

STATE OF NEW YORK

4835

2021-2022 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

February 16, 2021

Introduced by Sen. BIAGGI -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Crime Victims, Crime and Correction

AN ACT to amend the correction law, in relation to expanding prison work release program eligibility and participation

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision 2 of section 851 of the correction law, as
2 amended by chapter 60 of the laws of 1994, the opening paragraph as
3 amended by chapter 320 of the laws of 2006, the closing paragraph as
4 amended by section 42 of subpart B of part C of chapter 62 of the laws
5 of 2011, is amended to read as follows:

6 2. "Eligible inmate" means: a person confined in an institution who is
7 eligible for release on parole or who will become eligible for release
8 on parole or conditional release within [~~two~~] three years. Provided,
9 however, that a person under sentence for an offense defined in para-
10 graphs (a) and (b) of subdivision one of section 70.02 of the penal law,
11 where such offense involved the use or threatened use of a deadly weapon
12 or dangerous instrument shall not be eligible to participate in a work
13 release program until he or she is eligible for release on parole or who
14 will be eligible for release on parole or conditional release within
15 [~~eighteen~~] thirty months. Provided, further, however, that a person
16 under a determinate sentence as a second felony drug offender for a
17 class B felony offense defined in article two hundred twenty of the
18 penal law, who was sentenced pursuant to section 70.70 of such law,
19 shall not be eligible to participate in a temporary release program
20 until the time served under imprisonment for his or her determinate
21 sentence, including any jail time credited pursuant to the provisions of
22 article seventy of the penal law, shall be at least eighteen months. In
23 the case of a person serving an indeterminate sentence of imprisonment
24 imposed pursuant to the penal law in effect after September one, nine-

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[~~-~~] is old law to be omitted.

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1 teen hundred sixty-seven, for the purposes of this article parole eligi-
2 bility shall be upon the expiration of the minimum period of imprison-
3 ment fixed by the court or where the court has not fixed any period,
4 after service of the minimum period fixed by the state board of parole.

5 ~~[If an inmate is denied release on parole, such inmate shall not be~~
6 ~~deemed an eligible inmate until he or she is within two years of his or~~
7 ~~her next scheduled appearance before the state parole board.]~~ In any

8 case where an inmate is denied release on parole while participating in
9 a temporary release program, the department shall review the status of
10 the inmate to determine if continued placement in the program is appro-
11 priate. No person convicted of any escape or absconding offense defined
12 in article two hundred five of the penal law shall be eligible for
13 temporary release. Further, no person under sentence for aggravated
14 harassment of an employee by an inmate as defined in section 240.32 of
15 the penal law for, any homicide offense defined in article one hundred
16 twenty-five of the penal law, for any sex offense defined in article one
17 hundred thirty of the penal law, for an act of terrorism as defined in

18 article four hundred ninety of the penal law, for an offense involving
19 the sexual performance of a child as defined in article two hundred
20 sixty-three of the penal law, or for an offense defined in section
21 255.25, 255.26 or 255.27 of the penal law shall be eligible to partic-

22 ipate in a work release program as defined in subdivision three of this
23 section. Nor shall any person under sentence for any sex offense defined
24 in article one hundred thirty of the penal law be eligible to partic-

25 ipate in a community services program as defined in subdivision five of
26 this section. ~~[Notwithstanding the foregoing, no person who is an other-~~
27 ~~wise eligible inmate who is under sentence for a crime involving: (a)~~
28 ~~inflation of serious physical injury upon another as defined in the~~
29 ~~penal law or (b) any other offense involving the use or threatened use~~
30 ~~of a deadly weapon may participate in a temporary release program with-~~
31 ~~out the written approval of the commissioner.]~~ The commissioner shall

32 promulgate regulations giving direction to the temporary release commit-
33 tee at each institution in order to aid such committees in ~~[carrying out~~
34 ~~this mandate]~~ determining which inmates are eligible and appropriate to
35 participate in the temporary release programs.

36 The governor~~[, by executive order,~~] may not issue or enforce any exec-
37 utive order to exclude or limit the participation of any class of
38 ~~[otherwise]~~ eligible inmates from participation in a temporary release
39 program. Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed to affect ~~[either~~
40 ~~the validity of any executive order previously issued limiting the~~
41 ~~participation of otherwise eligible inmates in such program or]~~ the
42 authority of the commissioner of the department of corrections and
43 community supervision to impose appropriate regulations ~~[limiting such~~
44 ~~participation]~~ for determining which inmates are eligible and appropri-
45 ate to participate in the temporary release programs. The commissioner
46 shall promulgate regulations giving direction to department and transi-
47 tional services staff with regard to developing and providing program-
48 matic support to temporary release participants with emphasis on the
49 first three months of work release.

50 § 2. Subdivision 2 of section 851 of the correction law, as amended by
51 chapter 447 of the laws of 1991, the opening paragraph as amended by
52 chapter 252 of the laws of 2005, and the closing paragraph as amended by
53 section 43 of subpart B of part C of chapter 62 of the laws of 2011, is
54 amended to read as follows:

55 2. "Eligible inmate" means: a person confined in an institution who is
56 eligible for release on parole or who will become eligible for release

1 on parole or conditional release within [~~two~~] three years. Provided,
2 that a person under a determinate sentence as a second felony drug
3 offender for a class B felony offense defined in article two hundred
4 twenty of the penal law, who was sentenced pursuant to section 70.70 of
5 such law, shall not be eligible to participate in a temporary release
6 program until the time served under imprisonment for his or her determi-
7 nate sentence, including any jail time credited pursuant to the
8 provisions of article seventy of the penal law, shall be at least eigh-
9 teen months. In the case of a person serving an indeterminate sentence
10 of imprisonment imposed pursuant to the penal law in effect after
11 September one, nineteen hundred sixty-seven, for the purposes of this
12 article parole eligibility shall be upon the expiration of the minimum
13 period of imprisonment fixed by the court or where the court has not
14 fixed any period, after service of the minimum period fixed by the state
15 board of parole. [~~If an inmate is denied release on parole, such inmate~~

16 ~~shall not be deemed an eligible inmate until he or she is within two~~
17 ~~years of his or her next scheduled appearance before the state parole~~
18 ~~board.]~~ In any case where an inmate is denied release on parole while

19 participating in a temporary release program, the department shall
20 review the status of the inmate to determine if continued placement in
21 the program is appropriate. No person convicted of any escape or
22 absconding offense defined in article two hundred five of the penal law
23 shall be eligible for temporary release. Further, no person under

24 sentence for aggravated harassment of an employee by an inmate as
25 defined in section 240.32 of the penal law for, any homicide offense
26 defined in article one hundred twenty-five of the penal law, for any sex
27 offense defined in article one hundred thirty of the penal law, for an
28 act of terrorism as defined in article four hundred ninety of the penal
29 law, for an offense involving the sexual performance of a child as
30 defined in article two hundred sixty-three of the penal law, or for an
31 offense defined in section 255.25, 255.26 or 255.27 of the penal law
32 shall be eligible to participate in a work release program as defined in
33 subdivision three of this section. Nor shall any person under sentence

34 for any sex offense defined in article one hundred thirty of the penal
35 law be eligible to participate in a community services program as
36 defined in subdivision five of this section. [~~Notwithstanding the fore-~~
37 ~~going, no person who is an otherwise eligible inmate who is under~~
38 ~~sentence for a crime involving: (a) infliction of serious physical inju-~~
39 ~~ry upon another as defined in the penal law, (b) a sex offense involving~~
40 ~~forcible compulsion, or (c) any other offense involving the use or~~
41 ~~threatened use of a deadly weapon may participate in a temporary release~~
42 ~~program without the written approval of the commissioner.]~~ The commis-

43 sioner shall promulgate regulations giving direction to the temporary
44 release committee at each institution in order to aid such committees in
45 [~~carrying out this mandate~~] determining which inmates are eligible and
46 appropriate to participate in the temporary release programs.

47 The governor[, ~~by executive order,~~] may not issue or enforce any exec-
48 utive order to exclude or limit the participation of any class of
49 [~~otherwise~~] eligible inmates from participation in a temporary release
50 program. Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed to affect [~~either~~
51 ~~the validity of any executive order previously issued limiting the~~
52 ~~participation of otherwise eligible inmates in such program or~~] the
53 authority of the commissioner to impose appropriate regulations [~~limit-~~
54 ~~ing such participation~~] for determining which inmates are eligible and
55 appropriate to participate in temporary release programs. The commis-
56 sioner shall promulgate regulations giving direction to department and

1 transitional services staff with regard to developing and providing
2 programmatic support to temporary release participants with emphasis on
3 the first three months of work release.

4 § 3. Subdivision 2 of section 851 of the correction law, as added by
5 chapter 472 of the laws of 1969, is amended to read as follows:

6 2. "Eligible inmate" means a person confined in an institution where a
7 work release program has been established who is eligible for release on
8 parole or who will become eligible for release on parole within [~~one~~
9 ~~year~~] three years.

10 § 4. Subdivision 2-a of section 851 of the correction law, as added by
11 chapter 251 of the laws of 2002, is amended to read as follows:

12 2-a. Notwithstanding subdivision two of this section, the term "eligi-
13 ble inmate" shall also include a person confined in an institution who
14 is eligible for release on parole or who will become eligible for
15 release on parole or conditional release within [~~two~~] three years, and
16 who was convicted of a homicide offense as defined in article one
17 hundred twenty-five of the penal law [~~or an assault offense defined in~~
18 ~~article one hundred twenty of the penal law,~~] and who can demonstrate to
19 the commissioner that: (a) the victim of such homicide or assault was a
20 member of the inmate's immediate family as that term is defined in
21 section 120.40 of the penal law or had a child in common with the
22 inmate; (b) the inmate was subjected to substantial physical, sexual or
23 psychological abuse committed by the victim of such homicide or assault;
24 and (c) such abuse was a substantial factor in causing the inmate to
25 commit such homicide or assault. With respect to an inmate's claim that
26 he or she was subjected to substantial physical, sexual or psychological
27 abuse committed by the victim, such demonstration shall include corrobo-
28 rative material that may include, but is not limited to, witness state-
29 ments, social services records, hospital records, law enforcement
30 records and a showing based in part on documentation prepared at or near
31 the time of the commission of the offense or the prosecution thereof
32 tending to support the inmate's claim. Prior to making a determination
33 under this subdivision, the commissioner is required to request and take
34 into consideration the opinion of the district attorney who prosecuted
35 the underlying homicide or assault offense and the opinion of the
36 sentencing court. If such opinions are received within forty-five days
37 of the request, the commissioner shall take them into consideration. If
38 such opinions are not so received, the commissioner may proceed with the
39 determination. Any action by the commissioner pursuant to this subdivi-
40 sion shall be deemed a judicial function and shall not be reviewable in
41 any court.

42 § 5. Subdivision 2-b of section 851 of the correction law, as added by
43 chapter 738 of the laws of 2004, is amended to read as follows:

44 2-b. When calculating in advance the date on which a person is or will
45 be eligible for release on parole or conditional release, for purposes
46 of determining eligibility for temporary release or for placement at an
47 alcohol and substance abuse treatment correctional annex, the commis-
48 sioner shall consider and include credit for all potential credits and
49 reductions including but not limited to merit time, additional merit
50 time and good behavior allowances. Nothing in this subdivision shall be
51 interpreted as precluding the consideration and inclusion of credit for
52 all potential credits and reductions including, but not limited to,
53 merit time, additional merit time and good behavior allowances when
54 calculating in advance for any other purpose the date on which a person
55 is or will be eligible for release on parole or conditional release.

1 § 6. This act shall take effect immediately, provided however, that
2 the amendments to subdivision 2 of section 851 of the correction law
3 made by section one of this act shall be subject to the expiration and
4 reversion of such subdivision and section pursuant to subdivision (c) of
5 section 46 of chapter 60 of the laws of 1994 and section 10 of chapter
6 339 of the laws of 1972, as amended, when upon such date the provisions
7 of section two of this act shall take effect; provided further, that the
8 amendments to subdivision 2 of section 851 of the correction law made by
9 section two of this act shall expire on the same date as subdivision (c)
10 of section 46 of chapter 60 of the laws of 1994, section 10 of chapter
11 339 of the laws of 1972, and section 5 of chapter 554 of the laws of
12 1986, as amended, expire, when upon such date the provisions of section
13 three of this act shall take effect; provided further that the amend-
14 ments to subdivisions 2-a and 2-b of section 851 of the correction law,
15 made by sections four and five of this act shall not affect the expira-
16 tion of such section and shall expire therewith.