

STATE OF NEW YORK

6296--A

2021-2022 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

April 21, 2021

Introduced by Sens. JACKSON, ADDABBO, BIAGGI, BRISPORT, COMRIE, GIANARIS, GOUNARDES, HOYLMAN, LANZA, MYRIE, PARKER, RAMOS, SALAZAR, SERRANO -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on New York City Education -- recommitted to the Committee on New York City Education in accordance with Senate Rule 6, sec. 8 -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the education law, in relation to requiring class size reduction plans in city school districts in cities having a population of one million or more

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Paragraph e of subdivision 1 of section 211-d of the
2 education law, as amended by section 1 of part A of chapter 56 of the
3 laws of 2021, is amended to read as follows:
4 e. Notwithstanding paragraphs a and b of this subdivision, a school
5 district that submitted a contract for excellence for the two thousand
6 eight--two thousand nine school year shall submit a contract for excel-
7 lence for the two thousand nine--two thousand ten school year in
8 conformity with the requirements of subparagraph (vi) of paragraph a of
9 subdivision two of this section unless all schools in the district are
10 identified as in good standing and provided further that, a school
11 district that submitted a contract for excellence for the two thousand
12 nine--two thousand ten school year, unless all schools in the district
13 are identified as in good standing, shall submit a contract for excel-
14 lence for the two thousand eleven--two thousand twelve school year which
15 shall, notwithstanding the requirements of subparagraph (vi) of para-
16 graph a of subdivision two of this section, provide for the expenditure
17 of an amount which shall be not less than the product of the amount
18 approved by the commissioner in the contract for excellence for the two
19 thousand nine--two thousand ten school year, multiplied by the

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 district's gap elimination adjustment percentage and provided further
2 that, a school district that submitted a contract for excellence for the
3 two thousand eleven--two thousand twelve school year, unless all schools
4 in the district are identified as in good standing, shall submit a
5 contract for excellence for the two thousand twelve--two thousand thir-
6 teen school year which shall, notwithstanding the requirements of
7 subparagraph (vi) of paragraph a of subdivision two of this section,
8 provide for the expenditure of an amount which shall be not less than
9 the amount approved by the commissioner in the contract for excellence
10 for the two thousand eleven--two thousand twelve school year and
11 provided further that, a school district that submitted a contract for
12 excellence for the two thousand twelve--two thousand thirteen school
13 year, unless all schools in the district are identified as in good
14 standing, shall submit a contract for excellence for the two thousand
15 thirteen--two thousand fourteen school year which shall, notwithstanding
16 the requirements of subparagraph (vi) of paragraph a of subdivision two
17 of this section, provide for the expenditure of an amount which shall be
18 not less than the amount approved by the commissioner in the contract
19 for excellence for the two thousand twelve--two thousand thirteen school
20 year and provided further that, a school district that submitted a
21 contract for excellence for the two thousand thirteen--two thousand
22 fourteen school year, unless all schools in the district are identified
23 as in good standing, shall submit a contract for excellence for the two
24 thousand fourteen--two thousand fifteen school year which shall,
25 notwithstanding the requirements of subparagraph (vi) of paragraph a of
26 subdivision two of this section, provide for the expenditure of an
27 amount which shall be not less than the amount approved by the commis-
28 sioner in the contract for excellence for the two thousand thirteen--two
29 thousand fourteen school year; and provided further that, a school
30 district that submitted a contract for excellence for the two thousand
31 fourteen--two thousand fifteen school year, unless all schools in the
32 district are identified as in good standing, shall submit a contract for
33 excellence for the two thousand fifteen--two thousand sixteen school
34 year which shall, notwithstanding the requirements of subparagraph (vi)
35 of paragraph a of subdivision two of this section, provide for the
36 expenditure of an amount which shall be not less than the amount
37 approved by the commissioner in the contract for excellence for the two
38 thousand fourteen--two thousand fifteen school year; and provided
39 further that a school district that submitted a contract for excellence
40 for the two thousand fifteen--two thousand sixteen school year, unless
41 all schools in the district are identified as in good standing, shall
42 submit a contract for excellence for the two thousand sixteen--two thou-
43 sand seventeen school year which shall, notwithstanding the requirements
44 of subparagraph (vi) of paragraph a of subdivision two of this section,
45 provide for the expenditure of an amount which shall be not less than
46 the amount approved by the commissioner in the contract for excellence
47 for the two thousand fifteen--two thousand sixteen school year; and
48 provided further that, a school district that submitted a contract for
49 excellence for the two thousand sixteen--two thousand seventeen school
50 year, unless all schools in the district are identified as in good
51 standing, shall submit a contract for excellence for the two thousand
52 seventeen--two thousand eighteen school year which shall, notwithstand-
53 ing the requirements of subparagraph (vi) of paragraph a of subdivision
54 two of this section, provide for the expenditure of an amount which
55 shall be not less than the amount approved by the commissioner in the
56 contract for excellence for the two thousand sixteen--two thousand

17 seventeen school year; and provided further that a school district that
18 submitted a contract for excellence for the two thousand seventeen--two
19 thousand eighteen school year, unless all schools in the district are
20 identified as in good standing, shall submit a contract for excellence
21 for the two thousand eighteen--two thousand nineteen school year which
22 shall, notwithstanding the requirements of subparagraph (vi) of para-
23 graph a of subdivision two of this section, provide for the expenditure
24 of an amount which shall be not less than the amount approved by the
25 commissioner in the contract for excellence for the two thousand seven-
26 teen--two thousand eighteen school year; and provided further that, a
27 school district that submitted a contract for excellence for the two
28 thousand eighteen--two thousand nineteen school year, unless all schools
29 in the district are identified as in good standing, shall submit a
30 contract for excellence for the two thousand nineteen--two thousand
31 twenty school year which shall, notwithstanding the requirements of
32 subparagraph (vi) of paragraph a of subdivision two of this section,
33 provide for the expenditure of an amount which shall be not less than
34 the amount approved by the commissioner in the contract for excellence
35 for the two thousand eighteen--two thousand nineteen school year; and
36 provided further that, a school district that submitted a contract for
37 excellence for the two thousand nineteen--two thousand twenty school
38 year, unless all schools in the district are identified as in good
39 standing, shall submit a contract for excellence for the two thousand
40 twenty--two thousand twenty-one school year which shall, notwithstanding
41 the requirements of subparagraph (vi) of paragraph a of subdivision two
42 of this section, provide for the expenditure of an amount which shall be
43 not less than the amount approved by the commissioner in the contract
44 for excellence for the two thousand nineteen--two thousand twenty school
45 year; and provided further that, a school district that submitted a
46 contract for excellence for the two thousand twenty--two thousand twen-
47 ty-one school year, unless all schools in the district are identified as
48 in good standing, shall submit a contract for excellence for the two
49 thousand twenty-one--two thousand twenty-two school year which shall,
50 notwithstanding the requirements of subparagraph (vi) of paragraph a of
51 subdivision two of this section, provide for the expenditure of an
52 amount which shall be not less than the amount approved by the commis-
53 sioner in the contract for excellence for the two thousand twenty--two
54 thousand twenty-one school year; and provided further that, a school
55 district that submitted a contract for excellence for the two thousand
56 twenty-one--two thousand twenty-two school year, unless all schools in
57 the district are identified as in good standing, shall submit a contract
58 for excellence for the two thousand twenty-two--two thousand twenty-
59 three school year which shall, for a city having a population of one
60 million or more, notwithstanding the requirements of subparagraph (vi)
61 of paragraph a of subdivision two of this section, provide for the
62 expenditure as set forth in subparagraph (v) of paragraph a of subdivi-
63 sion two of this section. For purposes of this paragraph, the "gap elim-
64 ination adjustment percentage" shall be calculated as the sum of one
65 minus the quotient of the sum of the school district's net gap elimi-
66 nation adjustment for two thousand ten--two thousand eleven computed
67 pursuant to chapter fifty-three of the laws of two thousand ten, making
68 appropriations for the support of government, plus the school district's
69 gap elimination adjustment for two thousand eleven--two thousand twelve
70 as computed pursuant to chapter fifty-three of the laws of two thousand
71 eleven, making appropriations for the support of the local assistance
72 budget, including support for general support for public schools,

1 divided by the total aid for adjustment computed pursuant to chapter
2 fifty-three of the laws of two thousand eleven, making appropriations
3 for the local assistance budget, including support for general support
4 for public schools. Provided, further, that such amount shall be
5 expended to support and maintain allowable programs and activities
6 approved in the two thousand nine--two thousand ten school year or to
7 support new or expanded allowable programs and activities in the current
8 year.

9 § 2. Subparagraph (v) of paragraph a and subparagraphs (ii) and (iii)
10 of paragraph b of subdivision 2 of section 211-d of the education law,
11 subparagraph (v) of paragraph a and subparagraph (ii) of paragraph b as
12 amended by section 2 of part A of chapter 57 of the laws of 2008 and
13 subparagraph (iii) as added by section 3-a of part A of chapter 57 of
14 the laws of 2009, are amended to read as follows:

15 (v) In a city school district in a city having a population of one
16 million or more inhabitants, each contract for excellence shall describe
17 how the amounts apportioned to the school district in the current year
18 as total foundation aid and academic achievement grants, in excess of
19 one hundred three percent of the district's foundation aid base[~~as~~
20 ~~adjusted for additional amounts payable as charter school basic tuition~~
21 ~~over such amount payable in the base year~~], shall be used to support new
22 programs and new activities or expand the use of programs and activities
23 demonstrated to improve student achievement; provided however, up to
24 thirty million dollars or twenty-five percent of additional funding
25 received in the current year, whichever is less, may be used to maintain
26 investments in the programs and activities listed in paragraph a of
27 subdivision three of this section.

28 (ii) In a city school district in a city having a population of one
29 million or more inhabitants such contract shall also include a plan to
30 reduce citywide average class sizes and by district and school, as
31 defined by the commissioner, [~~within five years~~] beginning September two
32 thousand twenty-two and to be achieved by September two thousand twen-
33 ty-seven for the following grade ranges: (A) pre-kindergarten-third
34 grade; (B) fourth-eighth grade; and (C) high school, and shall thereaft-
35 er maintain the average class sizes achieved by such date. For core
36 academic classes, class sizes shall be capped after five years at no
37 more than twenty students per class in grades kindergarten through
38 third, twenty-three students per class in grades fourth through eighth,
39 and twenty-five students in high school. Such plan shall include annual
40 class size reduction for low performing and overcrowded schools and also
41 include the methods to be used to achieve such class sizes, such as the
42 creation or construction of more classrooms and school buildings, the
43 placement of more than one teacher in a classroom or methods to other-
44 wise reduce the student to teacher ratio[~~, provided, however, that~~
45 ~~notwithstanding any law, rule or regulation to the contrary, the sole~~
46 ~~and exclusive remedy for a violation of the requirements of this para-~~
47 ~~graph shall be pursuant to a petition to the commissioner under subdivi-~~
48 ~~sion seven of section three hundred ten of this title, and the decision~~
49 ~~of the commissioner on such petition shall be final and unreviewable~~]
50 but only as a temporary measure until more classrooms are made available
51 in conformance with the plan.

52 (iii) A city school district in a city having a population of one
53 million or more inhabitants shall prepare [~~a report~~] annual reports, on
54 the dates set forth below, to the commissioner on the status of the
55 implementation of its plan to reduce average class sizes pursuant to
56 subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph. Such report shall [~~identify~~] be

1 publicly released and posted on the city school district's websites,
2 identifying all schools that received funds targeted at class size
3 reduction efforts pursuant to the requirements of this section and
4 ~~[provide]~~ providing the following information regarding such schools:

5 (A) the amount of contract for excellence funds received by each
6 school and the school year in which it received such funds;

7 (B) a detailed description of how contract for excellence funds
8 contributed to achieving class size reduction in each school that
9 received such funding including specific information on the number of
10 classrooms in each school that existed prior to receiving contract for
11 excellence funds and the number of new ~~[classrooms]~~ classes that were
12 created in each school for each year such funding was received, the
13 number of classroom teachers that existed in each school prior to
14 receiving contract for excellence funds and the number of new classroom
15 teachers in each school for each year such funding was received, the
16 student to teacher ratio in each school prior to receiving contract for
17 excellence funds and the student to teacher ratio in each school for
18 each year such funding was received;

19 (C) the actual student enrollment for the two thousand ~~[six]~~ twenty-
20 three--two thousand ~~[seven]~~ twenty-four school year, the actual student
21 enrollment for the two thousand ~~[seven]~~ twenty-four--two thousand
22 ~~[eight]~~ twenty-five school year, the actual student enrollment for the
23 two thousand ~~[eight]~~ twenty-five--two thousand ~~[nine]~~ twenty-six school
24 year, and the projected student enrollment for the two thousand ~~[nine]~~
25 twenty-six--two thousand ~~[ten]~~ twenty-seven school year for each school
26 by grade level;

27 (D) the actual average class sizes for the two thousand ~~[six]~~ twenty-
28 three--two thousand ~~[seven]~~ twenty-four school year, the actual average
29 class sizes for the two thousand ~~[seven]~~ twenty-four--two thousand
30 ~~[eight]~~ twenty-five school year, the actual average class sizes for the
31 two thousand ~~[eight]~~ twenty-five--two thousand ~~[nine]~~ twenty-six school
32 year, and the projected average class sizes for the two thousand ~~[nine]~~
33 twenty-six--two thousand ~~[ten]~~ twenty-seven school year for each school
34 by grade level and for each year thereafter until the class size goals
35 are achieved; [and]

36 (E) the annual capital plan for school construction and leasing to
37 show how many classrooms will be added in each year and in which schools
38 and subdistricts to achieve the class size reduction goals;

39 (F) how the school capacity and utilization formula is aligned to the
40 class size goals in the city school district's class size reduction
41 plan; and

42 (G) the schools that have made insufficient progress toward achieving
43 the class size reduction ~~[goals outlined]~~ set forth in the approved
44 ~~[five-year]~~ class size reduction plan pursuant to subparagraph (ii) of
45 this paragraph and a detailed description of the actions that will be
46 taken to reduce class sizes in such schools.

47 ~~[Such report shall be submitted to the commissioner on or before~~
48 ~~November seventeenth, two thousand nine and shall be made available to~~
49 ~~the public by such date]~~ The first report shall be submitted to the
50 commissioner on or before November fifteenth of each year and made
51 available to the public by such date on the district's website. If the
52 department determines that the November fifteenth report does not demon-
53 strate sufficient decreases in class size, the department shall issue a
54 letter making that determination public on its website and the city
55 school district shall immediately submit a plan for corrective action.
56 The district's revised plan shall also be made available to the public

1 on the district's website upon submission to the department. The final
2 corrective action plan shall be made available to the public upon
3 approval by the department. The final report shall also be certified by
4 the state or city comptroller that the city school district's capital
5 and education funding plans will provide sufficient space and staffing
6 for the reduction in class size set forth in this paragraph and if not,
7 what measures and/or funding should be added to the plan to achieve such
8 goals.

9 § 3. Paragraph d of subdivision 4 and subdivision 5 of section 211-d
10 of the education law, as added by section 12 of part A of chapter 57 of
11 the laws of 2007, are amended to read as follows:

12 ~~d. [For the two thousand seven two thousand eight school year, school~~
13 ~~districts shall solicit public comment on their contracts for excel-~~
14 ~~lence]~~ The public process set forth in paragraphs a through c of this
15 subdivision shall commence no later than thirty days after a state budg-
16 et is enacted each year and be completed no later than thirty days after
17 its commencement. Notice of the public process shall be provided
18 fifteen days prior to the commencement of the first public hearing and
19 shall be posted on the district's website as well as transmitted via
20 email to school administrators, parent and teacher organizations, and
21 elected officials. The proposed plan shall be submitted for state
22 approval within two weeks following the completion of the public proc-
23 ess. The proposed plan shall be posted on the district's website within
24 twenty-four hours of its submission along with a summary of the public
25 comments and the district's explanation and reasons for which public
26 comments were incorporated into the proposed plan and which public
27 comments were not incorporated into the proposed plan.

28 5. a. Each contract for excellence shall be subject to approval by the
29 commissioner [and his or her]. No contract for excellence shall be
30 approved and no contract for excellence funds awarded until the public
31 process set forth in subdivision four of this section has been
32 completed. Upon approval, the plan shall be made public and posted on
33 the department's website within forty-eight hours, along with any
34 revisions to such plan or corrective action plan required by the state.
35 No contract for excellence funds shall be released to the school
36 district until said contract is approved by the commissioner. Each
37 contract for excellence is also subject to the commissioner's certif-
38 ication that the expenditure of additional aid or grant amounts is in
39 accordance with subdivision two of this section.

40 b. In a city school district of one million or more inhabitants, upon
41 approval of the contract for excellence, one-third of the contract for
42 excellence funds shall be released to the school district. The remain-
43 der of the funds shall be released to the school district upon
44 submission of the November fifteenth report described in subdivision two
45 of this section, only if such report demonstrates sufficient reduction
46 in class sizes. If such report does not demonstrate sufficient reduction
47 in class sizes, the remainder of the funds shall be released upon
48 submission by the school district of the corrective action plan
49 described in subdivision two of this section. In the year following a
50 year which required a corrective action plan pursuant to subdivision two
51 of this section, no contract for excellence funds shall be provided by
52 the state until and unless such corrective action plan has been fully
53 implemented.

54 § 4. This act shall take effect immediately and shall first apply to
55 contracts for excellence for the 2022-2023 school year.