

STATE OF NEW YORK

6052

2021-2022 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

March 31, 2021

Introduced by Sen. REICHLIN-MELNICK -- read twice and ordered printed,
and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Education

AN ACT to amend chapter 89 of the laws of 2016 relating to supplementary
funding for dedicated programs for public school students in the East
Ramapo central school district, in relation to the powers and duties
of monitors in the East Ramapo central school district

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assem-
bly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Paragraph (a) of section 3 of chapter 89 of the laws of
2 2016 relating to supplementary funding for dedicated programs for
3 public school students in the East Ramapo central school district is
4 amended and a new paragraph (c) is added to read as follows:

5 (a) Appointment of monitor team. In accordance with the powers and
6 duties of the board of regents and the commissioner pursuant to subdivi-
7 sion 2 of section 305 of the education law, section 308 of the education
8 law, and section 215 of the education law, the commissioner shall
9 appoint up to [3] 2 monitors to carry out the provisions of this act
10 including but not limited to providing oversight, guidance and technical
11 assistance related to the educational and fiscal policies, practices,
12 programs and decisions of the East Ramapo central school district, the
13 board of education and the superintendent.

14 (c) The reasonable and necessary expenses incurred by the monitor or
15 monitors while performing his or her official duties shall be paid by
16 the school district. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the
17 monitor or monitors shall be entitled to defense and indemnification by
18 the school district to the same extent as a school district employee.

19 § 2. Sections 4, 6, 7 and 8 of chapter 89 of the laws of 2016 relating
20 to supplementary funding for dedicated programs for public school
21 students in the East Ramapo central school district, section 8 as
22 amended by section 42-b of part A of chapter 56 of the laws of 2020, are
23 amended to read as follows:

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 § 4. (a) (i) The monitor or monitors shall be entitled to attend all
2 meetings of the board, including executive sessions; provided however,
3 such monitor or monitors shall not be considered for purposes of estab-
4 lishing a quorum of the board, provided further that the monitor or
5 monitors may be excused from executive sessions when privileged issues
6 are being discussed. The East Ramapo central school district shall
7 fully cooperate with any monitor or monitors appointed by the commis-
8 sioner, including but not limited to providing such monitor or monitors
9 with access, in a timely manner, to any necessary documents and records
10 of the district including access to electronic information systems,
11 databases and planning documents, consistent with all applicable state
12 and federal statutes including but not limited to Family Educational
13 Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA)(20 U.S.C. §1232g) and section 2-d of the
14 education law.

15 (ii) The board clerk shall provide the monitor or monitors with copies
16 of the board agenda and all resolutions and motions that will be taken
17 up by the board at the next board meeting no later than 48 hours prior
18 to such board meeting. If a resolution or motion is to approve a
19 contract or where the resolution is required to comply with state law or
20 regulation and the date to comply with such law or regulation is within
21 21 days of the board meeting, the board clerk shall provide the monitor
22 or monitors with copies of the resolution and proposed contract language
23 at least seven days prior to such meeting. In the event the monitor or
24 monitors are not provided with copies of such documents 48 hours prior
25 to the next board meeting or in the case of contracts or resolutions
26 required to comply with state law or regulation, seven days prior to the
27 next board meeting, the monitor or monitors may, at their discretion,
28 remove an item including board resolutions or motions, except for resol-
29 ution or motions related to collective bargaining agreements negotiated
30 in accordance with article 14 of the civil service law, from consider-
31 ation by the board at such meeting. An item removed from consideration
32 by the monitor or monitors may not be reconsidered by the board for a
33 period of 10 days or the next board meeting; whichever is later unless
34 the monitor or monitors expressly authorizes consideration at an earlier
35 date.

36 (b) The board, in consultation with the monitor or monitors, shall
37 adopt a conflict of interest policy that complies with all existing
38 applicable laws, rules and regulations that ensures its board members
39 and administration act in the school district's best interest and comply
40 with applicable legal requirements. The conflict of interest policy
41 shall include, but not be limited to:

42 (i) a definition of the circumstances that constitute a conflict of
43 interest;

44 (ii) procedures for disclosing a conflict of interest to the board;

45 (iii) a requirement that the person with the conflict of interest not
46 be present at or participate in board deliberations or votes on the
47 matter giving rise to such conflict, provided that nothing in this
48 subdivision shall prohibit the board from requesting that the person
49 with the conflict of interest present information as background or
50 answer questions at a board meeting prior to the commencement of delib-
51 erations or voting relating thereto;

52 (iv) a prohibition against any attempt by the person with the conflict
53 to influence improperly the deliberation or voting on the matter giving
54 rise to such conflict; and

1 (v) a requirement that the existence and resolution of the conflict be
2 documented in the board's records, including in the minutes of any meet-
3 ing at which the conflict was discussed or voted upon.

4 (c) In the event that the monitor or monitors find that a board deci-
5 sion, a proposed resolution, or that the board's failure to act in a
6 timely manner, violates state law, the rules of the board of regents,
7 the regulations of the commissioner, or is inconsistent with the terms
8 of the long term strategic academic and fiscal improvement plan, the
9 monitor or monitors may:

10 (i) Override decisions or proposed resolutions by the board through
11 the issuance of a directive which shall contain the specific findings as
12 to the necessity of such override and any potential corrective action by
13 the board that would address the deficiency in such board decision. The
14 monitor or monitors shall provide written notice to the board, super-
15 intendent and commissioner of their intention to override the board
16 decision or proposed resolution at any time but in no event later than
17 48 hours after such decision was made by the board unless the commis-
18 sioner has extended the period to override due to extenuating circum-
19 stances that necessitate additional time. The override notice shall stay
20 the proceedings of the board on such decision or, if the notice is
21 provided prior to action by the board, it shall remove such item from
22 consideration by the board pending the issuance of a directive by the
23 monitor or monitors. The monitor or monitors must submit the directive
24 to the board, superintendent and the commissioner no later than 10 days
25 following notice of such override. Upon the issuance of a directive, the
26 override of the board's decision shall be final and conclusive unless
27 the monitor or monitors fail to issue such directive within 10 days or
28 within such period established by the monitor or monitors if the period
29 was extended, withdraws such override, or the commissioner overrules the
30 monitor or monitors' override within 10 days of the issuance of the
31 directive. The monitor or monitors may extend the period to submit such
32 directive at intervals of 10 additional days for each extension if the
33 board, superintendent or school district employees fail to provide them,
34 in a timely manner, with all relevant information related to the deci-
35 sion subject to such override.

36 (ii) Submit a resolution for adoption by the board. The resolution
37 shall be submitted to the clerk no later than 48 hours prior to the next
38 scheduled board meeting who shall cause the resolution to be placed on
39 the next board meeting agenda and a copy to be issued to the board,
40 superintendent and commissioner accompanied by specific findings as to
41 the necessity of such resolution. The monitor or monitors may direct the
42 board to meet at a date prior to their next scheduled board meeting to
43 take up such resolution. The monitor or monitors may withdraw the
44 resolution prior to, or during, the next board meeting, if the board
45 takes sufficient action to resolve the issues contained in the resol-
46 ution. If the resolution is not withdrawn, it shall be deemed to be
47 adopted at the next board meeting through its submission and shall have
48 the full force and effect as any other resolution adopted by the board.

49 (iii) The monitor or monitors may not override a board decision or
50 submit a resolution related to collective bargaining agreements negoti-
51 ated in accordance with article 14 of the civil service law.

52 (d) The monitor or monitors may direct the board, superintendent,
53 and/or other school district officers to undergo any training as deemed
54 necessary and pursuant to timelines established by the state monitor.

55 (e) The monitor or monitors shall have the power to approve or disap-
56 prove the appointment of a superintendent by the board of education on

1 or after the effective date of this act. The board shall submit the
2 recommendation for superintendent to the monitor or monitors for
3 approval. The monitor or monitors shall have 10 days to approve or
4 disapprove the board's recommendation. If after such period no action is
5 taken by the monitor or monitors, the recommendation for superintendent
6 shall be deemed approved. If the monitor or monitors disapproves of the
7 appointment, then the board shall recommend a new candidate for the
8 monitor or monitors to approve or disapprove until an appointment is
9 approved by the monitor or monitors. In the event that a vacancy occurs
10 in the position of superintendent due to the disapproval of a recommen-
11 dation, the monitor or monitors may appoint a current school employee as
12 interim superintendent until a recommendation for superintendent is
13 approved.

14 § 6. Fiscal and operational oversight by the commissioner. During the
15 effective period of this act the commissioner shall undertake an
16 enhanced review of the district budget.

17 (a) The board of education [~~in consultation with the monitor or moni-~~
18 ~~tors~~] shall annually submit the school district's proposed budget for
19 the next succeeding school year to the [~~commissioner~~] monitor or moni-
20 tors no later than [~~45 days before the date scheduled for~~] March first
21 prior to the school district's budget vote. The [~~commissioner~~] monitor
22 or monitors shall review the budget to ensure that it, to the greatest
23 extent possible, expands educational programming for students including
24 but not limited to extracurricular activities, course offerings, non-
25 mandated support services, non-mandated art and music classes, programs
26 and services for English language learners and students with disabili-
27 ties, and maintaining class size. The [~~commissioner~~] monitor or monitors
28 shall also review the proposed budget to ensure that it is balanced
29 within the context of revenue and expenditure estimates and mandated
30 programs. The [~~commissioner~~] monitor or monitors shall present his or
31 her findings to the board of education and to the commissioner no later
32 than [~~30~~] 45 days prior to the date scheduled for the school district's
33 budget vote. The commissioner shall require the board of education
34 [~~shall~~] to make adjustments to the proposed budget consistent with any
35 recommendations made by the [~~commissioner~~] monitor or monitors if the
36 commissioner determines such amendments are necessary to comply with the
37 long term strategic academic and fiscal improvement plan under this act.
38 The school district shall make available on the district's website: the
39 initial proposed budget, the [~~commissioner's~~] monitor or monitors' find-
40 ings, and the final proposed budget [~~prior to the date of the school~~
41 ~~district's budget vote~~] at least seven days prior to the date of the
42 school district's budget hearing. In the event of a revote, the board of
43 education, in conjunction with the monitor or monitors, shall develop
44 and submit the school district's proposed budget for the next succeeding
45 school year to the commissioner no later than seven days prior to the
46 budget hearing. The board of education shall provide the commissioner
47 with any information he or she requests in order to make a determination
48 pursuant to this subdivision within three business days of such request.

49 (b) [~~The monitor or monitors appointed by the commissioner shall quar-~~
50 ~~terly, and the district shall annually provide to the commissioner~~
51 ~~reports on the fiscal and operational status of the school district to~~
52 ~~ensure compliance with subdivision (a) of this section. In addition,~~
53 ~~monitors shall provide an annual report to the commissioner and comp-~~
54 ~~troller on contracts that the district entered into throughout the year.~~
55 ~~All reports shall be subject to review by the comptroller at the request~~
56 ~~of the commissioner.]~~ The district shall provide quarterly reports to

1 the monitor or monitors and annual reports to the commissioner and board
2 of regents on the academic, fiscal, and operational status of the school
3 district. In addition, the monitor or monitors shall provide semi-annual
4 reports to the commissioner, board of regents, the governor, the tempo-
5 rary president of the senate, and the speaker of the assembly on the
6 academic, fiscal, and operational status of the school district. Such
7 semi-annual report shall include all the contracts that the district
8 entered into throughout the year.

9 (c) The monitor or monitors shall have the authority to disapprove
10 travel outside the state paid for by the district.

11 (d) The monitor or monitors shall work with the district's shared
12 decision-making committee as defined in 8 NYCRR 100.11 in developing the
13 academic improvement plan, financial plan, district goals, implementa-
14 tion of district priorities and budgetary recommendations.

15 (e) The monitor or monitors shall assist in resolving any disputes and
16 conflicts, including but not limited to, those between the superinten-
17 dent and the board of education and among the members of the board of
18 education.

19 (f) The monitor or monitors may recommend, and the board shall consid-
20 er by vote of a resolution at the next scheduled meeting of the board,
21 cost saving measures including, but not limited to, shared service
22 agreements.

23 § 7. To ensure compliance with the comprehensive expenditure plan, in
24 the event the district plans to reduce budget appropriations for
25 programs restored or created under the comprehensive expenditure plan or
26 the strategic academic and fiscal improvement plan as well as the sale
27 of school buildings or other real property and capital improvement
28 contracts in excess of one hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000), the
29 district shall submit a plan to the [~~commissioner~~] monitor or monitors
30 for approval.

31 § 8. The commissioner may overrule any decision of the monitor or
32 monitors, except for collective bargaining agreements negotiated in
33 accordance with article 14 of the civil service law, if he or she deems
34 that such decision is not aligned with the long term strategic academic
35 and fiscal improvement plan or the school district's budget or is
36 contrary to state law, or regulation. If the commissioner overruled a
37 decision of the monitor or monitors, the commissioner may direct the
38 board to take corrective action on such matter if it is necessary to
39 comply with state law, regulation or the long term strategic academic
40 and fiscal improvement plan. In the event there is disagreement between
41 the monitors, the commissioner may resolve such disagreements and direct
42 the monitors to take action as a result of such resolution.

43 § 9. The monitor or monitors may notify the commissioner and the board
44 in writing when he or she deems the district is violating an element of
45 the long term strategic academic and fiscal improvement plan in this
46 act. Within twenty days, the commissioner shall determine whether the
47 district is in violation of any of the elements of the plan highlighted
48 by the monitor and shall order the district to comply immediately with
49 the plan and remedy any such violation. The school district shall
50 suspend all actions related to the potential violation of the long term
51 strategic academic and fiscal improvement plan until the commissioner
52 issues a determination.

53 § 10. Nothing in this act shall be construed to abrogate the duties
54 and responsibilities of the school district consistent with applicable
55 state law and regulations.

1 § 11. This act shall take effect July 1, 2016 and shall expire and be
2 deemed repealed June 30, [~~2021, except that paragraph (b) of section~~
3 ~~five of this act and section seven of this act shall expire and be~~
4 ~~deemed repealed June 30, 2021~~] 2026.

5 § 3. Paragraph (b) of section 5 of chapter 89 of the laws of 2016
6 relating to supplementary funding for dedicated programs for public
7 school students in the East Ramapo central school district, as amended
8 by section 48 of part YYY of chapter 59 of the laws of 2017, is amended
9 to read as follows:

10 (b) [~~In order to receive such funds, the~~] The school district in
11 consultation with the monitor or monitors shall develop a long term
12 strategic academic and fiscal improvement plan within 6 months from the
13 enactment of this act and shall annually revise such plan by October
14 first of each year thereafter. Such plan, including such annual
15 revisions thereto, shall be submitted to the commissioner for approval
16 and shall include a set of goals with appropriate benchmarks and measur-
17 able objectives and identify strategies to address areas where improve-
18 ments are needed in the district, including but not limited to its
19 financial stability, academic opportunities and outcomes, education of
20 students with disabilities, education of English language learners, the
21 educational welfare of all students and shall ensure compliance with all
22 applicable state and federal laws and regulations. This improvement
23 plan shall also include a comprehensive expenditure plan that will
24 describe how any funds appropriated to the district in addition to those
25 appropriated through the school aid formula including but not limited to
26 the funds made available to the district pursuant to this section will
27 be spent in the applicable school year. The comprehensive expenditure
28 plan shall ensure that funds supplement, not supplant, expenditures from
29 local, state and federal funds for services provided to public school
30 students, except that such funds may be used to continue services funded
31 pursuant to this act in prior years. Such expenditure plan shall be
32 developed and annually revised in consultation with the monitor or moni-
33 tors appointed by the commissioner. The board of education of the East
34 Ramapo central school district must annually conduct a public hearing on
35 the expenditure plan and shall consider the input of the community
36 before adopting such plan. Such expenditure plan shall also be made
37 publicly available and shall be annually submitted along with comments
38 made by the community to the commissioner for approval once the plan is
39 finalized. Upon review of the improvement plan and the expenditure
40 plan, required to be submitted pursuant to this subdivision or section
41 seven of this act, the commissioner shall approve or deny such plan in
42 writing and, if denied, shall include the reasons therefor. The district
43 in consultation with the monitors may resubmit such plan or plans with
44 any needed modifications thereto.

45 § 4. This act shall take effect immediately; provided, however, that
46 the amendments to chapter 89 of the laws of 2016 made by sections one,
47 two and three of this act shall not affect the repeal of such chapter
48 and shall be deemed to be repealed therewith.