEPULVEDA -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Judiciary -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the family court act, the executive law, the civil practice law and rules, the criminal procedure law, the education law, the public health law and the insurance law, in relation to gender-affirming care

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The family court act is amended by adding a new section 659
2 to read as follows:

3 § 659. Consideration of law allowing gender-affirming care. 1. A law
4 of another state that authorizes a child to be removed from their parent
5 or guardian based on the parent or guardian allowing their child to
6 receive gender-affirming care shall not be enforced or applied in a case
7 pending in a court in this state.

8 2. No court in this state shall admit or consider a finding of abuse
9 based on the parent or guardian allowing their child to receive or seek
10 gender-affirming care as evidence in any proceeding with respect to that
11 parent or guardian and any of their children, unless such conduct would
12 constitute abuse under the laws of this state if it occurred in this
13 state.

14 § 2. The executive law is amended by adding a new section 837-x to
15 read as follows:

16 § 837-x. Cooperation with certain out-of-state investigations. No
17 state or local law enforcement agency shall cooperate with or provide
18 information to any individual or out-of-state agency or department
19 regarding the provision, seeking, or assistance in provision or seeking
20 of lawful gender-affirming care performed in this state. Nothing in this

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 section shall prohibit the investigation of any criminal activity in
2 this state which may involve the performance of gender-affirming care
3 provided that no information relating to any medical procedure performed
4 on a specific individual may be shared with an out-of-state agency or
5 any other individual.

6 § 3. Section 3119 of the civil practice law and rules is amended by
7 adding a new subdivision (h) to read as follows:

8 (h) Subpoenas related to gender-affirming care. Notwithstanding any
9 other provisions of law, no court or county clerk shall issue a subpoena
10 under this section in connection with an out-of-state proceeding relat-
11 ing to any gender-affirming care which was legally performed, sought,
12 received, or supported in this state, unless such out-of-state proceed-
13 ing (1) sounds in tort or contract, or is based on statute, (2) is
14 actionable, in an equivalent or similar manner, under the laws of this
15 state, and (3) was brought by the patient who received the gender-af-
16 firming care, or the patient's legal representative.

17 § 4. Subdivision (e) of section 3102 of the civil practice law and
18 rules, as amended by chapter 219 of the laws of 2022, is amended to read
19 as follows:

20 (e) Action pending in another jurisdiction. Except as provided in
21 section three thousand one hundred nineteen of this article, when under
22 any mandate, writ or commission issued out of any court of record in any
23 other state, territory, district or foreign jurisdiction, or whenever
24 upon notice or agreement, it is required to take the testimony of a
25 witness in the state, he or she may be compelled to appear and testify
26 in the same manner and by the same process as may be employed for the
27 purpose of taking testimony in actions pending in the state. The supreme
28 court or a county court shall make any appropriate order in aid of
29 taking such a deposition; provided that no order may be issued under
30 this section in connection with an out-of-state proceeding relating to
31 any abortion services or procedures or gender-affirming care which were
32 legally performed in this state, unless such out-of-state proceeding (1)
33 sounds in tort or contract, or is based on statute, (2) is actionable,
34 in an equivalent or similar manner, under the laws of this state, and
35 (3) was brought by the patient who received reproductive healthcare or
36 gender-affirming care, or the patient's legal representative.

37 § 5. Section 140.10 of the criminal procedure law is amended by adding
38 a new subdivision 3-b to read as follows:

39 3-b. A police officer may not arrest any person for performing or
40 aiding in the performance of gender-affirming care within this state, or
41 in procuring or aiding in the procurement of gender-affirming care in
42 this state, if the gender-affirming care is performed in accordance with
43 the provisions of any other applicable law of this state.

44 § 6. The criminal procedure law is amended by adding a new section
45 570.19 to read as follows:

46 § 570.19 Extradition of gender-affirming care providers, seekers,
47 parents, guardians, and helpers.

48 No demand for the extradition of a person subject to criminal liabil-
49 ity that is in whole or part based on the alleged provision or receipt
50 of, support for, or any theory of vicarious, joint, several or conspira-
51 cy liability for gender-affirming care lawfully performed in New York
52 shall be recognized by the governor unless the executive authority of
53 the demanding state shall allege in writing that the accused was present
54 in the demanding state at the time of the commission of the alleged
55 offense, and that thereafter he, she or they fled from that state.

1 § 7. Subdivision 1 of section 6531-b of the education law is amended
2 by adding a new paragraph (c) to read as follows:

3 (c) "Gender-affirming care" means any type of care provided to an
4 individual to affirm their gender identity or gender expression;
5 provided that surgical interventions on minors with variations in their
6 sex characteristics that are not sought and initiated by the individual
7 patient are not gender-affirming care.

8 § 8. Subdivision 2 of section 6531-b of the education law, as added by
9 chapter 220 of the laws of 2022, is amended to read as follows:

10 2. The performance, recommendation, or provision of any reproductive
11 health services or gender-affirming care, as defined in subdivision one
12 of this section, by a health care practitioner acting within their scope
13 of practice, for a patient who resides in a state wherein the perform-
14 ance, recommendation, or provision of such reproductive health services
15 or gender affirming-care is illegal, shall not, by itself, constitute
16 professional misconduct under this title, or title two-A of article two
17 of the public health law, or any other law, rule or regulation governing
18 the licensure, certification, or authorization of such practitioner, nor
19 shall any license, certification or authorization of a health care prac-
20 titioner be revoked, suspended, or annulled or otherwise subject to any
21 other penalty or discipline provided in the public health law or this
22 title solely on the basis that such health care practitioner performed,
23 recommended, or provided any such reproductive health services or
24 gender-affirming care for a patient who resides in a state wherein the
25 performance, recommendation, or provision of such reproductive health
26 services or gender-affirming care is illegal.

27 § 9. Subdivision 9-c of section 230 of the public health law, as added
28 by chapter 220 of the laws of 2022, is amended to read as follows:

29 9-c. (a) Neither the board for professional medical conduct nor the
30 office of professional medical conduct shall charge a licensee, acting
31 within their scope of practice, with misconduct as defined in sections
32 sixty-five hundred thirty and sixty-five hundred thirty-one of the
33 education law, or cause a report made to the director of such office to
34 be investigated beyond a preliminary review as set forth in clause (A)
35 of subparagraph (i) of paragraph (a) of subdivision ten of this section,
36 where such report is determined to be based solely upon the performance,
37 recommendation, or provision of any reproductive health services as
38 defined in section sixty-five hundred thirty-one-b of the education law,
39 or gender-affirming care for a particular patient by such licensee where
40 such patient resides in a state wherein the performance, recommendation
41 or provision of such reproductive health services or gender-affirming
42 care is illegal.

43 (b) When a licensee, acting within their scope of practice, and in
44 accordance with paragraph e of subdivision four of section sixty-five
45 hundred twenty-seven of the education law, performs, recommends or
46 provides any reproductive health services or gender-affirming care for a
47 patient who resides in a state wherein the performance, recommendation,
48 or provision of any such reproductive health services or gender-affirm-
49 ing care is illegal, such performance, recommendation, or provision of
50 such reproductive health services or gender-affirming care for such
51 patient, shall not, by itself, constitute professional misconduct. The
52 licensee shall otherwise abide by all other applicable professional
53 requirements.

54 § 10. Section 6505-d of the education law, as added by chapter 220 of
55 the laws of 2022, is amended to read as follows:

1 § 6505-d. Evaluation of prior disciplinary history for authorization
2 to practice. An applicant seeking licensure, certification, or authori-
3 zation pursuant to this title who has been subject to disciplinary
4 action by a duly authorized professional disciplinary agency of another
5 jurisdiction solely on the basis of having performed, recommended, or
6 provided an abortion pursuant to section twenty-five hundred ninety-
7 nine-bb of the public health law, or gender-affirming care shall not be
8 denied such licensure, certification, or authorization, unless the
9 department determines that such action would have constituted profes-
10 sional misconduct in this state. Provided however, that nothing in this
11 section shall be construed as prohibiting the department from evaluating
12 the conduct of such applicant and making a determination to be licensed,
13 certified, or authorized to practice a profession under this title.

14 § 11. Section 3436-a of the insurance law, as added by chapter 221 of
15 the laws of 2022, is amended to read as follows:

16 § 3436-a. [~~1-~~] Adverse action against legal reproductive health care
17 or gender affirming-care. 1. Every insurer which issues or renews
18 medical malpractice insurance covering a health care provider licensed
19 to practice in this state shall be prohibited from taking any adverse
20 action against a health care provider solely on the basis that the
21 health care provider performs an abortion or provides reproductive
22 health care or gender-affirming care that is legal in the state of New
23 York on someone who is from out of the state. Such policy shall include
24 health care providers who legally prescribe abortion medication to out-
25 of-state patients by means of telehealth.

26 2. As used in this section, "adverse action" shall mean but not be
27 limited to: (a) refusing to renew or execute a contract or agreement
28 with a health care provider; (b) making a report or commenting to an
29 appropriate private or governmental entity regarding practices of such
30 provider which may violate abortion laws in other states; and (c)
31 increasing in any charge for, or a reduction or other adverse or unfa-
32 vorable change in the terms of coverage or amount for, any medical malp-
33 ractice insurance contract or agreement with a health care provider.

34 § 12. This act shall take effect immediately.