

# STATE OF NEW YORK

1818

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

January 23, 2023

Introduced by M. of A. DINOWITZ, BENEDETTO, COLTON, PEOPLES-STOKES, GUNTHER, WOERNER, RIVERA, STECK, BRABENEC -- Multi-Sponsored by -- M. of A. GLICK, RAMOS -- read once and referred to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the penal law, in relation to creating the crime of stolen valor

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Section 10.00 of the penal law is amended by adding two new  
2 subdivisions 22 and 23 to read as follows:

3 22. "Member of the military or reserves" means (a) a member of the  
4 United States army, navy, air force, marines, coast guard, army national  
5 guard, air national guard and/or reserves thereof or (b) a member of the  
6 New York guard or the New York naval militia.

7 23. "Veteran" means a person who was a member of the military or  
8 reserves as defined in subdivision twenty-two of this section, but who  
9 has since been discharged from such services.

10 § 2. The penal law is amended by adding a new section 190.28 to read  
11 as follows:

12 § 190.28 Stolen valor.

13 A person is guilty of stolen valor when he or she pretends to be a  
14 member of the military or reserves as defined by subdivision twenty-two  
15 of section 10.00 of this chapter, or pretends to be a veteran as defined  
16 by subdivision twenty-three of section 10.00 of this chapter, or wears  
17 or displays without authority, any uniform, badge or other insignia or  
18 facsimile thereof, by which such member of the military or veteran is  
19 lawfully distinguished or expresses by his or her words or actions that  
20 he or she is acting with the approval or authority of any department of  
21 defense branch or the United States Coast Guard for the purpose of frau-  
22 dulently obtaining money or other benefits.

23 Stolen valor is a class A misdemeanor.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 § 3. Subdivisions 1, 2 and 3 of section 60.35 of the penal law, as  
2 amended by section 1 of part E of chapter 56 of the laws of 2004,  
3 subparagraphs (i), (ii) and (iii) of paragraph (a) of subdivision 1 as  
4 amended by section 1 of part DD of chapter 56 of the laws of 2008 and  
5 paragraph (b) of subdivision 1 as amended by chapter 320 of the laws of  
6 2006, are amended to read as follows:

7 1. (a) Except as provided in section eighteen hundred nine of the  
8 vehicle and traffic law and section 27.12 of the parks, recreation and  
9 historic preservation law, whenever proceedings in an administrative  
10 tribunal or a court of this state result in a conviction for a felony, a  
11 misdemeanor, or a violation, as these terms are defined in section 10.00  
12 of this chapter, there shall be levied at sentencing a mandatory  
13 surcharge, sex offender registration fee, DNA databank fee [~~and~~], a  
14 crime victim assistance fee, and a stolen valor fee in addition to any  
15 sentence required or permitted by law, in accordance with the following  
16 schedule:

17 (i) a person convicted of a felony shall pay a mandatory surcharge of  
18 three hundred dollars and a crime victim assistance fee of twenty-five  
19 dollars;

20 (ii) a person convicted of a misdemeanor shall pay a mandatory  
21 surcharge of one hundred seventy-five dollars and a crime victim assist-  
22 ance fee of twenty-five dollars;

23 (iii) a person convicted of a violation shall pay a mandatory  
24 surcharge of ninety-five dollars and a crime victim assistance fee of  
25 twenty-five dollars;

26 (iv) a person convicted of a sex offense as defined by subdivision two  
27 of section one hundred sixty-eight-a of the correction law or a sexually  
28 violent offense as defined by subdivision three of section one hundred  
29 sixty-eight-a of the correction law shall, in addition to a mandatory  
30 surcharge and crime victim assistance fee, pay a sex offender registra-  
31 tion fee of fifty dollars[~~+~~];

32 (v) a person convicted of a designated offense as defined by subdivi-  
33 sion seven of section nine hundred ninety-five of the executive law  
34 shall, in addition to a mandatory surcharge and crime victim assistance  
35 fee, pay a DNA databank fee of fifty dollars[~~+~~];

36 (vi) a person convicted of any offense pursuant to section 190.28 of  
37 this chapter shall, in addition to a mandatory surcharge and crime  
38 victim assistance fee, pay any other fee required by this article, and  
39 pay a stolen valor fee in the amount of two hundred fifty dollars.

40 (b) When the felony or misdemeanor conviction in subparagraphs (i),  
41 (ii) or (iv) of paragraph (a) of this subdivision results from an  
42 offense contained in article one hundred thirty of this chapter, incest  
43 in the third, second or first degree as defined in sections 255.25,  
44 255.26 and 255.27 of this chapter or an offense contained in article two  
45 hundred sixty-three of this chapter, the person convicted shall pay a  
46 supplemental sex offender victim fee of one thousand dollars in addition  
47 to the mandatory surcharge and any other fee.

48 2. Where a person is convicted of two or more crimes or violations  
49 committed through a single act or omission, or through an act or omis-  
50 sion which in itself constituted one of the crimes or violations and  
51 also was a material element of the other, the court shall impose a  
52 mandatory surcharge and a crime victim assistance fee, and where appro-  
53 priate a supplemental sex offender victim fee or a stolen valor fee, in  
54 accordance with the provisions of this section for the crime or  
55 violation which carries the highest classification, and no other  
56 sentence to pay a mandatory surcharge, crime victim assistance fee [~~or~~].

1 supplemental sex offender victim fee, or a stolen valor fee required by  
2 this section shall be imposed. Where a person is convicted of two or  
3 more sex offenses or sexually violent offenses, as defined by subdivi-  
4 sions two and three of section one hundred sixty-eight-a of the  
5 correction law, committed through a single act or omission, or through  
6 an act or omission which in itself constituted one of the offenses and  
7 also was a material element of the other, the court shall impose only  
8 one sex offender registration fee. Where a person is convicted of two or  
9 more designated offenses, as defined by subdivision seven of section  
10 nine hundred ninety-five of the executive law, committed through a  
11 single act or omission, or through an act or omission which in itself  
12 constituted one of the offenses and also was a material element of the  
13 other, the court shall impose only one DNA databank fee.

14 3. The mandatory surcharge, sex offender registration fee, DNA data-  
15 bank fee, crime victim assistance fee, [~~and~~] supplemental sex offender  
16 victim fee, and stolen valor fee provided for in subdivision one of this  
17 section shall be paid to the clerk of the court or administrative tribu-  
18 nal that rendered the conviction. Within the first ten days of the month  
19 following collection of the mandatory surcharge, crime victim assistance  
20 fee, and supplemental sex offender victim fee, the collecting authority  
21 shall determine the amount of mandatory surcharge, crime victim assist-  
22 ance fee, [~~and~~] supplemental sex offender victim fee, and stolen valor  
23 fee collected and, if it is an administrative tribunal, or a town or  
24 village justice court, it shall then pay such money to the state comp-  
25 troller who shall deposit such money in the state treasury pursuant to  
26 section one hundred twenty-one of the state finance law to the credit of  
27 the criminal justice improvement account established by section ninety-  
28 seven-bb of the state finance law. Within the first ten days of the  
29 month following collection of the sex offender registration fee and DNA  
30 databank fee, the collecting authority shall determine the amount of the  
31 sex offender registration fee and DNA databank fee collected and, if it  
32 is an administrative tribunal, or a town or village justice court, it  
33 shall then pay such money to the state comptroller who shall deposit  
34 such money in the state treasury pursuant to section one hundred twen-  
35 ty-one of the state finance law to the credit of the general fund. If  
36 such collecting authority is any other court of the unified court  
37 system, it shall, within such period, pay such money attributable to the  
38 mandatory surcharge or crime victim assistance fee to the state commis-  
39 sioner of taxation and finance to the credit of the criminal justice  
40 improvement account established by section ninety-seven-bb of the state  
41 finance law. If such collecting authority is any other court of the  
42 unified court system, it shall, within such period, pay such money  
43 attributable to the sex offender registration fee and the DNA databank  
44 fee to the state commissioner of taxation and finance to the credit of  
45 the general fund. Notwithstanding any other provision of this subdivi-  
46 sion, all monies paid to the state comptroller or to the commissioner of  
47 taxation and finance which are attributable to monies collected for the  
48 stolen valor fee shall be credited to the veterans remembrance and ceme-  
49 tery maintenance and operation fund established pursuant to section  
50 ninety-seven-mmmmm of the state finance law.

51 § 4. This act shall take effect immediately.