

# STATE OF NEW YORK

1421

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

January 11, 2023

Introduced by Sen. COMRIE -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Corporations, Authorities and Commissions

AN ACT to amend the public authorities law, in relation to creating the New York title guaranty authority

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. Article 10-D of the public authorities law is amended by adding a new title 4 to read as follows:

### TITLE 4

#### NEW YORK TITLE GUARANTY AUTHORITY

##### Section 3974. Short title.

3975. New York title guaranty authority.

3976. Administration of the authority.

3977. General powers of the authority.

3978. Special powers of the authority.

3979. New York title guaranty fund.

3980. Participating attorneys.

§ 3974. Short title. This act shall be known and may be cited as the "New York Title Guaranty Authority Act".

§ 3975. New York title guaranty authority. 1. There is hereby created the New York title guaranty authority, to initiate and operate a program which shall offer guaranties of real property titles in this state. The authority shall be a corporate governmental agency and instrumentality of the state constituting a public benefit corporation.

2. In accordance with the provisions of this title, the authority may issue bonds only to finance costs, including the funding of bonds issued by the authority to finance costs, and fund reserves to secure such bonds.

3. The authority and its corporate existence shall continue until terminated by law, provided, however, that no such termination shall

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 take effect so long as the authority shall have bonds or other obli-  
2 gations outstanding unless adequate provision has been made for the  
3 payment thereof.

4 § 3976. Administration of the authority. 1. The authority shall be  
5 administered by seven directors appointed by the governor, of whom two  
6 members shall be appointed upon the recommendation of the temporary  
7 president of the senate and two members shall be appointed upon the  
8 recommendation of the speaker of the assembly. The powers as set forth  
9 in the by-laws of the board shall be established and vested in and be  
10 exercised by the members of the authority at an initial meeting duly  
11 called and held and four members shall constitute a quorum.

12 2. The members of the New York title guaranty authority board shall  
13 receive no compensation for their services but shall be reimbursed for  
14 actual and necessary expenses incurred in the performance of their  
15 duties.

16 3. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special  
17 or local law, ordinance, resolution or charter, no officer, member or  
18 employee of the state of New York, any city, county, town or village,  
19 any governmental entity operating any public school or college, any  
20 school district or any other public agency or instrumentality which  
21 exercises governmental powers under the laws of the state, shall forfeit  
22 his or her office or employment by reason of his or her acceptance of  
23 appointment as a director, officer or employee of the authority, nor  
24 shall service as such director, officer or employee of the authority be  
25 deemed incompatible or in conflict with such office or employment.

26 4. Four directors shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of any  
27 business or the exercise of any power of the authority. No action shall  
28 be taken by the authority except pursuant to a favorable vote of at  
29 least four directors participating in a meeting at which such action is  
30 taken.

31 5. The authority shall appoint a treasurer and may appoint officers  
32 and agents as it may require and prescribe their duties.

33 § 3977. General powers of the authority. Except as otherwise limited  
34 by this title, the authority shall have the following powers in addition  
35 to those specially conferred elsewhere in this title, subject only to  
36 agreements with bondholders:

37 1. to sue and be sued;

38 2. to have a seal and alter the same at pleasure;

39 3. to make and alter by-laws for its organization and management and,  
40 subject to agreements with its bondholders, to make and alter rules and  
41 regulations governing the exercise of its powers and fulfillment of its  
42 purposes under this title;

43 4. to make and execute contracts and all other instruments or agree-  
44 ments necessary or convenient to carry out any powers and functions  
45 expressly given in this title;

46 5. to commence any action to protect or enforce any right conferred  
47 upon it by any law, contract or other agreement;

48 6. to borrow money and issue bonds, or to refund the same, and to  
49 provide for the rights of the holders of its bonds;

50 7. as security for the payment of the principal of and interest on any  
51 bonds issued by it pursuant to this title and any agreements made in  
52 connection therewith and for its obligations under bond facilities, to  
53 pledge all or any part of its revenues or assets;

54 8. to accept gifts, grants, loans or contributions of funds or finan-  
55 cial or other aid in any form from the county, state or federal govern-  
56 ment or any agency or instrumentality thereof, or from any other source

1 and to expend the proceeds for any of its corporate purposes in accord-  
2 ance with the provisions of this title;

3 9. subject to the provisions of any contract with bondholders, to  
4 invest any funds held in reserves or sinking funds, or any funds not  
5 required for immediate use or disbursement, at the discretion of the  
6 authority, in (a) obligations of the state or the United States govern-  
7 ment, (b) obligations the principal and interest of which are guaranteed  
8 by the state or the United States government, (c) certificates of depos-  
9 it, whether negotiable or non-negotiable, and banker's acceptances of  
10 any of the fifty largest banks in the United States which bank, at the  
11 time of investment, has an outstanding unsecured, uninsured and unguar-  
12 anteed debt issue ranked in either of the two highest rating categories  
13 of two nationally recognized independent rating agencies, (d) commercial  
14 paper of any bank or corporation created under the laws of either the  
15 United States or any state of the United States which commercial paper,  
16 at the time of the investment, has received the highest rating of two  
17 nationally recognized independent rating agencies, (e) bonds, debent-  
18 ures, or other evidences of indebtedness, issued or guaranteed at the  
19 time of the investment by the federal national mortgage association,  
20 federal home loan mortgage corporation, student loan marketing associ-  
21 ation, federal farm credit system, or any other United States government  
22 sponsored agency, provided that at the time of the investment such agen-  
23 cy receives, or its obligations receive, any of the three highest rating  
24 categories of two nationally recognized independent rating agencies, (f)  
25 any bonds or other obligations of any state or the United States of  
26 America or of any political subdivision thereof or any agency, instru-  
27 mentality or local governmental unit of any such state or political  
28 subdivision which bonds or other obligations, at the time of the invest-  
29 ment, have received any of the three highest ratings of two nationally  
30 recognized independent rating agencies, (g) any repurchase agreement  
31 with any bank or trust company organized under the laws of any state of  
32 the United States of America or any national banking association or  
33 government bond dealer reporting to, trading with, and recognized as a  
34 primary dealer by the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, which agreement  
35 is secured by any one or more of the securities described in paragraph  
36 (a), (b) or (e) of this subdivision which securities shall at all times  
37 have a market value of not less than the full amount of the repurchase  
38 agreement and be delivered to another bank or trust company organized  
39 under the laws of New York state or any national banking association  
40 domiciled in New York state, as custodian, and (h) reverse repurchase  
41 agreements with any bank or trust company organized under the laws of  
42 any state of the United States of America or any national banking asso-  
43 ciation or government bond dealer reporting to, trading with, and recog-  
44 nized as a primary dealer by the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, which  
45 agreement is secured by any one or more of the securities described in  
46 paragraph (a), (b) or (e) of this subdivision which securities shall at  
47 all times have a market value of not less than the full amount of the  
48 repurchase agreement and be delivered to another bank or trust company  
49 organized under the laws of New York state or any national banking asso-  
50 ciation domiciled in New York state, as custodian;

51 10. to appoint such officers and employees as it may require for the  
52 performance of its duties and to fix and determine their qualifications,  
53 duties, and compensation, and to retain or employ counsel, auditors and  
54 private financial consultants and other services on a contract basis or  
55 otherwise for rendering professional, business or technical services and

1 advice; and, in taking such actions, the authority shall consider the  
2 financial impact on the county; and

3 11. to do any and all things necessary or convenient to carry out its  
4 purposes and exercise the powers expressly given and granted in this  
5 title; provided, however, such authority shall under no circumstances  
6 acquire, hold or transfer title to, lease, own beneficially or other-  
7 wise, manage, operate or otherwise exercise control over any real prop-  
8 erty, any improvement to real property or any interest therein other  
9 than a lease or sublease of office space deemed necessary or desirable  
10 by the authority.

11 § 3978. Special powers of the authority. The New York state title  
12 guaranty authority board shall offer guaranties of real property titles  
13 in this state. The terms, conditions and form of the guaranty contracts  
14 shall be forms approved by the authority. The authority shall fix a  
15 charge for the guaranty in an amount sufficient to permit the program to  
16 operate on a self-sustaining basis, including payment of administrative  
17 costs and the maintenance of an adequate reserve against claims under  
18 the title guaranty program.

19 § 3979. New York title guaranty fund. 1. A title guaranty fund is  
20 created. Funds collected under this program shall be placed in the title  
21 guaranty fund and are available to pay all claims, necessary reserves  
22 and all administrative costs of the title guaranty program. Moneys in  
23 the fund shall not revert to the general fund and interest on the moneys  
24 in the fund shall require costs of title insurance to be sufficient  
25 enough to include fifty million dollars annually for affordable housing,  
26 fifty million dollars annually to ensure that the state's roads and  
27 bridges are in a state of good repair, fifty million dollars annually  
28 for the purpose of a STAR rebate program and other such purposes as may  
29 be required by the legislature and the governor.

30 2. A title guaranty, closing protection letter, or gap coverage issued  
31 under this program is an obligation of the authority only and claims are  
32 payable solely and only out of the moneys, assets, and revenues of the  
33 title guaranty fund and are not an indebtedness or liability of the  
34 state. The state is not liable on any guaranty, closing protection  
35 letter, or gap coverage.

36 3. The authority shall consult with the department of financial  
37 services in developing a guaranty contract acceptable to the secondary  
38 market and developing any other feature of the program with which the  
39 insurance division may have special expertise. The department of finan-  
40 cial services shall establish the amount for a loss reserve fund. Except  
41 as provided in this section, the title guaranty program is not subject  
42 to the jurisdiction of or regulation by the department of financial  
43 services.

44 § 3980. Participating attorneys. 1. Each participating attorney and  
45 abstractor may be required to pay an annual participation fee to be  
46 eligible to participate in the title guaranty program. The fee, if any,  
47 shall be set by the authority, subject to the approval of the board.

48 2. The participation of abstractors and attorneys shall be in accord-  
49 ance with rules established by the board.

50 a. (1) Each participant shall at all times maintain liability coverage  
51 in amounts approved by the authority. Upon payment of a claim by the  
52 authority the authority shall be subrogated to the rights of the claim-  
53 ant against all persons relating to the claim.

54 (2) Additionally, each participating abstractor is required to own or  
55 lease, and maintain and use in the preparation of abstracts, an up-to-  
56 date abstract title plant including tract indices for real estate for

1 each county in which abstracts are prepared for real property titles  
2 guaranteed by the division. The tract indices shall contain a reference  
3 to all instruments affecting the real estate which are recorded in the  
4 office of the county recorder, and shall commence not less than forty  
5 years prior to the date the abstractor commences participation in the  
6 title guaranty program. However, a participating attorney providing  
7 abstract services continuously from November twelfth, nineteen hundred  
8 eighty-six, to the date of application, either personally or through  
9 persons under the attorney's supervision and control is exempt from the  
10 requirements of this subparagraph.

11 b. The authority may waive the requirements of this section pursuant  
12 to an application of an attorney or abstractor which shows that the  
13 requirements impose a hardship to the attorney or abstractor and that  
14 the waiver clearly is in the public interest or is absolutely necessary  
15 to ensure availability of title guaranties throughout the state.

16 3. Prior to the issuance of a title guaranty, the authority shall  
17 require evidence that an abstract of title to the property in question  
18 has been brought up-to-date and certified by a participating abstractor  
19 in a form approved by authority rules and a title opinion issued by a  
20 participating attorney in the form approved in the rules stating the  
21 attorney's opinion as to the title. The authority shall require evidence  
22 of the abstract being brought up-to-date and the abstractor shall retain  
23 evidence of the abstract as determined by the board.

24 4. The attorney rendering a title opinion shall be authorized to issue  
25 a title guaranty certificate subject to the rules of the authority.

26 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately.