

# STATE OF NEW YORK

9871

## IN ASSEMBLY

April 24, 2024

Introduced by M. of A. TAPIA -- read once and referred to the Committee on Judiciary

AN ACT to amend the general obligations law, in relation to requiring landlords to return security deposits within a reasonable time

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. The general obligations law is amended by adding a new section 7-104 to read as follows:

§ 7-104. Money deposited or advanced for use or rental of any dwelling; retention. 1. Definitions. For the purpose of this section:

(a) The term "security deposit" shall mean any advance or deposit of money that is subject to the provisions of section 7-103 of this title, and the primary function of which is to secure the performance of a rental agreement for the use or rental of any dwelling or any part thereof.

(b) The term "landlord" shall mean any person who receives payment from a tenant for the rental or use of any dwelling or any portion thereof and has received a security deposit in connection with such rental.

(c) The term "tenant" shall mean any person who occupies any dwelling or any portion thereof for which he or she pays rent and who, in connection with such rental, has furnished a security deposit.

2. No security deposit for a dwelling shall exceed more than two months' rent.

3. A month prior to the expiration of the lease, the landlord shall notify all tenants that they have the option to conduct a pre-exit walk-through with the landlord to document any and all damages, as well as a post-exit walk-through with the landlord to document any damages caused while moving out that may impact the value of the security deposit. The post-exit walk-through cannot be after the last day of the lease.

4. A landlord shall, within twenty-one days of the end of the lease, return to the tenant the full security deposit and any accrued interest to which the tenant is entitled less any amount retained by the landlord under subdivision five of this section.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 5. (a) A landlord may retain all or a part of a security deposit for  
2 nonpayment of rent, use and occupancy, unjustifiable abandonment of the  
3 premises prior to the expiration of the lease term, nonpayment of utili-  
4 ty charges, repair work or cleaning contracted by the tenant or damages  
5 caused by the tenant to the premises.

6 (b) (i) In the event that the landlord retains any portion of the  
7 security deposit, he or she shall provide the tenant with a written  
8 statement listing the reasons for the retention of such portion of the  
9 security deposit within twenty-one calendar days after the lease  
10 expired.

11 (ii) The written statement shall include photographic documentation  
12 for all reasons for retention regarding damages by the tenant to the  
13 dwelling and a detailed itemized receipt of repair for such damage. The  
14 itemized receipt shall include proof of the cost for the repair of any  
15 listed damage on said receipt. The itemized receipt shall also include  
16 proof of the payment in full by the landlord for the cost of the repair.  
17 If the landlord or landlord's employee did not do the repair work, the  
18 landlord shall provide the tenant a copy of the paid bill, paid invoice,  
19 or receipt showing payment in full, supplied by the person or entity  
20 performing the work. The itemized receipt shall provide the tenant with  
21 the name, address, and telephone number of the person or entity who  
22 performed the repair work. If the landlord and/or his or her employee  
23 performed the repair work, the itemized receipt shall reasonably  
24 describe the work performed and any hourly rate charged for the landlord  
25 and any employee.

26 (c) When the statement is delivered, it shall be signed by the land-  
27 lord attesting to the accuracy of the statement. All tenants whose secu-  
28 rity deposit is being retained shall sign the written statement and  
29 return a signed copy to the landlord if the tenant agrees to the accura-  
30 cy of the statement.

31 (d) When the statement is signed by the tenant and returned to the  
32 landlord, the landlord shall return to the tenant their security deposit  
33 and any accrued interest to which the tenant is entitled less any amount  
34 retained by the landlord under this subdivision as agreed to in the  
35 statement signed by the tenant.

36 (e) If the tenant does not believe the statement is accurate and thus  
37 does not sign, the statement was not signed by the landlord, the remain-  
38 der of the security deposit is not returned within twenty-one calendar  
39 days after the lease expired, or repairs cannot reasonably be completed  
40 within twenty-one calendar days after the lease expired, the tenant may  
41 invoke the use of the New York state attorney general's mediation proc-  
42 ess and, if the mediation process fails or is not used, bring an action  
43 in small claims court.

44 6. The willful retention of a security deposit in violation of this  
45 section shall render a landlord liable for treble the amount of that  
46 portion of the security deposit wrongfully withheld from the tenant,  
47 together with reasonable attorneys' fees, court costs, and the last two  
48 months' rent paid by the tenant. In any action brought by a tenant under  
49 this section, the landlord shall bear the burden of proving that his or  
50 her withholding of the security deposit or any portion thereof was not  
51 willful. This section shall not limit any other penalties the landlord  
52 could be subjected to.

53 7. Any provision of a contract or agreement whereby a person who so  
54 deposits or advances money waives any provision of this section is abso-  
55 lutely void.

1     8. Any landlord found in violation of this section shall have each  
2     refraction reported to the department of homes and community renewal,  
3     who shall compile a list of landlords who have violated the provisions  
4     of this section including, but not limited to, which provisions were  
5     violated. The department of homes and community renewal shall post such  
6     list on their website, and such information can be requested in paper  
7     format by members of the public.

8     § 2. This act shall take effect on the sixtieth day after it shall  
9     have become a law.