

# STATE OF NEW YORK

4955--B

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

February 27, 2023

Introduced by M. of A. THIELE, L. ROSENTHAL -- read once and referred to the Committee on Housing -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee -- reported and referred to the Committee on Codes -- reported and referred to the Committee on Rules -- Rules Committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to the Committee on Rules

AN ACT to amend the real property law, in relation to lease-hold retirement communities

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. The real property law is amended by adding a new section 238-b to read as follows:

§ 238-b. Lease-hold retirement community. 1. Definitions. As used in this section:

(a) A "lease-hold retirement community" shall mean a contiguous parcel of privately owned real property containing two hundred or more lots which are leased to owners of year-round homes erected thereon and affixed thereto wherein the occupation is restricted to individuals based on age pursuant to paragraph (h) of subdivision three of this section.

A "lease-hold retirement community" shall not include a manufactured home park, or condominium, as defined in this chapter, a continuing care retirement community authorized under article forty-six or forty-six-A of the public health law, or a cooperative housing corporation.

(b) "Home owner" shall mean one who holds title to a home.

(c) "Tenant" shall mean one who occupies a home in a lease-hold retirement community for thirty days or more, and whose occupation of the home in the lease-hold retirement community is known to the lease-hold retirement community owner or operator.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1     2. Leases. (a) Any lease-hold retirement community owner or operator  
2     shall offer every home owner the opportunity to sign a long term lease  
3     for ninety-nine years, with an option of the home owner to cancel said  
4     lease on ninety days written notice to said owner or operator.

5     (b) A copy of such lease-hold retirement community's rules and regu-  
6     lations, if any, shall be attached to and become a part of the lease  
7     provided for by this section, as if fully set forth therein.

8     (c) No rules or regulations shall be inconsistent with the lease  
9     provisions in effect at the commencement of such lease.

10    (d) A copy of the lease shall be delivered by such lease-hold retire-  
11    ment community owner or operator to all home owners or tenants at the  
12    time of the first deposit made payable to said lease-hold retirement  
13    community owner or operator.

14    3. Rules and regulations. (a) The lease-hold retirement community  
15    owner or operator may promulgate rules or regulations governing the rent  
16    and use or occupation of the home lot, provided that such rules or regu-  
17    lations shall not be unreasonable, arbitrary or capricious.

18    (b) A copy of all rules and regulations shall be delivered by the  
19    lease-hold retirement community owner or operator to all home owners or  
20    tenants at the time of the first deposit made payable to said lease-hold  
21    retirement community owner or operator.

22    (c) A copy of all rules and regulations shall be posted in a conspicu-  
23    ous public location upon the grounds of the lease-hold retirement commu-  
24    nity.

25    (d) If a rule or regulation is not applied uniformly to all home  
26    owners or tenants, there shall be a rebuttable presumption that such  
27    rule or regulation is unreasonable, arbitrary or capricious.

28    (e) Any rule or regulation which does not conform to the requirements  
29    of this section or which has not been supplied or posted as required by  
30    this section, shall not be enforceable.

31    (f) No rule or regulation may be added, amended, repealed or changed  
32    by the lease-hold retirement community owner or operator without speci-  
33    ifying the date of implementation of said added, amended, repealed or  
34    changed rule or regulation, which date shall be no fewer than thirty  
35    days after written notice to all home owners or tenants.

36    (g) Rules and regulations shall not take effect until supplied and  
37    posted pursuant to this subdivision.

38    (h) Such rules and regulations may establish a minimum age for indi-  
39    viduals to occupy a home within the lease-hold retirement community  
40    subject to any applicable law.

41    4. Fees. (a) No lease-hold retirement community home owner or tenant  
42    shall be charged a fee, charge, or assessment except for rent, utili-  
43    ties, and fees for services necessary for the operation of the lease-  
44    hold retirement community, such as for facilities available to the home  
45    owners and tenants.

46    (b) All such charges for rent, utilities, services necessary for the  
47    operation of the lease-hold retirement community, and facilities avail-  
48    able to the home owners and tenants must be reasonably related to the  
49    facility available or the services actually rendered.

50    (c) A lease-hold retirement community owner or operator must fully  
51    disclose all charges for rent, utilities, services necessary for the  
52    operation of the lease-hold retirement community, and facilities avail-  
53    able to the home owners and tenants to all home owners at the time of  
54    the first deposit made payable to said community owner or operator. A  
55    new or increased fee, charge, or assessment that is not specified in a  
56    home owner's lease agreement shall not be collectable until the lease-

1 hold retirement community owner or operator provides the home owner with  
2 a written copy detailing such fee, charge, or assessment specifying the  
3 date of implementation which shall be no less than ninety days after  
4 such written notice.

5 (d) Failure on the part of the lease-hold retirement community owner  
6 or operator to fully disclose all charges for rent, utilities, services  
7 necessary for the operation of the lease-hold retirement community, and  
8 facilities available to the home owners and tenants pursuant to para-  
9 graph (c) of this subdivision shall prevent the said community owner or  
10 operator from collecting such charges.

11 5. Prohibition. No lease-hold retirement community owner or operator  
12 shall:

13 (a) Restrict the purchase or installation of any commodities, goods or  
14 services by the home owner or agent thereof to specific vendors, includ-  
15 ing, but not limited to, employees, agents or other persons acting for  
16 or on behalf of the lease-hold retirement community owner or operator.

17 (b) Restrict the interior improvement, including but not limited to,  
18 the installation of appliances, to any property of the home owner or  
19 tenant, so long as such interior improvement is in compliance with  
20 applicable building codes, other provisions of law, and the rules and  
21 regulations of the lease-hold retirement community and provided further  
22 that adequate utilities are available for such improvement.

23 (c) Restrict the installation, maintenance or repair of any property  
24 of the home owner or tenant to specific vendors including, but not  
25 limited to, employees, agents or other persons acting for or on behalf  
26 of the lease-hold retirement community owner or operator.

27 (d) Charge a fee or impose other charges on a home owner or tenant who  
28 chooses to install appliances or fixtures. This shall not restrict the  
29 ability of the lease-hold retirement community owner or operator to  
30 collect increased utility charges resulting from the installation of any  
31 appliance or fixture.

32 (e) Impose any charge for or restrict the ingress or egress to the  
33 lease-hold retirement community of, any person employed, retained, or  
34 invited by the home owner or tenant.

35 6. Sale of homes. (a) No lease-hold retirement community owner or  
36 operator shall deny a home owner the right to sell their home within the  
37 lease-hold retirement community provided the home owner shall give to  
38 the lease-hold retirement community owner or operator twenty days' writ-  
39 ten notice of the home owner's intention to sell, provided that if the  
40 home owner is deceased no such notice shall be required from the admin-  
41 istrator or executor of the home owner's estate, and provided further  
42 that no lease-hold retirement community owner or operator shall restrict  
43 access to the lease-hold retirement community to any potential purchaser  
44 or representatives of any seller unless the lease-hold retirement commu-  
45 nity owner establishes that such restriction is necessary to protect the  
46 property of such community owner or operator from substantial harm or  
47 impairment. The lease-hold retirement community owner or operator may  
48 reserve the right to approve the purchaser of said home for the remain-  
49 der of the seller's or deceased home owner's term but such permission  
50 may not be unreasonably withheld. If the lease-hold retirement communi-  
51 ty owner or operator unreasonably withholds permission or unreasonably  
52 restricts access to the lease-hold retirement community, the home owner  
53 or the executor or administrator of a deceased home owner's estate may  
54 recover the costs of the proceedings and attorneys' fees if it is found  
55 that the lease-hold retirement community owner or operator acted in bad  
56 faith by withholding permission or restricting access.

1 (b) The right to sell a lease-hold retirement community home includes  
2 the incidental right to use any and all methods common to sales of resi-  
3 dential property.

4 (c) The lease-hold retirement community owner or operator shall enter  
5 into a lease agreement within a reasonable time from the completion of  
6 the sale pursuant to subdivision two of this section with the subsequent  
7 purchaser of a home in the lease-hold retirement community.

8 (d) The lease-hold retirement community owner or operator shall not  
9 exact a commission or fee with respect to the price realized by the  
10 seller unless the community owner or operator has acted as agent for the  
11 home owner in the sale pursuant to a written contract.

12 (e) If the lease-hold retirement community owner or operator rejects a  
13 purchaser as a prospective home owner, the selling home owner must be  
14 informed in writing of the reasons therefor.

15 7. (a) The lease-hold retirement community owner or operator may  
16 reserve the right to approve any tenants who lease or sublease real  
17 property and any improvements thereon from a home owner within the  
18 lease-hold retirement community. The lease-hold retirement community  
19 owner or operator may only withhold approval if the proposed tenant or  
20 proposed lease or sublease is not in conformity with the established  
21 rules and regulations of such lease-hold retirement community.

22 (b) If a home owner wishes to lease or sublease real property and any  
23 improvements thereon within a lease-hold retirement community:

24 (1) The home owner must inform the lease-hold retirement community  
25 owner or operator no less than thirty days prior to the proposed effec-  
26 tive date of such lease or sublease.

27 (2) The lease-hold retirement community owner or operator may request  
28 additional information from the home owner within ten days. If such  
29 additional information is not unduly burdensome, failure to provide such  
30 additional information will allow the lease-hold retirement community  
31 owner or operator to withhold their approval of the proposed tenant or  
32 proposed lease or sublease.

33 (3) If the lease-hold retirement community owner or operator does not  
34 respond by approving or withholding approval of the proposed tenant or  
35 proposed lease or sublease within thirty days of the initial request by  
36 the homeowner, the proposed tenant or proposed lease or sublease shall  
37 be deemed approved.

38 8. Emergencies. A lease-hold retirement community owner or operator  
39 shall designate a phone number that is available on a twenty-four hour  
40 basis to insure the availability of emergency response in matters  
41 affecting the health, safety, well-being, and general welfare of lease-  
42 hold retirement community tenants. The telephone number shall be posted  
43 in a conspicuous public location in the lease-hold retirement community,  
44 given in writing to each home owner and tenant, and registered with  
45 appropriate municipal law enforcement, health and fire officials.

46 9. Retaliation. (a) No lease-hold retirement community owner or opera-  
47 tor shall serve a notice to quit upon any home owner or commence any  
48 action to recover real property or summary proceeding to recover  
49 possession of real property in retaliation for:

50 (1) A good faith complaint, by or in behalf of the home owner, to a  
51 governmental authority of the lease-hold retirement community owner's  
52 or operator's alleged violation of any health or safety law, regu-  
53 lation, code, or ordinance, or any law or regulation which has as its  
54 objective the regulation of premises used for dwelling purposes; or

55 (2) Actions taken in good faith, by or in behalf of the home owner, to  
56 secure or enforce any rights under the lease, under subdivision ten of

this section and subdivisions two and three of section two hundred thirty-five-b of this article, or under any other local law, law of the state of New York, or of its governmental subdivisions, or of the United States which has as its objective the regulation of premises used for dwelling purposes; or

(3) The home owners's participation in the activities of a home owners's organization.

(b) No lease-hold retirement community owner or operator shall substantially alter the terms of the tenancy in retaliation for any actions set forth in subparagraphs one, two and three of paragraph (a) of this subdivision.

(c) This subdivision shall apply to all lease-hold retirement community with four or more homes. However, its provisions shall not be given effect in any case in which it is established that the condition from which the complaint or action arose was caused by the home owner, a member of the home owner's household, or a guest of the home owner. Nor shall it apply in a case where a tenancy was terminated pursuant to the terms of a lease as a result of a bona fide transfer of ownership. The rights and obligations of the lease-hold retirement community owner or operator and the home owner shall be governed by the provisions of this subdivision and subdivisions three, four and five of section two hundred twenty-three-b of this article.

10. Warranty of habitability, maintenance, disruption of services. In every written or oral lease or rental agreement entered into by a home owner, the lease-hold retirement community owner or operator shall be deemed to covenant and warrant that the premises so leased or rented and the home if rented, including rental through a rent-to-own contract, and all areas used in connection therewith in common with other home owner or residents including all roads within the lease-hold retirement community are fit for human habitation and for the uses reasonably intended by the parties and that the occupants of such premises and such homes if rented shall not be subjected to any conditions which would be dangerous, hazardous or detrimental to their life, health or safety. When any such condition has been caused by the misconduct of the home owner or lessee or persons under their direction or control, it shall not constitute a breach of such covenants and warranties. The rights and obligations of the lease-hold retirement community owner or operator and the home owner shall be governed by the provisions of this subdivision and subdivisions two and three of section two hundred thirty-five-b of this article.

11. Attorneys' fees. Whenever a lease shall provide that in any action or summary proceeding the lease-hold retirement community owner or operator may recover attorneys' fees and expenses awarded by a court, there shall be implied in such lease a covenant by the lease-hold retirement community owner or operator, to pay to the home owner the reasonable attorneys' fees and expenses incurred by the home owner to the same extent as is provided in section two hundred thirty-four of this article which section shall apply in its entirety. A lease-hold retirement community owner or operator may not demand that a home owner pays attorneys' fees unless such fees have been awarded pursuant to a court order.

12. Refusal to furnish service. Any lease-hold retirement community owner or operator who has agreed to provide hot or cold water, heat, light, power, or any other service or facility to an occupant of the lease-hold retirement community shall not willfully or intentionally

1 fail to furnish such water, heat, light, power or other service or  
2 facility, or interfere with the quiet enjoyment of the leased premises.

3 13. Receipts. Upon receipt of rent, fees, charges or other assess-  
4 ments, in the form of cash or any instrument other than the personal  
5 check of the tenant, it shall be the duty of the lease-hold retirement  
6 community owner or operator to provide the payor with a written receipt  
7 containing the following:

8 (a) The date;

9 (b) The amount;

10 (c) The identity of the premises and the purpose for which paid; and

11 (d) The signature and title of the person receiving payment.

12 14. Remedies. The county attorney may commence an action to restrain,  
13 prevent, and/or enjoin a violation of this section or a continuance of  
14 such violation of this section or a continuance of such violation by a  
15 lease-hold retirement community owner or operator.

16 § 2. Subdivision 1 of section 233-b of the real property law, as added  
17 by section 12 of part 0 of chapter 36 of the laws of 2019, is amended to  
18 read as follows:

19 1. The provisions of this section shall apply to all manufactured  
20 homes located in a manufactured home park as defined in section two  
21 hundred thirty-three of this article, however manufactured homes located  
22 in manufactured home parks that are subject to a regulatory agreement  
23 with a governmental entity to preserve affordable housing or that other-  
24 wise limits rent increases are exempt from the provisions of this  
25 section. Homes in a lease-hold retirement community, as defined in  
26 section two hundred thirty-eight-b of this article, shall also be  
27 subject to the provisions of this section relating to rent increases the  
28 same as a manufactured home park.

29 § 3. Severability. If any part or provision of this act or the appli-  
30 cation thereof to a person or circumstance is adjudged invalid by any  
31 court of competent jurisdiction, such judgment shall be confined in its  
32 operation to the part or the provision or application directly involved  
33 in the controversy in which such judgment shall have been rendered and  
34 shall not affect or impair the validity of the remainder of this act or  
35 application thereof to other persons or circumstances.

36 § 4. Nothing provided herein shall prohibit a county from enacting  
37 more stringent standards for a lease-hold retirement community than are  
38 established in section one of this act.

39 § 5. This act shall take effect on the first of October next succeed-  
40 ing the date on which it shall have become a law and shall apply to  
41 sales, actions, rent increases, or leases involving lease-hold retire-  
42 ment community homes occurring or entered into on or after such date.