

# STATE OF NEW YORK

855

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

January 11, 2023

Introduced by M. of A. WEPRIN -- read once and referred to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the penal law, in relation to establishing the crime of unlawful procurement of clients, patients or customers

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Section 176.00 of the penal law is amended by adding three  
2 new subdivisions 6, 7 and 8 to read as follows:

3 6. "Provider" means a health care professional, an owner or operator  
4 of a health care practice or facility or an attorney.

5 7. "Public media" means any of the following means of communication,  
6 provided that the use of such communication does not involve in-person  
7 contact with a specific prospective client, patient or customer for the  
8 purpose of retention, treatment or representation in a particular  
9 matter: telephone directories, professional directories, newspapers and  
10 other periodicals, radio and television, billboards, brochures, business  
11 cards, newsletters, announcements, promotional items branding materials,  
12 advertisements, websites and mailed or electronically transmitted writ-  
13 ten communications, advertisements and brandings.

14 8. "Runner" means a person, not a provider, who with the intent to  
15 obtain a material pecuniary benefit, procures or attempts to procure a  
16 client, patient or customer at the direction of, request of, in cooper-  
17 ation with, while employed by, or with intent to solicit a fee from, a  
18 provider or from any person who creates the impression that he or she or  
19 his or her practice can provide legal or health care services. Such term  
20 shall not include a person who procures or attempts to procure clients,  
21 patients or customers for a provider through public media or who refers  
22 clients, patients or customers as authorized or permitted by law or in  
23 accordance with existing professional codes of conduct governing the  
24 professional practice of a provider. Nothing in this article shall be  
25 deemed to prohibit an agent, broker or employee of a health maintenance

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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organization from seeking to sell health maintenance organization coverage or health insurance coverage to an individual or group.

§ 2. The penal law is amended by adding three new sections 176.85, 176.90 and 176.95 to read as follows:

§ 176.85 Unlawful procurement of clients, patients or customers in the third degree.

A person is guilty of unlawful procurement of clients, patients or customers in the third degree when he or she knowingly:

1. Acts as a runner on more than one occasion during any twelve-month period; or

2. As a provider, in violation of law or existing professional codes of conduct governing the professional practice of the provider, uses, solicits, directs, hires or employs another person to act as a runner on more than one occasion over any twelve-month period and provides a material pecuniary benefit.

Unlawful procurement of clients, patients or customers in the third degree is a class A misdemeanor.

§ 176.90 Unlawful procurement of clients, patients or customers in the second degree.

1. A person is guilty of unlawful procurement of clients, patients or customers in the second degree when he or she knowingly acts as a runner on five or more occasions over any twelve-month period, or for a pecuniary benefit that in the aggregate exceeds five thousand dollars in value; or

2. As a provider, in violation of law or existing professional codes of conduct governing the professional practice of the provider, knowingly uses, solicits, directs, hires or employs one or more persons to act as a runner on five or more occasions over any twelve-month period, or provides a pecuniary benefit to the runner that in the aggregate exceeds five thousand dollars in value.

Unlawful procurement of clients, patients or customers in the second degree is a class E felony.

§ 176.95 Unlawful procurement of clients, patients or customers in the first degree.

1. A person is guilty of unlawful procurement of clients, patients or customers in the first degree when he or she knowingly acts as a runner on ten or more occasions over any twelve-month period, or for a pecuniary benefit that in the aggregate exceeds twenty thousand dollars in value; or

2. As a provider, in violation of law or existing professional codes of conduct governing the professional practice of the provider, knowingly uses, solicits, directs, hires or employs one or more persons to act as a runner on ten or more occasions over any twelve-month period, or provides a pecuniary benefit to the runner that in the aggregate exceeds twenty thousand dollars in value.

Unlawful procurement of clients, patients or customers in the first degree is a class D felony.

§ 3. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 1 of section 460.10 of the penal law, as amended by chapter 134 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

(a) Any of the felonies set forth in this chapter: sections 120.05, 120.10 and 120.11 relating to assault; sections 121.12 and 121.13 relating to strangulation; sections 125.10 to 125.27 relating to homicide; sections 130.25, 130.30 and 130.35 relating to rape; sections 135.20 and 135.25 relating to kidnapping; sections 135.35 and 135.37 relating to labor trafficking; section 135.65 relating to coercion; sections 140.20,

1 140.25 and 140.30 relating to burglary; sections 145.05, 145.10 and  
2 145.12 relating to criminal mischief; article one hundred fifty relating  
3 to arson; sections 155.30, 155.35, 155.40 and 155.42 relating to grand  
4 larceny; sections 177.10, 177.15, 177.20 and 177.25 relating to health  
5 care fraud; article one hundred sixty relating to robbery; sections  
6 165.45, 165.50, 165.52 and 165.54 relating to criminal possession of  
7 stolen property; sections 165.72 and 165.73 relating to trademark coun-  
8 terfeiting; sections 170.10, 170.15, 170.25, 170.30, 170.40, 170.65 and  
9 170.70 relating to forgery; sections 175.10, 175.25, 175.35, 175.40 and  
10 210.40 relating to false statements; sections 176.15, 176.20, 176.25 and  
11 176.30 relating to insurance fraud; sections 176.90 and 176.95 relating  
12 to unlawful procurement of clients, patients or customers; sections  
13 178.20 and 178.25 relating to criminal diversion of prescription medica-  
14 tions and prescriptions; sections 180.03, 180.08, 180.15, 180.25,  
15 180.40, 180.45, 200.00, 200.03, 200.04, 200.10, 200.11, 200.12, 200.20,  
16 200.22, 200.25, 200.27, 200.56, 215.00, 215.05 and 215.19 relating to  
17 bribery; sections 187.10, 187.15, 187.20 and 187.25 relating to residen-  
18 tial mortgage fraud, sections 190.40 and 190.42 relating to criminal  
19 usury; section 190.65 relating to schemes to defraud; any felony defined  
20 in article four hundred ninety-six; sections 205.60 and 205.65 relating  
21 to hindering prosecution; sections 210.10, 210.15, and 215.51 relating  
22 to perjury and contempt; section 215.40 relating to tampering with phys-  
23 ical evidence; sections 220.06, 220.09, 220.16, 220.18, 220.21, 220.31,  
24 220.34, 220.39, 220.41, 220.43, 220.46, 220.55, 220.60, 220.65 and  
25 220.77 relating to controlled substances; sections 225.10 and 225.20  
26 relating to gambling; sections 230.25, 230.30, and 230.32 relating to  
27 promoting prostitution; section 230.34 relating to sex trafficking;  
28 section 230.34-a relating to sex trafficking of a child; sections  
29 235.06, 235.07, 235.21 and 235.22 relating to obscenity; sections 263.10  
30 and 263.15 relating to promoting a sexual performance by a child;  
31 sections 265.02, 265.03, 265.04, 265.11, 265.12, 265.13 and the  
32 provisions of section 265.10 which constitute a felony relating to  
33 firearms and other dangerous weapons; sections 265.14 and 265.16 relat-  
34 ing to criminal sale of a firearm; section 265.50 relating to the crimi-  
35 nal manufacture, sale or transport of an undetectable firearm, rifle or  
36 shotgun; section 275.10, 275.20, 275.30, or 275.40 relating to unauthor-  
37 ized recordings; and sections 470.05, 470.10, 470.15 and 470.20 relating  
38 to money laundering; or

39 § 4. This act shall take effect on the first of November next succeed-  
40 ing the date on which it shall have become a law.