

STATE OF NEW YORK

2172

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

January 23, 2023

Introduced by M. of A. L. ROSENTHAL -- read once and referred to the Committee on Health

AN ACT to amend the public health law and the tax law, in relation to amending certain definitions relating to tobacco products; and to amend the public health law and the tax law, in relation to changing the minimum pack sizes for tobacco products and the tax amount for tobacco products

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision 5 of section 1399-aa of the public health law,
2 as amended by chapter 152 of the laws of 2004, is amended and a new
3 subdivision 19 is added to read as follows:

4 5. "Tobacco products" means one or more cigarettes or cigars, bidis,
5 chewing tobacco, loose tobacco, single-unit tobacco, powdered tobacco,
6 nicotine water or any other tobacco products and also includes any other
7 product containing tobacco that is intended or expected to be consumed
8 except for any such product that has been approved by the U.S. Food and
9 Drug Administration for sale as a tobacco use cessation product or for
10 other medical purposes and is being marketed and sold solely for that
11 approved purpose.

12 19. "Cigarette" means any roll for smoking made wholly or in part of
13 tobacco or of any other substance, irrespective of size, shape, appear-
14 ance, packaging, pricing, marketing or labeling and whether or not such
15 tobacco or substance is flavored, adulterated or mixed with any other
16 ingredient, the wrapper or cover of which is made of paper or any other
17 substance or material but is not made in whole or in part of tobacco
18 that is likely to be offered to, purchased by, or consumed by consumers
19 as a cigarette, as defined above, including any roll for smoking
20 containing tobacco wrapped in a substance containing tobacco that weighs
21 no more than four and a half pounds per thousand unless it is wrapped in
22 whole tobacco leaf and does not have an internal filter.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 § 2. Subdivisions 1, 2 and 2-a of section 470 of the tax law, subdivi-
2 sions 1 and 2 as amended by chapter 728 of the laws of 2019 and subdi-
3 vision 2-a as added by chapter 552 of the laws of 2008, are amended and
4 two new subdivisions 2-c and 2-d are added to read as follows:

5 1. "Cigarette." Any roll for smoking made wholly or in part of tobacco
6 or of any other substance, irrespective of size [~~or~~], shape, appearance,
7 packaging, pricing, marketing or labeling and whether or not such tobac-
8 co or substance is flavored, adulterated or mixed with any other ingre-
9 dient, the wrapper or cover of which is made of paper or any other
10 substance or material but is not made in whole or in part of tobacco
11 that is likely to be offered to, purchased by, or consumed by consumers
12 as a cigarette, as defined above, including any roll for smoking
13 containing tobacco wrapped in a substance containing tobacco that weighs
14 no more than four and a half pounds per thousand unless it is wrapped in
15 whole tobacco leaf and does not have an internal filter. "Cigarette"
16 shall not include a research tobacco product.

17 2. "Tobacco products." Any cigar, including a little cigar, or tobac-
18 co, other than cigarettes, [~~intended for consumption by smoking, chew-~~
19 ~~ing, or as snuff~~] and also includes any other product containing tobacco
20 that is intended or expected to be consumed except for any such product
21 that has been approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration for sale
22 as a tobacco use cessation product or for other medical purposes and is
23 being marketed and sold solely for that approved purpose. "Tobacco
24 products" shall not include research tobacco products.

25 2-a. "[~~Roll-your-own~~] Loose tobacco." Any tobacco product that,
26 because of its appearance, type, packaging or labeling, is suitable for
27 use and likely to be offered to, or purchased by, consumers as tobacco
28 for making cigarettes. Loose tobacco shall also include pipe tobacco,
29 roll-your-own tobacco and any other loose tobacco used for smoking.

30 2-c. "Single-unit tobacco products." Any tobacco product, including
31 finely cut, ground or powdered loose tobacco or blend containing tobacco
32 intended for oral consumption without being combusted, other than ciga-
33 rettes or cigars, that is offered in discrete single-use tablets,
34 lozenges, pouches, pills, or other single-dose or single-use units, or
35 in packages of such single-use units.

36 2-d. "Moist snuff." Finely cut, ground or powdered loose tobacco or
37 blend containing tobacco intended for oral consumption without being
38 combusted that is not a single-unit tobacco product.

39 § 3. Subdivision 2 of section 1399-gg of the public health law, as
40 added by chapter 513 of the laws of 2004, is amended to read as follows:

41 2. No person engaged in the business of manufacturing, selling or
42 otherwise distributing tobacco products, herbal cigarettes, cigarette
43 wrapping papers, wrapping leaves or tubes, or any agent or employee of
44 such person, shall manufacture or cause to be manufactured for sale in
45 this state, or sell or distribute in this state: (a) any package or
46 other container of cigarettes containing fewer than twenty cigarettes;
47 (b) any package of [~~roll-your-own~~] loose tobacco containing less than
48 [~~six tenths~~] sixty-five hundredths of an ounce of tobacco; or (c) any
49 package or other container of cigarette wrapping papers, wrapping leaves
50 or tubes, that are or are held out to be suitable for use or used as
51 devices to wrap tobacco for smoking, containing fewer than twenty
52 sheets, leaves or tubes.

53 § 4. Subdivision 1 of section 471-b of the tax law, as amended by
54 section 2 of part QQ-1 of chapter 57 of the laws of 2008, paragraphs (a)
55 and (b) as amended by section 18 and paragraph (c) as added by section

1 19 of part D of chapter 134 of the laws of 2010, is amended to read as
2 follows:

3 1. There is hereby imposed and shall be paid a tax on all tobacco
4 products possessed in this state by any person for sale, except that no
5 tax shall be imposed on tobacco products sold under such circumstances
6 that this state is without power to impose such tax, or sold to the
7 United States, or sold to or by a voluntary unincorporated organization
8 of the armed forces of the United States operating a place for the sale
9 of goods pursuant to regulations promulgated by the appropriate execu-
10 tive agency of the United States, to the extent provided in such regu-
11 lations and policy statements of such an agency applicable to such
12 sales.

13 (a) Such tax on tobacco products [~~other than snuff and little cigars~~]
14 shall be at the rate of [~~seventy-five~~] ninety-five percent of the whole-
15 sale price or the minimum rates as indicated in paragraph (b), (c), (d),
16 (e) or (f) of this subdivision, whichever is higher, and is intended to
17 be imposed only once upon the sale of any tobacco products [~~other than~~
18 ~~snuff and little cigars~~].

19 (b) Such minimum tax on moist snuff shall be at the rate of [~~two~~]
20 three dollars and sixty-three cents per ounce and a proportionate rate
21 on any fractional parts of an ounce[~~, provided that cans or packages of~~
22 ~~snuff with a net weight of less than one ounce shall be taxed at the~~
23 ~~equivalent rate of cans or packages weighing one ounce~~]. Such tax shall
24 be computed based on the net weight as listed by the manufacturer, and
25 is intended to be imposed only once upon the sale of any moist snuff.

26 (c) Such tax on little cigars shall be at the same rate imposed on
27 cigarettes under this article and is intended to be imposed only once
28 upon the sale of any little cigars.

29 (d) Such minimum tax on single-unit tobacco products shall be at the
30 same rate imposed on cigarettes under this article and is intended to be
31 imposed only once upon the sale of any single-dose or single-unit tobac-
32 co products.

33 (e) Such minimum tax on any loose tobacco meant for smoking shall be
34 equal to the amount of the total tax on a pack of twenty cigarettes
35 under this article per 0.65 ounces with a proportionate tax on any other
36 weights, based on the net weight determined by the manufacturer. Such
37 tax is intended to be imposed only once upon the sale of any loose
38 tobacco.

39 (f) Such minimum tax on cigars, other than little cigars, shall be
40 equal to the amount of the total tax on a pack of twenty cigarettes
41 under this article with a proportionate tax on packages with fewer than
42 five cigars and is intended to be imposed only once upon the sale of any
43 cigars.

44 It shall be presumed that all tobacco products within the state are
45 subject to tax until the contrary is established, and the burden of
46 proof that any tobacco products are not taxable hereunder shall be upon
47 the person in possession thereof.

48 § 5. This act shall take effect immediately.