

# STATE OF NEW YORK

8351

## IN SENATE

February 15, 2022

Introduced by Sen. CLEARE -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the criminal procedure law and the civil practice law and rules, in relation to prohibiting a court from ordering certain physical examinations of the victim of a sexual assault and to the admissibility of evidence of the refusal of such victim to undergo such examinations

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The criminal procedure law is amended by adding a new  
2 section 60.56 to read as follows:

3 § 60.56 Rules of evidence; admissibility of evidence of victim's refusal  
4 to undergo examination in sex offense cases.

5 1. The court may not order or otherwise require the alleged victim in  
6 a prosecution for a sexual offense to submit to or undergo a gynecologi-  
7 cal or physical examination of the breasts, buttocks, anus, or any part  
8 of the sex organs.

9 2. The refusal of an alleged victim to undergo an examination  
10 described in subdivision one of this section may not serve as the basis  
11 to exclude evidence obtained from other relevant examinations of the  
12 victim, except where constitutionally required.

13 3. For the purposes of this section, the term "sexual offense" means  
14 any offense in which sexual intercourse, sexual contact, or sexual  
15 intrusion is an element of the offense, and includes any prosecution  
16 under article one hundred thirty of the penal law.

17 § 2. Section 3121 of the civil practice law and rules is amended by  
18 adding a new subdivision (c) to read as follows:

19 (c) (1) Notwithstanding the provisions of subdivision (a) of this  
20 section, in a matter involving injury allegedly attributable to a sexual  
21 assault, the court may not order or otherwise require a party who was  
22 the alleged victim in a prosecution for a sexual offense to submit to or  
23 undergo a gynecological or physical examination of the breasts,  
24 buttocks, anus, or any part of the sex organs.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 (2) The refusal of a party to undergo an examination described in  
2 subdivision one of this section may not serve as the basis to exclude  
3 evidence obtained from other relevant examinations of the party, except  
4 where constitutionally required.

5 (3) For the purposes of this subdivision, the term "sexual offense"  
6 means any offense in which sexual intercourse, sexual contact, or sexual  
7 intrusion is an element of the offense, and includes any prosecution  
8 under article one hundred thirty of the penal law.

9 § 3. This act shall take effect immediately.