STATE OF NEW YORK

9373

IN ASSEMBLY

March 6, 2024

Introduced by M. of A. SOLAGES -- read once and referred to the Committee on Judiciary

AN ACT to amend the judiciary law, in relation to requiring the office of court administration to study racial disparities in jury selection pools and juror selection

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. The judiciary law is amended by adding a new section 529 to read as follows:

§ 529. Jury pool and jury selection demographics study. 1. The office of court administration shall conduct a study on the causes and effects of racial and ethnic disparities in jury selection pools and juror selection. The purpose of the study shall be to:

(a) identify statewide and regional ratios of the racial and ethnic makeup of jury selection pools, and racial and ethnic disparities in juror selection;

(b) review the extent to which racial and ethnic disparities in jury selection pools and juror selection affect the outcome of cases; and

(c) identify ways to reduce or eliminate racial and ethnic disparities in jury selection pools and juror selection.

2. In conducting the study, the office of court administration may seek the advice of persons specializing in fields related to mitigating and eliminating racial and ethnic disparities.

3. Within one year after the effective date of this section, the office of court administration shall prepare and submit to the governor, the temporary president of the senate, the speaker of the assembly, the minority leader of the senate and the minority leader of the assembly a report containing the study's findings concerning the causes and effects of racial and ethnic disparities in jury selection pools and juror selection and recommendations for legislative or other actions that can be undertaken to reduce or eliminate racial and ethnic disparities in jury selection pools and juror selection.

4. The office of court administration may prepare and submit additional reports when the office deems it appropriate, and each report,

EXPLANATION--Matter in *italics* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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with the exception of the first report prepared under this section, shall additionally identify the extent to which the office's prior recommendations have been successfully implemented in practice and the apparent impact that the implementation of such recommended changes has had on racial and ethnic disparities in jury selection pools and juror selection in the preceding years.

§ 2. This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall have become a law. Effective immediately the addition, amendment and/or repeal of any rule or regulation necessary for the implementation of this act on its effective date are authorized to be made and completed on or before such date.