

STATE OF NEW YORK

312--B

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

January 4, 2023

Introduced by M. of A. L. ROSENTHAL, LEVENBERG, RAGA -- read once and referred to the Committee on Labor -- recommitted to the Committee on Labor in accordance with Assembly Rule 3, sec. 2 -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee -- again reported from said committee with amendments, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the labor law and the estates, powers and trusts law, in relation to establishing protections for minors who are featured in influencer-generated content

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. The article heading of article 4-A of the labor law, as added by chapter 630 of the laws of 2003, is amended to read as follows:

EMPLOYMENT AND EDUCATION OF CHILD PERFORMERS

AND MINORS ENGAGED IN WORK AS INFLUENCERS

§ 2. Section 150 of the labor law is amended by adding five new subdivisions 9, 10, 11, 12, and 13 to read as follows:

9. "Online platform" shall mean any public-facing website, web application, or digital application, including a mobile application. "Online platform" includes a social network, advertising network, mobile operating system, search engine, email service, or Internet access service.

10. "Family" shall mean a group of persons related by blood or marriage, including civil partnerships, or whose close relationship with each other is considered equivalent to a family relationship by the individuals.

11. "Influencer" shall mean an individual or family that creates video content, performed in the state, in exchange for compensation, and includes any sole proprietorship, partnership, company, or other corporate entity assuming the name or identity of a particular individual or family for the purposes of that content creation. "Influencer" does not

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 include any person under the age of eighteen who produces thier own
2 pieces of influencer-generated content.

3 á12. "Influencer-generated content" shall mean content shared on an
4 online platform in exchange for compensation.

5 13. (a) "Minor featured in influencer-generated content" shall mean a
6 minor under the age of eighteen who is considered engaged in work as an
7 influencer when the following criteria are met at any time during the
8 previous twelve-month period:

9 (i) at least thirty percent of an influencer's compensated video
10 content produced within a thirty-day period included the likeness, name,
11 or photograph of the minor. Content percentage is measured by the
12 percentage of time the likeness, name, or photograph of the minor visu-
13 ally appears or is the subject of an oral narrative in a video segment,
14 as compared to the total length of the segment; and

15 (ii) the number of views received per video segment on any online
16 platform met the online platform's threshold for the generation of
17 compensation or the influencer received actual compensation for video
18 content equal to or greater than ten cents per view.

19 (b) A minor engaged in work as an influencer shall not be deemed a
20 child performer for the purposes of this article in regards to such work
21 as an influencer.

22 § 3. Section 154-a of the labor law is renumbered section 156 and a
23 new section 155 is added to read as follows:

24 § 155. Minors featured in influencer-generated content. 1. Every
25 influencer whose influencer-generated content features minors under the
26 age of eighteen engaged in work as influencers as provided in subdivi-
27 sion thirteen of section one hundred fifty of the labor law shall estab-
28 lish a minor influencer trust account pursuant to the provisions of
29 section 7-7.2 of the estates, powers and trusts law for each such minor.

30 2. All influencers whose content features a minor under the age of
31 eighteen engaged in work as an influencer shall maintain the following
32 records and shall provide them to the minor on an ongoing basis:

33 (a) the name and documentary proof of the age of the minor engaged in
34 work as an influencer;

35 (b) the number of pieces of influencer-generated content that gener-
36 ated compensation as described in subdivision thirteen of section one
37 hundred fifty of this article during the reporting period;

38 (c) the total number of minutes of the influencer-generated content
39 that the influencer received compensation for during the reporting peri-
40 od;

41 (d) the total number of minutes each minor was featured in influenc-
42 er-generated content during the reporting period;

43 (e) the total compensation generated from influencer-generated content
44 featuring a minor during the reporting period; and

45 (f) the amount deposited into the trust account for the benefit of the
46 minor engaged in working as an influencer, as required by section 7-7.2
47 of the estates, powers and trusts law.

48 3. If an influencer whose influencer-generated content features minors
49 under the age of eighteen engaged in work as influencers fails to main-
50 tain the records as provided in subdivision two of this section, the
51 minor may commence a civil action to enforce the provisions of this
52 section.

53 § 4. The estates, powers and trusts law is amended by adding a new
54 section 7-7.2 to read as follows:

55 § 7-7.2 Minor influencer trust account

1 1. As used in this section, the terms "influencer" and "influencer-
2 generated content" shall have the same meanings as such terms are
3 defined in subdivision thirteen of section one hundred fifty of the
4 labor law.

5 2. A minor satisfying the criteria described in subdivision thirteen
6 of section one hundred fifty of the labor law must be compensated by the
7 influencer. The influencer shall set aside gross earnings on the video
8 content including the likeness, name, or photograph of the minor in a
9 trust account to be preserved for the benefit of the minor upon reaching
10 the age of majority, according to the following distribution:

11 (a) where only one minor meets the content threshold described in
12 subdivision thirteen of section one hundred fifty of the labor law, the
13 percentage of total gross earnings on any video segment including the
14 likeness, name, or photograph of the minor that is equal to or greater
15 than half of the content percentage that includes the minor as described
16 in subdivision thirteen of section one hundred fifty of the labor law;
17 or

18 (b) where more than one minor meets the content threshold described in
19 subdivision thirteen of section one hundred fifty of the labor law and a
20 video segment includes more than one of those minors, the percentage
21 described in paragraph (a) of this subdivision for all minors in any
22 segment shall be equally divided between the minors, regardless of
23 differences in percentage of content provided by the individual minors.

24 3. A trust account required under this section shall provide, at a
25 minimum, the following:

26 (a) that the funds in the account shall be available only to the minor
27 engaged in work as an influencer;

28 (b) that the account shall be held by a bank or trust company, as
29 those terms are defined in section two of the banking law;

30 (c) that the funds in the account shall become available to the minor
31 engaged in work as an influencer upon the minor attaining the age of
32 eighteen years or until the minor is declared emancipated; and

33 (d) that the account meets the requirements of part six of this arti-
34 cle.

35 4. If an influencer knowingly or recklessly violates this section, a
36 minor satisfying the criteria described in subdivision thirteen of
37 section one hundred fifty of the labor law may commence an action to
38 enforce the provisions of this section regarding the trust account. The
39 court may award, to a minor who prevails in any action brought in
40 accordance with this section, the following damages:

41 (a) actual damages;

42 (b) punitive damages; and

43 (c) the costs of the action, including attorney's fees and litigation
44 costs.

45 5. This section shall not affect any right or remedy available under
46 any other law of the state.

47 6. Nothing contained in this section shall be interpreted to have any
48 effect on a party that is neither the influencer nor the minor engaged
49 in work as an influencer.

50 § 5. Subdivision 2 of section 130 of the labor law is amended by
51 adding a new paragraph i to read as follows:

52 i. A minor under fourteen years of age engaged in work as an influenc-
53 er in compliance with section one hundred fifty of this chapter.

54 § 6. Subdivision 3 of section 131 of the labor law is amended by
55 adding a new paragraph h to read as follows:

1 h. Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit a minor
2 fourteen or fifteen years of age from being engaged in work as an influ-
3 encer in compliance with section one hundred fifty of this chapter.

4 § 7. Subdivision 3 of section 132 of the labor law is amended by
5 adding a new paragraph g to read as follows:

6 g. Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit a minor
7 sixteen or seventeen years of age from being engaged in work as an
8 influencer in compliance with section one hundred fifty of this chapter.

9 § 8. This act shall take effect on the ninetieth day after it shall
10 have become a law. Effective immediately, the addition, amendment
11 and/or repeal of any rule or regulation necessary for the implementation
12 of this act on its effective date are authorized to be made and
13 completed on or before such effective date.