

# STATE OF NEW YORK

10266

## IN ASSEMBLY

May 15, 2024

Introduced by COMMITTEE ON RULES -- (at request of M. of A. Simone) --  
read once and referred to the Committee on Governmental Operations

AN ACT to amend the public officers law and the state technology law, in relation to requirements for open meetings; and to amend part WW of chapter 56 of the laws of 2022 amending the public officers law relating to permitting videoconferencing and remote participation in public meetings under certain circumstances, in relation to making such provisions permanent

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Section 4 of part WW of chapter 56 of the laws of 2022  
2 amending the public officers law relating to permitting videoconferenc-  
3 ing and remote participation in public meetings under certain  
4 circumstances, as amended by section 1 of part KK of chapter 58 of the  
5 laws of 2024, is amended to read as follows:

6 § 4. This act shall take effect immediately [~~and shall expire and be~~  
7 ~~deemed repealed July 1, 2026~~].

8 § 2. Subdivisions 2 and 3 of section 103-a of the public officers law,  
9 as added by section 2 of part WW of chapter 56 of the laws of 2022,  
10 paragraph (c) of subdivision 2 as amended by section 1 of part X of  
11 chapter 58 of the laws of 2023, are amended to read as follows:

12 2. A public body [~~may, in its discretion,~~] shall use web-based video-  
13 conferencing with the ability to enable closed captioning to conduct its  
14 meetings pursuant to the requirements of this article provided that for  
15 bodies composed of elected officials, a minimum number of members are  
16 present to fulfill the public body's quorum requirement in the same  
17 physical location or locations where the public can attend [~~and the~~  
18 ~~following criteria are met~~]. For all appointed boards and commissions,  
19 or non-elected agencies or authorities, at a minimum, the presiding  
20 officer shall be present in person for all public meetings. A presiding  
21 officer who is unable to be present in person for any reason set forth  
22 in paragraph (b) of this subdivision may designate an alternate member  
23 of the public body to be present in such officer's place.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 (a) ~~[the]~~ The governing board of a county, city, town or village ~~[has~~  
2 ~~adopted a local law, or a public body has adopted a resolution, or]~~ and  
3 the senate and assembly ~~[have adopted a joint resolution, following a~~  
4 ~~public hearing, authorizing the use of videoconferencing;~~

5 ~~(i) for itself and its committees or subcommittees; or,~~  
6 ~~(ii) specifying that each committee or subcommittee may make its own~~  
7 ~~determination;~~

8 ~~(iii) provided however, each community board in a city with a popu-~~  
9 ~~lation of one million or more shall make its own determination;~~

10 ~~(b) the public body has established]~~ shall adopt written procedures  
11 governing member and public attendance consistent with this section, and  
12 such written procedures shall be conspicuously posted on the public  
13 website of the public body[†

14 ~~(c) members].~~

15 (b) Members of the public body shall be physically present at any such  
16 meeting unless such member is unable to be physically present at any  
17 such meeting location due to ~~[extraordinary]~~ circumstances, as set forth  
18 in the ~~[resolution and]~~ written procedures adopted pursuant to ~~[para-~~  
19 ~~graphs]~~ paragraph (a) ~~[and (b)]~~ of this subdivision, including disabili-  
20 ty, illness, caregiving responsibilities, or any other significant or  
21 unexpected factor or event which precludes the member's physical attend-  
22 ance at such meeting. Notwithstanding the in person quorum requirements  
23 set forth in this subdivision, the public body may determine, through  
24 its written procedures governing member and public attendance estab-  
25 lished pursuant to and consistent with this section, to allow for any  
26 member who has a disability as defined in section two hundred ninety-two  
27 of the executive law, where such disability renders such member unable  
28 to participate in-person at any such meeting location where the public  
29 can attend, to be considered present for purposes of fulfilling the  
30 quorum requirements for such public body at any meetings conducted  
31 through videoconferencing pursuant to this section, provided, however,  
32 that the remaining criteria set forth in this subdivision are otherwise  
33 met; and provided, further, that the public body maintains at least one  
34 physical location where the public can attend such meeting[†

35 ~~(d) except].~~

36 (c) Except in the case of executive sessions conducted pursuant to  
37 section one hundred five of this article, the public body shall ensure  
38 that members of the public body can be heard, seen and identified, while  
39 the meeting is being conducted, including but not limited to any  
40 motions, proposals, resolutions, and any other matter formally discussed  
41 or voted upon[†

42 ~~(e) the].~~

43 (d) The minutes of the meetings ~~[involving videoconferencing]~~ shall  
44 include which, if any, members participated remotely and shall be avail-  
45 able to the public pursuant to section one hundred six of this article[†

46 ~~(f) if videoconferencing is used to conduct a meeting, the public~~  
47 ~~notice for the meeting shall inform the public that videoconferencing~~  
48 ~~will be used, where the public can view and/or participate in such meet-~~  
49 ~~ing, where required documents and records will be posted or available,~~  
50 ~~and identify the physical location for the meeting where the public can~~  
51 ~~attend;~~

52 ~~(g) the].~~

53 (e) The public body shall provide that each meeting ~~[conducted using~~  
54 ~~videoconferencing]~~ shall be recorded and such recordings posted or  
55 linked on the public website of the public body within five business  
56 days following the meeting, and shall remain so available for a minimum

1 of five years thereafter. Such recordings shall use closed captioning  
2 and be transcribed upon request[~~;~~

3 ~~(h) if videoconferencing is used to conduct a meeting, the~~].

4 (f) The public body shall provide the opportunity for members of the  
5 public to view such meeting via video, and to participate in proceedings  
6 via videoconference in real time, with real time closed captioning, and  
7 with American Sign Language interpretation when requested within a  
8 reasonable time prior to such meeting, where public comment or partic-  
9 ipation is authorized and shall ensure that videoconferencing authorizes  
10 the same public participation or testimony as in person participation or  
11 testimony[~~;~~ and

12 ~~(i) a local public body electing to utilize videoconferencing to~~  
13 ~~conduct its meetings must maintain an official website~~].

14 3. The in person participation requirements of paragraph [~~(e)~~] (b) of  
15 subdivision two of this section shall not apply during a state disaster  
16 emergency declared by the governor pursuant to section twenty-eight of  
17 the executive law, or a local state of emergency proclaimed by the chief  
18 executive of a county, city, village or town pursuant to section twen-  
19 ty-four of the executive law, if the public body determines that the  
20 circumstances necessitating the emergency declaration would affect or  
21 impair the ability of the public body to hold an in person meeting.

22 § 3. Subdivisions 2, 4 and 5 of section 104 of the public officers  
23 law, subdivision 2 as amended and subdivision 5 as added by chapter 302  
24 of the laws of 2016, subdivision 4 as added by chapter 289 of the laws  
25 of 2000, are amended and a new subdivision 7 is added to read as  
26 follows:

27 2. Public notice of the time and place of every other meeting shall be  
28 given or electronically transmitted[~~;~~ ~~to the extent practicable~~], to the  
29 news media and shall be conspicuously posted in one or more designated  
30 public locations, including the public body's webpage and social media  
31 accounts, at a reasonable time prior thereto.

32 4. [~~If videoconferencing is used to conduct a meeting, the~~] The public  
33 notice for the meeting required by this section shall inform the public  
34 that videoconferencing will be used, identify the locations for the  
35 meeting, state where the public can view and/or participate, including  
36 how they may participate, in such meeting, identify where required docu-  
37 ments and records will be posted or available, and state that the public  
38 has the right to attend the meeting at any of the locations.

39 5. [~~If a meeting will be streamed live over the internet, the~~] The  
40 public notice for the meeting shall inform the public of the internet  
41 address of the website streaming such meeting.

42 7. Every public body shall maintain a page on an official government  
43 internet website.

44 § 4. Subdivisions (e) and (f) of section 103 of the public officers  
45 law, subdivision (e) as amended by chapter 481 of the laws of 2021,  
46 subdivision (f) as amended by chapter 319 of the laws of 2016, are  
47 amended to read as follows:

48 (e) Agency records available to the public pursuant to article six of  
49 this chapter, as well as any proposed resolution, law, rule, regulation,  
50 policy or any amendment thereto, that is scheduled to be the subject of  
51 discussion by a public body during an open meeting shall be made avail-  
52 able, upon request therefor, [~~to the extent practicable~~] at least twen-  
53 ty-four hours prior to the meeting during which the records will be  
54 discussed. Copies of such records may be made available for a reasonable  
55 fee, determined in the same manner as provided therefor in article six  
56 of this chapter. If the agency in which a public body functions main-

1 tains a regularly and routinely updated website and utilizes a high  
2 speed internet connection, such records shall be posted on the website  
3 [~~to the extent practicable~~] at least twenty-four hours prior to the  
4 meeting. An agency may, but shall not be required to, expend additional  
5 moneys to implement the provisions of this subdivision.

6 (f) Open meetings of an agency or authority shall be [~~, to the extent~~  
7 ~~practicable and within available funds,~~] broadcast to the public and  
8 maintained as records of the agency or authority. [~~If the agency or~~  
9 ~~authority maintains a website and utilizes a high speed internet~~  
10 ~~connection, such]~~ Such open [~~meeting~~] meetings shall be [~~, to the extent~~  
11 ~~practicable and within available funds,~~] streamed on such website in  
12 real-time, and posted on such website within and for a reasonable time  
13 after the meeting. [~~For the purposes of this subdivision, the term~~  
14 ~~"agency" shall mean only a state department, board, bureau, division,~~  
15 ~~council or office and any public corporation the majority of whose~~  
16 ~~members are appointed by the governor. For purposes of this subdivision,~~  
17 ~~the term "authority" shall mean a public authority or public benefit~~  
18 ~~corporation created by or existing under any state law, at least one of~~  
19 ~~whose members is appointed by the governor (including any subsidiaries~~  
20 ~~of such public authority or public benefit corporation), other than an~~  
21 ~~interstate or international authority or public benefit corporation.]~~

22 § 5. Subdivision (c) of section 103 of the public officers law, as  
23 amended by section 1 of part WW of chapter 56 of the laws of 2022, is  
24 amended to read as follows:

25 (c) A public body shall provide an opportunity for the public to  
26 attend, listen and observe meetings in at least one accessible physical  
27 location at which a member participates. A public body shall provide an  
28 American Sign Language interpreter at such meetings upon request.

29 § 6. Section 102 of the public officers law, as added by chapter 511  
30 of the laws of 1976 and such section as renumbered by chapter 652 of the  
31 laws of 1983, subdivision 1 as amended by chapter 289 of the laws of  
32 2000, and subdivision 2 as amended by chapter 115 of the laws of 2022,  
33 is amended to read as follows:

34 § 102. Definitions. As used in this article: 1. "Meeting" means the  
35 official convening of a public body for the purpose of conducting public  
36 business, including the use of videoconferencing or other electronic  
37 means for attendance and participation by the members of the public  
38 body.

39 2. "Public body" means any entity, for which a quorum is required in  
40 order to conduct public business and which consists of two or more  
41 members, performing a governmental function for the state or for an  
42 agency or department thereof, or for a public corporation as defined in  
43 section sixty-six of the general construction law, or committee or  
44 subcommittee or other similar body consisting of members of such public  
45 body, or an entity created or appointed to perform a necessary function  
46 in the decision-making process for which a quorum is required in order  
47 to conduct public business and which consists of two or more members [~~—A~~  
48 ~~necessary function in the decision-making process shall not include the~~  
49 ~~provision of recommendations or guidance which is purely advisory and~~  
50 ~~which does not require further action by the state or agency or depart-~~  
51 ~~ment thereof or public corporation as defined in section sixty-six of~~  
52 ~~the general construction law]~~ including any formally chartered entity  
53 which has officially delegated duties and organizational attributes of a  
54 substantive nature.

55 3. "Executive session" means that portion of a meeting not open to the  
56 general public.

1 4. "Videoconferencing" means any method of conducting a meeting  
2 involving participants at two or more locations through the use of  
3 equipment which allows participants at each location to hear and see  
4 each meeting participant at each location, including public input.  
5 Interaction between meeting participants shall be possible at all meet-  
6 ing locations.

7 § 7. Section 103-d of the state technology law is amended by adding a  
8 new closing paragraph to read as follows:

9 The office shall facilitate use of widely available, low-cost, plat-  
10 form responsive, web-based videoconferencing applications that meet or  
11 exceed federal accessibility guidelines and international standards,  
12 allowing for an equivalent experience to in-person access, including for  
13 materials and public comment, for the broadcast of public meetings by  
14 state agencies and local public bodies, as defined in article seven of  
15 the public officers law.

16 § 8. Subdivision 2 of section 105 of the public officers law, as added  
17 by chapter 511 of the laws of 1976, and such section as renumbered by  
18 chapter 652 of the laws of 1983, is amended to read as follows:

19 2. Attendance at an executive session shall be permitted to any member  
20 of the public body and any other persons authorized by the public body  
21 and held either at a physical location, via videoconferencing, or both.

22 § 9. Section 106 of the public officers law is amended by adding a new  
23 subdivision 4 to read as follows:

24 4. The minutes of a meeting shall reflect the type of electronic means  
25 used, which, if any, members participated by electronic means, when each  
26 member participating by electronic means joined and left the meeting,  
27 and any interruption in or suspension of the meeting due to a technical  
28 problem.

29 § 10. This act shall take effect immediately, provided that sections  
30 two, three, four, five, six, eight and nine of this act shall take  
31 effect on the sixtieth day after it shall have become a law; provided,  
32 however, that if chapter 734 of the laws of 2023 shall not have taken  
33 effect on or before such date then section seven of this act shall take  
34 effect on the same date and in the same manner as such chapter of the  
35 laws of 2023 takes effect.