

STATE OF NEW YORK

570

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

January 9, 2023

Introduced by M. of A. CARROLL -- read once and referred to the Committee on Judiciary

AN ACT to amend the surrogate's court procedure act, in relation to establishing a division of the public administrator within the office of the corporation counsel for the city of New York; and to repeal certain provisions of such act relating thereto

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. Article 11 of the surrogate's court procedure act is REPEALED and a new article 11 is added to read as follows:

ARTICLE 11

DIVISION OF THE PUBLIC ADMINISTRATOR FOR THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Section 1101. Definitions.

1102. Division of the public administrator; director; employees.

1103. General powers of the director.

1104. Oath and bond.

1105. Commissions.

1106. Deposit of funds.

1107. Responsibility of the city.

1108. Authority to act.

1109. Reports of deaths and burials.

1110. Inquiry and subpoena.

1111. Letters not required for small estates.

1112. Application for letters; when court may direct probate.

1113. No separate bond or oath.

1114. Powers before issuance of letters.

1115. Notice to consuls.

1116. Appearance by consuls.

1117. Grant of letters to others.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1118. Delivery of estate assets to fiduciary; expenses, costs and commissions.

1119. Appeal; bond.

1120. Property without value where no administration had.

1121. Disposition of records after 10 years.

§ 1101. Definitions

For purposes of this article, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

1. "Division" shall mean the division of public administrator established by section 1102 of this article.

2. "Director" shall mean the director of the division.

§ 1102. Division of the public administrator; director; employees

1. There is hereby created within the office of the corporation counsel for the city of New York, a division of the public administrator to have and exercise the functions, powers and duties provided by the provisions of this article.

2. The head of the office shall be the director, who shall be appointed by the mayor of the city of New York, and shall hold office at the pleasure of the mayor by whom he or she was appointed or until his or her successor is appointed and has qualified.

3. Subject to the provisions of this article and the civil service law, and rules and regulations adopted pursuant thereto, the director may appoint such other officers and employees as may be necessary, prescribe their duties, fix their compensation and provide for payment of their reasonable expenses, all within amounts as may be allowed annually in the budget of the city of New York. The director may transfer officers or employees from their positions to other positions in the division, or abolish or consolidate such positions.

4. The director acting by and through the division shall have powers set forth in section 1103 of this article.

§ 1103. General powers of the director

1. The director shall have all the powers specifically granted pursuant to this article and also the powers given by law to a fiduciary of a decedent's estate.

2. In addition to the foregoing grant of powers and without limitation thereon the director is authorized to:

(a) Sell personal property of the decedent at public auction pursuant to notice appearing for 3 successive days prior to the sale in a newspaper published in the county having jurisdiction over the estate.

(b) Retain marketable securities beyond 4 months after letters have been granted to him or her provided that the court has so permitted by order.

(c) Serve process on creditors, legatees or other persons interested, distributees, domiciled outside the city of New York by certified mail, return receipt requested, whenever directed by the court by order in any proceeding, notwithstanding the provisions of section 308 of this act. Such service shall be valid if made at least 30 days before the return date thereof.

(d) Distribute without an accounting proceeding the assets of any estate defined as a small estate in subdivision 1 of section 1301 of this act and upon distribution to take the costs and commissions ordinarily allowed by the court upon the entry of a decree upon final accounting.

(e) File in the court an informatory account in a form prescribed by rule where the gross value of the assets of the estate accounted for is more than \$500 and less than that as defined as a small estate in subdi-

1 vision 1 of section 1301 of this act and shall serve a copy of such
2 informatory accounting by certified mail on all interested parties at
3 least 30 days prior to filing with the court.

4 (f) Pay for the use and benefit of an infant distributee or legatee
5 who has no guardian of the property the share of legacy due the infant
6 if not exceeding \$5,000 by payment thereof in the discretion of the
7 director to a parent or to an adult competent person with whom the
8 infant resides.

9 (g) Pay or deliver to the commissioner of finance of the city of New
10 York the balance of any moneys or other assets in his or her hands
11 remaining after settlement of his or her account or the filing of an
12 informatory account, where payable to persons under disability or whose
13 shares are to be deposited pursuant to section 2218 of this act.

14 (h) Apply ex parte or upon such notice as directed by the court for an
15 order or decree in any appropriate proceeding requiring the city of New
16 York to return to the director any money or unliquidated assets thereto-
17 fore deposited by the director and remaining in the treasury of the city
18 of New York and upon further order of the court to make distribution of
19 such recovered funds to the persons entitled thereto.

20 (i) Receive process or other notice as a necessary party in the
21 following proceedings:

22 (1) Any proceeding pending in the court where service of process or
23 notice in behalf of any known or unknown person is directed by the court
24 or where the court by order directs the director to appear therein.

25 (2) Every proceeding for the appointment of an administrator or for
26 the probate of a will where it does not appear that the persons applying
27 or named in the petition are all the distributees of the decedent or
28 where it appears that such persons are related to the decedent in the
29 fourth degree of consanguinity or are more remotely related.

30 (3) Every proceeding to effect distribution of moneys or property
31 deposited for the account of unknown persons or of infants or incompe-
32 tents, or of known persons whose shares were deposited pursuant to
33 section 2218 of this act. In any such proceeding the director shall be
34 deemed a person interested.

35 (4) In all such proceedings the director, in his or her discretion,
36 may take any action in behalf of such person or persons as a person
37 interested might.

38 (j) Designate a designee from within the division to act on his or her
39 behalf.

40 § 1104. Oath and bond

41 The director of the division before entering upon the duties of his or
42 her office shall take and file the constitutional oath of office.

43 § 1105. Commissions

44 1. The director shall retain over and above all necessary expenses
45 upon all moneys which shall come under the control of the division the
46 same commissions as are now or may hereafter be allowed by law to fidu-
47 ciaries under section 2307 of this act.

48 2. The value of any real or personal property and the increment there-
49 of received, disbursed or delivered shall be considered as money in
50 computing commissions, except where the real or personal property has
51 been specifically devised or bequeathed.

52 3. On the settlement of the account of the division in each instance,
53 notwithstanding the provisions of subdivisions 1 and 2 of this section,
54 the court may allow reasonable and necessary expenses and disbursements
55 of the division, and in addition, to be fixed by the court.

1 4. The commissions and allowances provided for by this section may be
2 retained by the director in preference to any debts or claims except
3 funeral expenses.

4 5. The director shall pay into the treasury of the city of New York
5 all commissions and allowances received by the division from any source.
6 Such funds shall be used by the city to offset the expenses of the divi-
7 sion and the compensation paid to the director, officers and employees
8 of the division.

9 § 1106. Deposit of funds

10 1. The director shall deposit all moneys collected and received by the
11 division within 5 days after receipt in demand, time, thrift or other
12 accounts in one or more banks or trust companies designated by the
13 mayor, comptroller and commissioner of finance of the deposit of moneys
14 of the city of New York. All interest received on such deposits shall be
15 credited to the respective estates. In case of the insolvency or invol-
16 untary liquidation of the depository all money so deposited shall be
17 entitled to equal priority of payment with that given by law to deposits
18 of money by the state superintendent of banks.

19 2. The director shall whenever required exhibit to the city comp-
20 troller and the surrogate of the county with jurisdiction over the
21 estate the bank books or statements and all other vouchers and documents
22 relating to the division. The comptroller and surrogate shall examine
23 the bank books and statements showing the deposits and the vouchers on
24 which the check is required to be drawn and shall satisfy himself or
25 herself fully as to the correctness thereof and in case of doubt or
26 difficulty he or she shall report the case to the mayor for his or her
27 direction.

28 § 1107. Responsibility of the city

29 1. The city of New York shall be answerable for the faithful execution
30 by the director of all the duties of the division and for the applica-
31 tion by him or her of all moneys and property received by the division
32 and for all moneys and securities and the interest, earnings and divi-
33 dends thereon actually received by the division or which the division
34 should have collected or received.

35 2. Any person aggrieved by any act or omission of the division and any
36 person entitled to receive any money or property for which the division
37 may be held to account, shall have each and every remedy against the
38 city of New York as would be available against a fiduciary in like case
39 and may initiate in the surrogate's court having jurisdiction a proceed-
40 ing for the enforcement of his or her claim or right and shall serve
41 process thereon on the comptroller of the city. The director then in
42 office shall be a necessary party in such proceeding.

43 § 1108. Authority to act

44 The director shall have authority to take possession of, manage and
45 collect the rents of the real property and take charge of the personal
46 property of an intestate:

47 1. Whenever any person not known to have left him or her surviving a
48 person eligible to receive letters shall die intestate either within
49 this state or elsewhere leaving any real or personal property within a
50 county located within the city of New York.

51 2. Whenever any personal property of such intestate shall arrive with-
52 in a county located within the city of New York after his or her death.

53 3. Whenever all of the surviving relatives are not known the director
54 shall conduct a search for all living distributees of the decedent by
55 reference to bank, postal, and telephone records and inquiry of neigh-

1 bors, and other reasonable steps under the circumstances. The director
2 shall maintain records of all responses to such notices.

3 § 1109. Reports of deaths and burials

4 1. Every person keeping a hotel, boarding or rooming house in any coun-
5 ty located within the city of New York shall report in writing to the
6 director information concerning every person not a member of his or her
7 family who shall die in his or her hotel or house within 12 hours after
8 such death.

9 2. The chief medical examiner or such similar public officer of any
10 county located within the city of New York within 12 hours after an
11 inquest shall report in writing to the director, such information
12 regarding the decedent which he or she may have.

13 3. Every undertaker doing business in a county located within the city
14 of New York shall file a report in writing with the director within 12
15 hours after receiving an order for the burial by him or her of any dece-
16 dent having no known distributees or having been survived only by cous-
17 ins or relatives by marriage, such information regarding the decedent
18 which he or she may have.

19 § 1110. Inquiry and subpoena

20 1. The director may institute an inquiry in any case in which he or
21 she is authorized to act as to any matter affecting the estate of the
22 decedent.

23 2. For the purposes set forth in subdivision 1 of this section, the
24 director may issue a subpoena or subpoena duces tecum either before or
25 after the issuance of letters in the name of the court with the same
26 effect as if either were issued by the court.

27 3. Failure to comply with the directions of the subpoena or subpoena
28 duces tecum shall be punishable as a contempt of court.

29 § 1111. Letters not required for small estates

30 1. Without the issuance of letters the director by virtue of his or
31 her office shall have all the powers of a fiduciary of a decedent's
32 estate whenever the gross assets of the estate do not exceed the mone-
33 tary amount defined as a small estate pursuant to subdivision 1 of
34 section 1301 of this act.

35 2. In the event the aggregate sum of the assets of an estate in which
36 the director commences to act pursuant to subdivision 1 of this section
37 shall exceed the monetary amount defined as a small estate pursuant to
38 subdivision 1 of section 1301 of this act the director shall forthwith
39 apply for letters.

40 3. The delivery by the director to a debtor, transfer agent or person
41 holding personal property of the decedent of a certificate evidencing
42 his or her authority to act under this section, his or her receipt and
43 the surrender of any evidentiary document shall constitute a complete
44 release and discharge for any payment of money or delivery of property
45 made pursuant to the certificate without such person being required to
46 see to the application thereof and with the same effect as if made to
47 any other fiduciary.

48 § 1112. Application for letters; when court may direct probate

49 1. The director is authorized to apply for and receive letters as
50 defined in this act.

51 2. The court may direct the director to present a petition for probate
52 of a will at any time after it is filed.

53 § 1113. No separate bond or oath

54 The director or any officer or employee of the division shall not be
55 required to file the designation, separate bond or oath required by
56 section 708 of this act before the issuance of letters to the director.

1 § 1114. Powers before issuance of letters

2 Before letters are issued to the director the director is authorized
3 to:

4 1. Take possession of, collect and secure the personal property within
5 his or her county of any person who shall die intestate or testate with-
6 in this state or elsewhere or whose property shall arrive within the
7 county after his or her death whenever there is no person eligible to
8 act as fiduciary of an intestate or of a testator, if the executor named
9 in the will refuses or neglects to act or is dead or his or her where-
10 abouts are unknown or if he or she is not eligible to receive letters.

11 2. Take possession of, manage and collect the rents of the real prop-
12 erty of an intestate whose distributees are unknown or, whose distribu-
13 tees if known, are non-domiciliaries or of a testator if the executor
14 named in the will refuses or neglects to act or is dead or his or her
15 whereabouts are unknown or if he or she is not eligible to receive
16 letters.

17 3. Pay the funeral expenses of the decedent.

18 4. Sell as and when authorized by the court perishable property or
19 such other property of the decedent as the preservation of the estate
20 requires.

21 5. Sell at public auction all property delivered to him or her as the
22 effects of persons whose deaths have been reported to him or her by a
23 hospital, the police department or any other department or person.

24 6. Defray the expenses of the foregoing activities and the expenses
25 incidental to his or her application for letters.

26 § 1115. Notice to consuls

27 When the estate is that of an alien it shall be the duty of the direc-
28 tor when making application for letters to mail a notice to the consular
29 representative of the nation of which the decedent was a citizen or
30 subject if there be any in the city of New York.

31 § 1116. Appearance by consuls

32 1. In any action or proceeding brought by or against the director in
33 which a non-domiciliary alien is a necessary or proper party the consu-
34 lar representative of the country of which the alien is a citizen or
35 subject may appear in person or by attorney in behalf of the alien if
36 the latter shall default in appearance.

37 2. No power of attorney or other specific authority from the alien
38 shall be required as a condition to such appearance.

39 3. Service upon an alien pursuant to paragraph (e) of subdivision 3 of
40 section 307 of this act may be made without prior service of process
41 personally or otherwise upon the alien.

42 4. The interests of alien persons under disability shall, however, be
43 represented in all such proceedings by their guardians of the property,
44 committee of the property or conservators of the property, or by guardi-
45 ans ad litem appointed by the court.

46 § 1117. Grant of letters to others

47 If any eligible distributee of the decedent shall petition to super-
48 sede the director within 4 months after the director has become vested
49 with the powers of a fiduciary on the estate, letters shall be granted
50 to him or her upon proof that the petitioner did not receive notice of
51 the application by the director and upon the further showing that all
52 persons prior or equal in right have been served and have defaulted or
53 waived; but the court may refuse to supersede the director if 6 months
54 have elapsed since he or she became vested with the powers of a fiduci-
55 ary.

§ 1118. Delivery of estate assets to fiduciary; expenses, costs and commissions

When the director has been superseded he or she shall account and deliver to the fiduciary superseding him or her all the personal property belonging to the estate which he or she has in his or her possession or control after deducting his or her expenses, costs and commissions as provided by law.

§ 1119. Appeal; bond

1. The director is authorized to appeal from any order, decree or judgment affecting an estate in the charge of the division or in which he or she is a party.

2. On such an appeal no bond on the part of the director shall be required to stay execution of the order, decree or judgment appealed from.

§ 1120. Property without value where no administration had

Whenever the director shall receive papers or property of a decedent upon whose estate no letters have been issued or whose property is not sufficient to require administration, the director is authorized to abandon or destroy all such papers and property in the possession of the division after 5 years have elapsed from the death of the decedent and upon proof satisfactory to the director that they are without value. The director, the division and the city of New York shall not be liable or held to account for such property.

§ 1121. Disposition of records after 10 years

The director is authorized to destroy the file and all of the papers relating to a decedent after the lapse of 10 years from the completion of the administration of his or her estate. The director, the division and the city of New York shall not be liable or held to account for such action.

§ 2. The surrogate's court procedure act is amended by adding a new section 1220 to read as follows:

§ 1220. Administrative board for the offices of the public administrators

1. An administrative board for the offices of the public administrators of the state of New York is hereby created. The board shall consist of 13 members of whom 5 shall be surrogate court judges, 1 each selected by the presiding justice of the appellate divisions of the first, third and fourth departments and 2 selected by the presiding justice of the appellate division of the second department of whom 1 shall be a surrogate from a county within the city of New York and 1 shall be a surrogate from a county outside the city of New York, 3 members shall be selected by the chief administrative judge of the state of New York, 2 members shall be selected by the president of the New York state bar association of whom 1 shall be a resident of the city of New York and 1 member each shall be selected by the state comptroller, the attorney general and the president of the New York state surrogates' association. The 3 members selected by the chief administrative judge of the state of New York, and the members selected by the state comptroller, the attorney general, and the president of the New York state bar association, shall not be surrogate court judges or employees of the surrogates court. Each member shall serve without compensation but shall be reimbursed for expenses actually and necessarily incurred in the performance of his or her official duties for the board from the moneys appropriated to the office of court administration. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provisions of this or any other law, general, special or local, no officer or employee of the state or any public corporation, as defined in

1 article 2-A of the general construction law, shall be deemed to have
2 forfeited or shall forfeit his or her office or employment or any bene-
3 fits provided under the retirement and social security law or under any
4 public retirement system maintained by the state or any of its subdivi-
5 sions by reason of his or her being a member of the board.

6 2. The board shall establish guidelines and uniform fee schedules for
7 the operation of the offices of public administrators. These guidelines
8 shall include but are not limited to rules for the initial inspection of
9 the decedent's premises and guidelines for the selection and compen-
10 sation of investigators, appraisers, accountants, warehouses, auctio-
11 neers and procedures for the disposal of personal property. With
12 respect to real property the board shall be responsible for preparing
13 uniform procedures for sale; fixing a schedule of approved expenses
14 attendant to such a sale; appraisals, title fees and broker's commis-
15 sions.

16 § 3. This act shall take effect on the first of January next succeed-
17 ing the date on which it shall have become a law.