STATE OF NEW YORK

6639

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

April 25, 2023

Introduced by M. of A. PHEFFER AMATO -- read once and referred to the Committee on Governmental Employees

AN ACT to amend the retirement and social security law, the education law and the administrative code of the city of New York, in relation to providing cost-of-living adjustments

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. Subdivision g of section 78-a of the retirement and social security law, as added by chapter 125 of the laws of 2000, is amended to read as follows:

g. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, **effective the first day of September, two thousand twenty-four,** the surviving spouse of a deceased retired member who retired under an option which provides that benefits are to be continued for life to the surviving spouse after the death of the retired member, shall be entitled to receive benefits pursuant to this section. Said benefits shall be [~~fifty~~] **one hundred** percent of the monthly benefits which the pensioner would be receiving pursuant to this section if living, and shall commence (i) with a payment for the month of September, two thousand **twenty-four**, or (ii) the month following the death of the deceased retired member, whichever is later.

§ 2. Subdivision g of section 378-a of the retirement and social security law, as added by chapter 125 of the laws of 2000, is amended to read as follows:

g. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, **effective the first day of September, two thousand twenty-four,** the surviving spouse of a deceased retired member who retired under an option which provides that benefits are to be continued for life to the surviving spouse after the death of the retired member, shall be entitled to receive benefits pursuant to this section. Said benefits shall be [~~fifty~~] **one hundred** percent of the monthly benefits which the pensioner would be receiving

EXPLANATION--Matter in *italics* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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pursuant to this section if living, and shall commence (i) with a payment for the month of September, two thousand **twenty-four**, or (ii) the month following the death of the deceased retired member, whichever is later.

§ 3. Subdivision g of section 532-a of the education law, as added by chapter 125 of the laws of 2000, is amended to read as follows:

g. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, **effective the first day of September, two thousand twenty-four,** the surviving spouse of a deceased retired member who retired under an option which provides that benefits are to be continued for life to the surviving spouse after the death of the retired member, shall be entitled to receive benefits pursuant to this section. Said benefits shall be [~~fifty~~] **one hundred** percent of the monthly benefits which the pensioner would be receiving pursuant to this section if living, and shall commence (i) with a payment for the month of September, two thousand **twenty-four**, or (ii) the month following the death of the deceased retired member, whichever is later.

§ 4. Subdivision g of section 13-696 of the administrative code of the city of New York, as added by chapter 125 of the laws of 2000, is amended to read as follows:

g. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, **effective the first day of September, two thousand twenty-four,** the surviving spouse of a deceased retired member of the New York city employees' retirement system, the New York city teachers' retirement system, the New York city police pension fund, the New York city fire department pension fund or the New York city board of education retirement system who retired under an option which provides that benefits are to be continued for life to the surviving spouse after the death of the member, shall be entitled to receive a benefit pursuant to this section. Said benefit shall be [~~fifty~~] **one hundred** percent of the monthly benefit which the pensioner would be receiving if living, and shall commence (i) with a payment for the month of September, two thousand **twenty-four**, or (ii) the month following the death of the deceased retired member, whichever is later.

§ 5. This act shall take effect immediately.

FISCAL NOTE.--Pursuant to Legislative Law, Section 50:

As it relates to the New York State Teachers' Retirement System, this bill would amend subdivision g of Section 532-a of the Education Law to increase the cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) benefit to surviving spouse beneficiaries of deceased retirees who elected an option which provides a lifetime benefit to their surviving spouse. The COLA survivor benefit would be equal to 100% of the monthly benefit which the retiree would be receiving if alive. The current COLA survivor benefit is equal to 50% of the benefit the retiree would be receiving if alive. This increase in spousal survivor benefit would also be applicable to the "catch-up" supplementation provided under subdivision f to eligible retirees who retired before January 1, 1997. This benefit improvement would be effective in September of 2024.

The annual cost to the employers of members of NYSTRS for this benefit is estimated to be $39.3 million or 0.21% of payroll if this bill is enacted.

Member data is from the System's most recent actuarial valuation files, consisting of data provided by the employers to the Retirement System. Data distributions and statistics can be found in the System's Annual Report. System assets are as reported in the System's financial statements and can also be found in the System's Annual Report. Actuari-

al assumptions and methods are provided in the System's Actuarial Valuation Report.

The source of this estimate is Fiscal Note 2023-20 dated March 13, 2023 prepared by the Office of the Actuary of the New York State Teachers' Retirement System and is intended for use only during the 2023 Legislative Session. I, Richard A. Young, am the Chief Actuary for the New York State Teachers' Retirement System. I am a member of the American Academy of Actuaries and I meet the Qualification Standards of the American Academy of Actuaries to render the actuarial opinion contained herein.

FISCAL NOTE.--Pursuant to Legislative Law, Section 50:

This bill would bill would provide an increase in the defined benefit cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) for New York public retirement systems. Starting with a payment in September 2024, the cost-of-living benefit payable to a surviving spouse who is eligible for COLA will be increased from fifty percent to one hundred percent of the benefit that the pensioner would have received.

Insofar as this bill affects the New York State and Local Employees' Retirement System (NYSLERS), pursuant to Section 25 of the Retirement and Social Security Law, the increased costs would be borne entirely by the State of New York and would require an itemized appropriation sufficient to pay the cost of the provision. If this bill were enacted during the 2023 legislative session, the increase in the present value of benefits would be approximately $1.5 billion.

In the NYSLERS, this benefit improvement will be funded by (1) billing a past service cost to cover retrospective benefit increases and (2) increasing the billing rates charged annually to cover prospective benefit increases, as follows:

(1) To fund retrospective costs, the State of New York will be required to pay $1.60 billion (including interest) as of March 1, 2024.

(2) To fund prospective costs, the annual contribution required of all participating employers in the NYSLERS is 0.04% of billable salary, or approximately $4.5 million to the State of New York and approximately $6.5 million to local participating employers in the fiscal year ending March 31, 2025. This **permanent annual cost** will vary in subsequent billing cycles with changes in the billing rate and salary of the affected members.

Insofar as this bill affects the New York State and Local Police and Fire Retirement System (NYSLPFRS), the increased costs would be shared by the State of New York and the local participating employers in the NYSLPFRS. If this bill were enacted during the 2023 legislative session, the increase in the present value of benefits would be approximately $158 million.

NYSLPFRS	Increase in present value benefits	Increase in future contributions
Tiers 1-5	$152 million	$85 million
Tier 6	$6 million	$73 million
Total	$158 million	$158 million

In the NYSLPFRS, this benefit improvement will be funded by increasing the billing rates charged annually to cover both retrospective and prospective benefit increases. The annual contribution required of all participating employers in NYSLPFRS is 0.4% of billable salary, or approximately $3.4 million to the State of New York and approximately $14 million to the local participating employers in the fiscal year

ending March 31, 2025. This **permanent annual cost** will vary in subsequent billing cycles with changes in the billing rate and salary of the affected members.

Summary of relevant resources:

Membership data as of March 31, 2022 was used in measuring the impact of the proposed change, the same data used in the April 1, 2022 actuarial valuation. Distributions and other statistics can be found in the 2022 Report of the Actuary and the 2022 Annual Comprehensive Financial Report.

The actuarial assumptions and methods used are described in the 2020, 2021, and 2022 Annual Report to the Comptroller on Actuarial Assumptions, and the Codes, Rules and Regulations of the State of New York: Audit and Control.

The Market Assets and GASB Disclosures are found in the March 31, 2022 New York State and Local Retirement System Financial Statements and Supplementary Information.

I am a member of the American Academy of Actuaries and meet the Qualification Standards to render the actuarial opinion contained herein.

This fiscal note does not constitute a legal opinion on the viability of the proposed change nor is it intended to serve as a substitute for the professional judgment of an attorney.

This estimate, dated March 30, 2023, and intended for use only during the 2023 Legislative Session, is Fiscal Note No. 2023-79, prepared by the Actuary for the New York State and Local Retirement System.