

# STATE OF NEW YORK

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4682--A

2021-2022 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

February 8, 2021

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Introduced by Sens. KENNEDY, BAILEY, BRESLIN, COMRIE, GAUGHRAN, HARCKHAM, JACKSON, KAMINSKY, KAPLAN, KAVANAGH, LIU, MYRIE, PERSAUD, REICHLIN-MELNICK, SALAZAR, SAVINO, SKOUFIS -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Transportation -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law and the public officers law, in relation to establishing a demonstration program implementing speed violation monitoring systems in work zones by means of photo devices; and providing for the repeal of such provisions upon expiration thereof

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and traffic  
2 law, as separately amended by sections 1 of chapters 145 and 148 of the  
3 laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

4 1. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special  
5 or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which  
6 heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative  
7 tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions consti-  
8 tuting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the  
9 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
10 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
11 eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
12 violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
13 chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
14 chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two~~  
15 ~~of the laws of two thousand nine,~~] or to adjudicate the liability of  
16 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven  
17 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
18 this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with  
2 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate  
3 the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section  
4 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
5 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of  
6 owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and  
7 in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred  
8 eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a,  
9 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
10 laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in  
11 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for  
12 violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in subdivision (b), (c),  
13 (d), (f) or (g) of such section, or to adjudicate the liability of  
14 owners for violations of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
15 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
16 to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven  
17 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
18 eighty-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
19 violations of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
20 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such tribunal  
21 and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in  
22 substantial conformance with the following sections.

23 § 1-a. Subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
24 amended by section 1 of chapter 145 of the laws of 2019, is amended to  
25 read as follows:

26 1. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special  
27 or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which  
28 heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative  
29 tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions consti-  
30 tuting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the  
31 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
32 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
33 eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
34 violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
35 chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
36 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two  
37 of the laws of two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the liability of  
38 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
39 en of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
40 this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
41 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with  
42 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate  
43 the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section  
44 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
45 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of  
46 owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and  
47 in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred  
48 eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a,  
49 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
50 laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in  
51 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for  
52 violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in subdivision (b), (c),  
53 (d), (f) or (g) of such section, or to adjudicate the liability of  
54 owners for violations of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
55 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
56 to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven

1 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
2 eighty-e of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations  
3 pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with  
4 the following sections.

5 § 1-b. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately  
6 amended by sections 1-a of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is  
7 amended to read as follows:

8 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
9 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
10 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
11 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
12 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
13 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
14 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
15 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
16 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
17 eleven of this chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
18 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
19 ty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or to adjudicate  
20 the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section  
21 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
22 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of  
23 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
24 en of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of  
25 this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
26 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with  
27 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate  
28 the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as  
29 defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand  
30 nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
31 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
32 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of  
33 owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-  
34 ter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section,  
35 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
36 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
37 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
38 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
39 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
40 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
41 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
42 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
43 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such  
44 tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be  
45 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

46 § 1-c. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately  
47 amended by sections 1-b of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is  
48 amended to read as follows:

49 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
50 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
51 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
52 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
53 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
54 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
55 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
56 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections

1 sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand  
2 nine, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
3 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-  
4 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudi-  
5 cate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
6 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
7 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
8 of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this  
9 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
10 chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll  
11 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
12 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
13 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
14 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
15 fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section  
16 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane  
17 restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the liability  
18 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
19 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
20 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
21 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
22 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
23 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
24 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
25 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
26 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regu-  
27 lations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conform-  
28 ance with the following sections.

29 § 1-d. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately  
30 amended by sections 1-c of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is  
31 amended to read as follows:

32 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
33 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
34 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
35 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
36 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
37 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
38 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
39 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
40 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
41 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
42 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
43 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
44 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
45 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll  
46 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
47 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
48 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
49 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
50 fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section  
51 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane  
52 restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the liability  
53 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
54 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
55 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
56 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of

1 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
2 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
3 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
4 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
5 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regu-  
6 lations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conform-  
7 ance with the following sections.

8 § 1-e. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately  
9 amended by sections 1-d of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is  
10 amended to read as follows:

11 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
12 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
13 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
14 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
15 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
16 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
17 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
18 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
19 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
20 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
21 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
22 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
23 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
24 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll  
25 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
26 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
27 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
28 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
29 fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
30 sions (c) and (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
31 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to  
32 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b),  
33 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
34 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or to  
35 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b),  
36 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
37 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such  
38 tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be  
39 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

40 § 1-f. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately  
41 amended by sections 1-e of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is  
42 amended to read as follows:

43 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
44 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
45 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
46 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
47 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
48 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
49 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
50 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
51 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
52 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
53 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
54 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
55 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
56 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll



1 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
2 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
3 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
4 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
5 fifty, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdi-  
6 vision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
7 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
8 chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
9 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
10 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
11 chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto  
12 shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following  
13 sections.

14 § 1-g. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately  
15 amended by sections 1-f of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is  
16 amended to read as follows:

17 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
18 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
19 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
20 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
21 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
22 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
23 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
24 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
25 of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this  
26 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
27 chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll  
28 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
29 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
30 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
31 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
32 fifty, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdi-  
33 vision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
34 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
35 chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
36 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
37 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
38 chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto  
39 shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following  
40 sections.

41 § 1-h. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately  
42 amended by sections 1-g of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is  
43 amended to read as follows:

44 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
45 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
46 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
47 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
48 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
49 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven  
50 hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
51 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
52 of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in  
53 and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine  
54 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
55 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
56 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate the liability of

owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

§ 1-i. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and chapter 379 of the laws of 1992, is amended to read as follows:

§ 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

§ 2. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 2 of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with such section eleven hundred eleven-a, sections eleven hundred eleven-b as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section and shall adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-

1 sion (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this  
2 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chap-  
3 ter and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
4 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
5 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of  
6 this chapter, and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for  
7 violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
8 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
9 y-e of this chapter. Such tribunal, except in a city with a population  
10 of one million or more, shall also have jurisdiction of abandoned vehi-  
11 cle violations. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is  
12 the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating  
13 the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes  
14 of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner  
15 of traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a  
16 commissioner.

17 § 2-a. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
18 amended by section 2 of chapter 145 of the laws of 2019, is amended to  
19 read as follows:

20 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
21 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
22 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
23 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to  
24 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
25 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
26 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws  
27 of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred  
28 eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred  
29 eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred  
30 seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of owners  
31 for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of  
32 this chapter in accordance with such section eleven hundred eleven-a,  
33 sections eleven hundred eleven-b as added by sections sixteen of chap-  
34 ters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or section  
35 eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e and shall  
36 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection  
37 regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of  
38 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities  
39 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
40 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall  
41 adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred  
42 eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as  
43 defined in such section and shall adjudicate liability of owners in  
44 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
45 for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter  
46 and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
47 sion (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this  
48 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chap-  
49 ter, and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
50 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
51 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
52 chapter. Such tribunal, except in a city with a population of one  
53 million or more, shall also have jurisdiction of abandoned vehicle  
54 violations. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the  
55 violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the  
56 parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of



1 this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of  
2 traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a  
3 commissioner.

4 § 2-b. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
5 separately amended by sections 2-a of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws  
6 of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

7 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
8 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
9 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
10 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to  
11 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
12 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws  
13 of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred  
14 eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred  
15 eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred  
16 seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of owners  
17 for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of  
18 this chapter in accordance with such sections eleven hundred eleven-b as  
19 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws  
20 of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven  
21 hundred eleven-e; and shall adjudicate liability of owners in accordance  
22 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations  
23 of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section and shall adjudicate  
24 liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-  
25 four-a of this chapter for violations of section eleven hundred seven-  
26 ty-four of this chapter and shall adjudicate liability of owners for  
27 violations of subdivisions (c) and (d) of section eleven hundred eighty  
28 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
29 this chapter and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations  
30 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
31 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
32 y-d of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of owners for  
33 violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
34 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
35 y-e of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking  
36 violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for  
37 or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition  
38 for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include  
39 the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing  
40 authority as such a commissioner.

41 § 2-c. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
42 separately amended by sections 2-b of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws  
43 of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

44 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
45 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
46 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
47 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to  
48 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-d or subdivision (a) of  
49 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of  
50 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate  
51 liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c  
52 of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in  
53 such section; and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for  
54 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
55 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
56 eighty-b of this chapter; and shall adjudicate the liability of owners

1 for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
2 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
3 eighty-d of this chapter, and shall adjudicate the liability of owners  
4 for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
5 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
6 eighty-e of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking  
7 violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for  
8 or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addi-  
9 tion for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include  
10 the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing  
11 authority as such a commissioner.

12 § 2-d. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
13 separately amended by sections 2-c of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws  
14 of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

15 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
16 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
17 and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a)  
18 of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of  
19 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of  
20 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have juris-  
21 diction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and  
22 shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
23 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
24 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter  
25 and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
26 sion (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this  
27 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chap-  
28 ter, and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
29 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
30 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
31 chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the  
32 violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the  
33 parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of  
34 this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of  
35 traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a  
36 commissioner.

37 § 2-e. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
38 separately amended by sections 2-d of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws  
39 of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

40 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
41 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
42 and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a)  
43 of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of  
44 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of  
45 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have juris-  
46 diction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and  
47 shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
48 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
49 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
50 and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
51 sion (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
52 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.  
53 For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation  
54 of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,  
55 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this  
56 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-

1 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-  
2 sioner.

3 § 2-f. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
4 separately amended by sections 2-e of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws  
5 of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

6 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
7 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
8 and where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of  
9 section eleven hundred eleven-e or subdivision (a) of section eleven  
10 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction of traf-  
11 fic infractions which constitute a parking violation and shall adjudi-  
12 cate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c),  
13 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
14 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and  
15 shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
16 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
17 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter. For  
18 the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of  
19 any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,  
20 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this  
21 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-  
22 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-  
23 sioner.

24 § 2-g. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
25 separately amended by sections 2-f of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws  
26 of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

27 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
28 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
29 and where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of  
30 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have juris-  
31 diction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and  
32 shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
33 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
34 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
35 and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
36 sion (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
37 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.  
38 For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation  
39 of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,  
40 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this  
41 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-  
42 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-  
43 sioner.

44 § 2-h. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
45 added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, is amended to read as follows:

46 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
47 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
48 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
49 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to  
50 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, shall adjudicate the  
51 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g)  
52 of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
53 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter. For the purposes of  
54 this article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or  
55 regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing  
56 of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner"

1 shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an  
2 official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

3 § 3. Section 237 of the vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a  
4 new subdivision 17 to read as follows:

5 17. To adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
6 sion (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
7 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

8 § 4. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
9 traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4 of chapters 145 and 148  
10 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

11 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
12 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article,  
13 but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant  
14 to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-a of this  
15 chapter, or sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by  
16 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two  
17 thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
18 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or section eleven  
19 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and shall not be deemed to  
20 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section two thousand  
21 nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
22 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
23 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall not be deemed to include  
24 a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c  
25 of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability  
26 issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and  
27 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
28 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter and shall not be deemed  
29 to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven  
30 hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

31 § 4-a. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
32 traffic law, as amended by section 4 of chapter 145 of the laws of 2019,  
33 is amended to read as follows:

34 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
35 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article,  
36 but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant  
37 to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-a of this  
38 chapter, or sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by  
39 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two  
40 thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
41 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or section eleven  
42 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and shall not be deemed to  
43 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section two thousand  
44 nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
45 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
46 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall not be deemed to include  
47 a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c  
48 of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability  
49 issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and  
50 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
51 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

52 § 4-b. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
53 traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4-a of chapters 145 and  
54 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

55 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
56 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article but

1 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
2 authorization set forth in sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
3 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two  
4 of the laws of two thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
5 this chapter, or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or  
6 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be  
7 deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section elev-  
8 en hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a  
9 notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b  
10 of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability  
11 issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and  
12 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
13 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

14 § 4-c. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
15 traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4-b of chapters 145 and  
16 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

17 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
18 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
19 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
20 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
21 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set  
22 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice  
23 of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section elev-  
24 en hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be deemed to  
25 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred  
26 eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of  
27 liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this  
28 chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued  
29 pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and shall  
30 not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
31 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

32 § 4-d. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
33 traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4-c of chapters 145 and  
34 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

35 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
36 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
37 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
38 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
39 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set  
40 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice  
41 of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section elev-  
42 en hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be deemed to  
43 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred  
44 eighty-b of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of  
45 liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
46 chapter, and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued  
47 pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

48 § 4-e. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
49 traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4-d of chapters 145 and  
50 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

51 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
52 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
53 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
54 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
55 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set  
56 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice



1 of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be deemed to  
2 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred  
3 eighty-d of this chapter, and shall not be deemed to include a notice of  
4 liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
5 chapter.

6  
7 § 4-f. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
8 traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4-e of chapters 145 and  
9 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

10 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
11 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
12 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
13 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
14 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set  
15 forth in section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall  
16 not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
17 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and shall not be deemed  
18 to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven  
19 hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

20 § 4-g. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
21 traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4-f of chapters 145 and  
22 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

23 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
24 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
25 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
26 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
27 chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued  
28 pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and shall  
29 not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
30 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

31 § 4-h. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
32 traffic law, as added by chapter 180 of the laws of 1980, is amended to  
33 read as follows:

34 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
35 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article,  
36 but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant  
37 to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
38 chapter.

39 § 5. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic  
40 law, as separately amended by sections 5 of chapters 145 and 148 of the  
41 laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

42 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
43 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
44 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
45 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
46 sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand  
47 nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or section  
48 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or section eleven hundred  
49 seventy-four-a of this chapter, for a violation of subdivision (d) of  
50 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter contests such allegation,  
51 or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of  
52 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities  
53 law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
54 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or a person  
55 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven  
56 hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane

1 restriction as defined in such section contests such allegation, or a  
2 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section  
3 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
4 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
5 ter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in  
6 accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of  
7 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
8 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,  
9 or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of  
10 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of  
11 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
12 this chapter contests such allegation the bureau shall advise such  
13 person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may  
14 direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge  
15 at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be  
16 prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the  
17 person so pleading or contesting that failure to appear on the date  
18 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an  
19 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-  
20 eon.

21 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
22 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
23 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
24 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter [~~as added by sections~~  
25 ~~sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand~~  
26 ~~nine~~] or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or section  
27 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven hundred seven-  
28 ty-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance  
29 with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public author-  
30 ities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter  
31 seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an  
32 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
33 eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance  
34 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of  
35 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
36 chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
37 hundred eighty-e of this chapter is being contested, by a person in a  
38 timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has  
39 not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or  
40 penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

41 § 5-a. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
42 fic law, as amended by section 5 of chapter 145 of the laws of 2019, are  
43 amended to read as follows:

44 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
45 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
46 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
47 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
48 sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand  
49 nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or section  
50 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or section eleven hundred  
51 seventy-four-a of this chapter, for a violation of subdivision (d) of  
52 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter contests such allegation,  
53 or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of  
54 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities  
55 law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
56 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or a person

1 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven  
2 hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane  
3 restriction as defined in such section contests such allegation, or a  
4 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section  
5 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
6 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
7 ter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in  
8 accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-e of  
9 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of  
10 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,  
11 the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first  
12 class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she  
13 must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of  
14 such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall  
15 contain a warning to advise the person so pleading or contesting that  
16 failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned  
17 date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default  
18 judgment may be entered thereon.

19 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
20 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
21 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
22 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
23 sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand  
24 nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or section elev-  
25 en hundred eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven hundred seventy-  
26 four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with  
27 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities  
28 law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
29 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an allega-  
30 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of  
31 this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
32 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or an allegation of liability  
33 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is  
34 being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the  
35 merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall  
36 not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date  
37 of the hearing.

38 § 5-b. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
39 fic law, as separately amended by sections 5-a of chapters 145 and 148  
40 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

41 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
42 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
43 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
44 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws  
45 of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter  
46 or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven  
47 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
48 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or a person  
49 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven  
50 hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane  
51 restriction as defined in such section contests such allegation, or a  
52 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section  
53 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision  
54 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
55 ter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in  
56 accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of

1 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
2 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,  
3 or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of  
4 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of  
5 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
6 this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such  
7 person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may  
8 direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge  
9 at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be  
10 prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the  
11 person so pleading or contesting that failure to appear on the date  
12 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an  
13 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered there-  
14 on.

15 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
16 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
17 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, as  
18 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws  
19 of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
20 eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
21 eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of  
22 this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
23 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in  
24 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an  
25 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
26 y-d of this chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with  
27 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is being contested, by a  
28 person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been  
29 demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any  
30 notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the hear-  
31 ing.

32 § 5-c. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
33 fic law, as separately amended by sections 5-b of chapters 145 and 148  
34 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

35 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
36 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
37 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
38 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or  
39 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or in accordance  
40 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter  
41 for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section,  
42 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
43 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter  
44 for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
45 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person  
46 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven  
47 hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b),  
48 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
49 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
50 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter  
51 for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
52 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau  
53 shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as  
54 the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to  
55 answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of  
56 hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning

1 to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date  
2 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an  
3 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.  
4

5 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
6 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
7 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
8 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or  
9 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or in accordance  
10 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of  
11 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this  
12 chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
13 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or an allegation of liability in  
14 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, is  
15 being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the  
16 merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall  
17 not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date  
18 of the hearing.

19 § 5-d. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
20 fic law, as separately amended by sections 5-c of chapters 145 and 148  
21 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

22 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
23 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
24 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or a  
25 person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
26 eleven-e of this chapter, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
27 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or a person  
28 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven  
29 hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),  
30 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
31 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
32 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter  
33 for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
34 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a  
35 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section  
36 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
37 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
38 contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally  
39 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date  
40 on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The  
41 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the  
42 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading  
43 that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent  
44 adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a  
45 default judgment may be entered thereon.

46 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
47 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
48 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
49 the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accord-  
50 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or the bureau  
51 has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with  
52 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or the bureau has  
53 been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
54 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or an allegation of liability  
55 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or  
56 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred



1 eighty-e of this chapter is being contested, by a person in a timely  
2 fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet  
3 been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to  
4 that person prior to the date of the hearing.

5 § 5-e. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
6 fic law, as separately amended by sections 5-d of chapters 145 and 148  
7 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

8 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
9 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
10 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter  
11 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
12 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter contests such alle-  
13 gation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the  
14 provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a  
15 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
16 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person  
17 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven  
18 hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b),  
19 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
20 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
21 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter contests such  
22 allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form  
23 of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he  
24 or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and  
25 content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director,  
26 and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading that fail-  
27 ure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned  
28 date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default  
29 judgment may be entered thereon.

30 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
31 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
32 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, is  
33 being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of  
34 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
35 chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
36 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, is being contested, or the bureau has  
37 been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
38 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is being contested, or the  
39 bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance  
40 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, is being  
41 contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits  
42 has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue  
43 any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the  
44 hearing.

45 § 5-f. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
46 fic law, as separately amended by sections 5-e of chapters 145 and 148  
47 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

48 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
49 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
50 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter  
51 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
52 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter  
53 for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
54 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a  
55 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section  
56 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision

1 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
2 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
3 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter contests such  
4 allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form  
5 of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he  
6 or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and  
7 content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director,  
8 and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading that fail-  
9 ure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned  
10 date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default  
11 judgment may be entered thereon.

12 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
13 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
14 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or  
15 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
16 eighty-d of this chapter, is being contested, or the bureau has been  
17 notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
18 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is being contested, or the  
19 bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance  
20 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, is being  
21 contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits  
22 has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue  
23 any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the  
24 hearing.

25 § 5-g. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
26 fic law, as separately amended by sections 5-f of chapters 145 and 148  
27 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

28 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
29 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
30 in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of  
31 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
32 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,  
33 or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of  
34 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of  
35 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
36 this chapter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable  
37 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
38 contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally  
39 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date  
40 on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The  
41 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the  
42 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading  
43 that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent  
44 adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a  
45 default judgment may be entered thereon.

46 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
47 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
48 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chap-  
49 ter, is being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an allega-  
50 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of  
51 this chapter is being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an  
52 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
53 y-e of this chapter is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion  
54 and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been  
55 held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that  
56 person prior to the date of the hearing.

§ 5-h. Subdivision 1 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, is amended to read as follows:

1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

§ 5-i. Subdivision 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, is amended to read as follows:

1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is being contested by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

§ 6. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 6 of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter is contested or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter is contested or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter is contested or of a hearing at which liability in accord-

1   ance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public  
2   authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chap-  
3   ter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty is  
4   contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section  
5   eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liabil-  
6   ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter  
7   or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven  
8   hundred eighty-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in  
9   accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is  
10  contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

11   § 6-a. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
12   cle and traffic law, as amended by section 6 of chapter 145 of the laws  
13   of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

14   a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
15   or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
16   eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
17   eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
18   ty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance  
19   with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance  
20   with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance  
21   with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allega-  
22   tion of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred  
23   eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
24   sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
25   laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an allegation of liability in accord-  
26   ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allega-  
27   tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
28   this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
29   eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, shall be held before a hearing  
30   examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the  
31   bureau.

32   g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
33   hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
34   eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
35   eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
36   ty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance  
37   with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter is contested or in  
38   accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter is  
39   contested or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of  
40   this chapter is contested or of a hearing at which liability in accord-  
41   ance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public  
42   authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chap-  
43   ter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty is  
44   contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section  
45   eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liabil-  
46   ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter  
47   or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven  
48   hundred eighty-e of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be  
49   used for the making of the record.

50   § 6-b. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
51   cle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 6-a of chapters  
52   145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

53   a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
54   or an allegation of liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
55   eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
56   ty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance

1 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance  
2 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance  
3 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allega-  
4 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of  
5 this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
6 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in  
7 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or an  
8 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
9 y-e of this chapter, shall be held before a hearing examiner in accord-  
10 ance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

11 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
12 hearing at which liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
13 eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
14 ty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance  
15 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance  
16 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance  
17 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or of a hear-  
18 ing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
19 eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accord-  
20 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or of a hear-  
21 ing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
22 y-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance  
23 with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is contested.

24 Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

25 § 6-c. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
26 cle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 6-b of chapters  
27 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

28 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
29 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
30 seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accord-  
31 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allega-  
32 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
33 this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
34 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in  
35 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an  
36 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
37 y-d of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with  
38 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter shall be held before a  
39 hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by  
40 the bureau.

41 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
42 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
43 seventy-four-a of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in  
44 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or of a  
45 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
46 eleven-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accord-  
47 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or of a hear-  
48 ing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
49 y-b of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance  
50 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or of a hearing at  
51 which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of  
52 this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making  
53 of the record.

54 § 6-d. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
55 cle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 6-c of chapters  
56 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:



1 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
2 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
3 seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accord-  
4 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allega-  
5 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
6 this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
7 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in  
8 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or an  
9 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
10 y-e of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accord-  
11 ance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

12 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
13 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
14 seventy-four-a of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in  
15 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or of a  
16 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
17 eleven-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accord-  
18 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or of a hear-  
19 ing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
20 y-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance  
21 with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is contested.

22 Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

23 § 6-e. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
24 cle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 6-d of chapters  
25 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

26 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
27 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
28 seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accord-  
29 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allega-  
30 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
31 this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
32 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or an allegation of liability in  
33 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter shall be  
34 held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations  
35 promulgated by the bureau.

36 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a  
37 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
38 eleven-d of this chapter is contested or of a hearing at which liability  
39 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
40 or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven  
41 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in  
42 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or of a  
43 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
44 eighty-e of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for  
45 the making of the record.

46 § 6-f. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
47 cle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 6-e of chapters  
48 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

49 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
50 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
51 eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance  
52 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allega-  
53 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of  
54 this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
55 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter shall be held before a hearing

1 examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the  
2 bureau.

3 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a  
4 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
5 eleven-e of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance  
6 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or a hearing at  
7 which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of  
8 this chapter is contested or a hearing at which liability in accordance  
9 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter is contested.  
10 Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

11 § 6-g. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
12 cle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 6-f of chapters  
13 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

14 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
15 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
16 seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accord-  
17 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or an allega-  
18 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of  
19 this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with  
20 rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

21 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a  
22 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
23 seventy-four-a of this chapter is contested or a hearing at which  
24 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
25 chapter is contested or a hearing at which liability in accordance with  
26 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is contested. Recording  
27 devices may be used for the making of the record.

28 § 6-h. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
29 cle and traffic law, as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, are  
30 amended to read as follows:

31 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
32 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
33 eighty-e of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in  
34 accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

35 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
36 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
37 eighty-e of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used  
38 for the making of the record.

39 § 7. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
40 law, as separately amended by sections 7 of chapters 145 and 148 of the  
41 laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

42 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
43 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
44 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
45 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
46 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this  
47 chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
48 chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two~~  
49 ~~of the laws of two thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven  
50 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven  
51 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven  
52 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or the record of liabilities  
53 incurred in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
54 five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
55 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
56 hundred fifty of the person charged, or the record of liabilities

1 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this  
2 chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
3 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or in the record of  
4 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d  
5 of this chapter of the person charged, or in the record of liabilities  
6 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
7 chapter of the person charged, as applicable prior to rendering a final  
8 determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges  
9 shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau  
10 together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

11 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
12 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
13 with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance  
14 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter [~~as added by~~  
15 ~~sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two~~  
16 ~~thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
17 this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of  
18 this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a  
19 of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability in  
20 accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
21 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of  
22 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
23 fifty, or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with  
24 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or fails to contest an  
25 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
26 y-b of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability in  
27 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails  
28 to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
29 hundred eighty-e of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated  
30 hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to  
31 comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by  
32 this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to  
33 plead or contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an  
34 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a  
35 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of  
36 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date  
37 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
38 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
39 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
40 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged,  
41 or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this  
42 chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
43 chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two~~  
44 ~~of the laws of two thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven  
45 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven  
46 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven  
47 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter alleged or liability in accord-  
48 ance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public  
49 authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chap-  
50 ter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty  
51 alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c  
52 of this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
53 eighty-b of this chapter alleged, or liability in accordance with  
54 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged, or liability in  
55 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged,  
56 (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be

1 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been  
2 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place  
3 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,  
4 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting  
5 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
6 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
7 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty,  
8 ty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance  
9 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance  
10 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance  
11 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or contesting  
12 an allegation of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine  
13 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
14 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
15 laws of nineteen hundred fifty or contesting an allegation of liability  
16 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or  
17 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
18 hundred eighty-b of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability  
19 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
20 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
21 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, as appropriate, or making an  
22 appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas  
23 entered and allegations contested within that period shall be in the  
24 manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or  
25 fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required  
26 prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or  
27 owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall  
28 a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending  
29 default judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of  
30 the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation.  
31 When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be  
32 imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the  
33 hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining  
34 them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon  
35 which the person was originally charged.

36 § 7-a. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
37 law, as amended by section 7 of chapter 145 of the laws of 2019, are  
38 amended to read as follows:

39 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
40 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
41 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
42 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
43 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this  
44 chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
45 chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two~~  
46 ~~of the laws of two thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven  
47 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven  
48 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven  
49 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or the record of liabilities  
50 incurred in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
51 five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
52 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
53 hundred fifty of the person charged, or the record of liabilities  
54 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this  
55 chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
56 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or the record of

1 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e  
2 of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable prior to rendering  
3 a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing  
4 charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the  
5 bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penal-  
6 ties.

7 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
8 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
9 with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance  
10 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter [~~as added by~~  
11 ~~sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two~~  
12 ~~thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
13 this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of  
14 this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a  
15 of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability in  
16 accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
17 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of  
18 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
19 fifty, or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with  
20 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or fails to contest an  
21 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
22 y-b of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability  
23 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this

24 chapter, or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent  
25 adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination  
26 of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regu-  
27 lation of the bureau, such failure to plead [~~or~~], contest, appear or  
28 comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and  
29 shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an  
30 amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However,  
31 after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea  
32 and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau  
33 shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator  
34 or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct;  
35 (1) of the violation charged, or liability in accordance with section  
36 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections  
37 eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of~~  
38 ~~chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine~~] or in  
39 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
40 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in  
41 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
42 alleged or liability in accordance with section two thousand nine  
43 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
44 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
45 laws of nineteen hundred fifty alleged or liability in accordance with  
46 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or liability in accord-  
47 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter alleged, or  
48 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
49 chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such  
50 judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the  
51 bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any  
52 other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state  
53 of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or  
54 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
55 hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven  
56 hundred eleven-b of this chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of chap-~~



1 ~~ters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine~~] or in  
2 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
3 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in  
4 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or  
5 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section two  
6 thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or  
7 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
8 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or contesting an  
9 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
10 eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in  
11 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
12 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
13 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, as appropriate, or making an appear-  
14 ance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and  
15 allegations contested within that period shall be in the manner  
16 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.  
17 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to  
18 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who  
19 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default  
20 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default  
21 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time  
22 prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation. When a  
23 person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for  
24 any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner  
25 shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he or she  
26 shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person  
27 was originally charged.

28 § 7-b. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
29 law, as separately amended by sections 7-a of chapters 145 and 148 of  
30 the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

31 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
32 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
33 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
34 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
35 incurred in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
36 chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two~~  
37 ~~of the laws of two thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven  
38 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven  
39 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven  
40 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person charged, or the  
41 record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred  
42 eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in  
43 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or the  
44 record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred  
45 eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, or the record of liabil-  
46 ities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of  
47 this chapter of the person charged, as applicable prior to rendering a  
48 final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing  
49 charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the  
50 bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penal-  
51 ties.

52 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
53 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
54 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter [~~as added by~~  
55 ~~sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two~~  
56 ~~thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of

1 this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of  
2 this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
3 seventy-four-a of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of  
4 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this  
5 chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in  
6 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
7 fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with  
8 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or fails to contest an  
9 allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven  
10 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated  
11 hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to  
12 comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by  
13 this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to  
14 plead, contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an  
15 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a  
16 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of  
17 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date  
18 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
19 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
20 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
21 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged,  
22 or liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
23 chapter, ~~[as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-~~  
24 ~~two of the laws of two thousand nine]~~ or in accordance with section  
25 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section  
26 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section  
27 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or liability in accord-  
28 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or liability  
29 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter  
30 alleged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d  
31 of this chapter alleged, or alleged liability in accordance with section  
32 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, (2) of the impending default  
33 judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of  
34 the city in which the bureau has been established, or other court of  
35 civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of civil  
36 judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may be  
37 avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability in  
38 accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter ~~[as~~  
39 ~~added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws~~  
40 ~~of two thousand nine]~~ or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
41 eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
42 eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
43 seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contesting an allegation of liability  
44 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or  
45 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
46 hundred eighty-b of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liabil-  
47 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
48 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
49 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, as appropriate, or making an  
50 appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas  
51 entered and allegations contested within that period shall be in the  
52 manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or  
53 fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required  
54 prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or  
55 owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall  
56 a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending

1 default judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of  
2 the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation.  
3 When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be  
4 imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the  
5 hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining  
6 them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon  
7 which the person was originally charged.

8 § 7-c. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
9 law, as separately amended by sections 7-b of chapters 145 and 148 of  
10 the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

11 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
12 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
13 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the  
14 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in  
15 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the  
16 person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
17 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person  
18 charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
19 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the person charged,  
20 or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven  
21 hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred  
22 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
23 the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven  
24 hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, or the record of  
25 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e  
26 of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering  
27 a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing  
28 charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the  
29 bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penal-  
30 ties.

31 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
32 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
33 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest  
34 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
35 eleven-e of this chapter, or contest an allegation of liability in  
36 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
37 fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
38 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or fails to contest an allega-  
39 tion of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred  
40 eighty-b of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability  
41 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
42 chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in  
43 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or  
44 fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned  
45 date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a  
46 hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation  
47 of the bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed,  
48 for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for  
49 rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the  
50 rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of  
51 the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default  
52 judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the  
53 applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form  
54 of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation  
55 charged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-  
56 ty-four-a of this chapter, or liability in accordance with section elev-

en hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or alleged liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or alleged liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or alleged liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person was originally charged.

§ 7-d. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 7-c of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner determines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered

1 on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with  
2 records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

3 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
4 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
5 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest  
6 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
7 eleven-e of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability in  
8 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or fails  
9 to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with  
10 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or fails to contest an  
11 allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven  
12 hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of  
13 liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of  
14 this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subse-  
15 quent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the deter-  
16 mination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule  
17 or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, contest, appear or  
18 comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and  
19 shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an  
20 amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However,  
21 after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea  
22 and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau  
23 shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator  
24 or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct;  
25 (1) of the violation charged or liability in accordance with section  
26 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or liability in accordance  
27 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or liability in  
28 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or  
29 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this  
30 chapter alleged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
31 eighty-d of this chapter alleged, or liability in accordance with  
32 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged, (2) of the  
33 impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in  
34 the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or  
35 other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the  
36 entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a  
37 default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of  
38 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of  
39 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
40 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allega-  
41 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
42 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
43 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or contesting an allega-  
44 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of  
45 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
46 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter or making an appearance  
47 within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and  
48 allegations contested within that period shall be in the manner  
49 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.  
50 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to  
51 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who  
52 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default  
53 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default  
54 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time  
55 prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation. When a  
56 person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for



1 any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner  
2 shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he or she  
3 shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person  
4 was originally charged.

5 § 7-e. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
6 law, as separately amended by sections 7-d of chapters 145 and 148 of  
7 the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

8 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
9 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
10 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
11 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
12 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of  
13 this chapter of the person charged or the record of liabilities incurred  
14 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of  
15 the person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance  
16 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the person  
17 charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section  
18 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, or the  
19 record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred  
20 eighty-e of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to  
21 rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or  
22 dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll main-  
23 tained by the bureau together with records showing payment and nonpay-  
24 ment of penalties.

25 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
26 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
27 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest  
28 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
29 eleven-e of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability in  
30 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or  
31 contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section  
32 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or contest an allegation of  
33 liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of  
34 this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subse-  
35 quent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the deter-  
36 mination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule  
37 or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, contest, appear or  
38 comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and  
39 shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an  
40 amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However,  
41 after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea  
42 and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau  
43 shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator  
44 or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct;  
45 (1) of the violation charged or liability in accordance with section  
46 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or liability in accordance  
47 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter alleged or liabil-  
48 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter  
49 alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d  
50 of this chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven  
51 hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default  
52 judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of  
53 the city in which the bureau has been established, or other court of  
54 civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of civil  
55 judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may be  
56 avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability in

1 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or  
2 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
3 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liabil-  
4 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter  
5 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
6 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or contesting an allegation of  
7 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
8 chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of  
9 such notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested within that period  
10 shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to addi-  
11 tional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall  
12 not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of  
13 operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In  
14 no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a  
15 notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after  
16 the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting  
17 an allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty  
18 shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If  
19 the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustain-  
20 ing them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those  
21 upon which the person was originally charged.

22 § 7-f. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
23 law, as separately amended by sections 7-e of chapters 145 and 148 of  
24 the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

25 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
26 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
27 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the  
28 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in  
29 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the  
30 person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
31 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or the record of liabil-  
32 ities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of  
33 this chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a  
34 final determination or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance  
35 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person  
36 charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final  
37 determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a  
38 final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records  
39 showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

40 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
41 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
42 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest  
43 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
44 eleven-e of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability incurred  
45 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or  
46 contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section  
47 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter or fails to appear on a desig-  
48 nated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing  
49 to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by  
50 this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to  
51 plead, contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an  
52 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a  
53 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of  
54 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date  
55 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
56 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable

1 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
2 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or  
3 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
4 chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
5 seventy-four-a of this chapter or liability in accordance with section  
6 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged or liability in accord-  
7 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged, (2)  
8 of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be  
9 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been  
10 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place  
11 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,  
12 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting  
13 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
14 eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in  
15 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or  
16 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
17 hundred eighty-d of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liabil-  
18 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter  
19 or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such  
20 notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested within that period  
21 shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to addi-  
22 tional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall  
23 not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of  
24 operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In  
25 no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a  
26 notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after  
27 the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting  
28 an allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty  
29 shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If  
30 the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustain-  
31 ing them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those  
32 upon which the person was originally charged.

33 § 7-g. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
34 law, as separately amended by sections 7-f of chapters 145 and 148 of  
35 the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

36 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
37 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
38 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the  
39 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in  
40 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or  
41 the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven  
42 hundred eighty-d of this chapter or the record of liabilities incurred  
43 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter of  
44 the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determi-  
45 nation. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be  
46 entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together  
47 with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

48 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
49 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
50 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest  
51 an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven  
52 hundred eighty-d of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability  
53 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
54 chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent  
55 adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination  
56 of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regu-

lation of the bureau, such failure to plead, contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person was originally charged.

§ 7-h. Subdivision 1 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, is amended to read as follows:

1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner determines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

§ 7-i. Subdivision 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, is amended to read as follows:

2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a parking violation or contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by

1 the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration  
2 of the original date prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an  
3 allegation and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case  
4 the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify  
5 such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commis-  
6 sion may direct; (1) of the violation charged, or liability in accord-  
7 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged, (2)  
8 of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be  
9 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been  
10 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place  
11 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,  
12 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting  
13 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
14 eighty-e of this chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of  
15 the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested  
16 within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and  
17 not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending  
18 default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry  
19 thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the  
20 state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or,  
21 where required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more  
22 than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering  
23 a plea or contesting an allegation. When a person has demanded a hear-  
24 ing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the  
25 holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determi-  
26 nation on the charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose no great-  
27 er penalty or fine than those upon which the person was originally  
28 charged.

29 § 8. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new section  
30 1180-e to read as follows:

31 § 1180-e. Owner liability for failure of operator to comply with  
32 certain posted maximum speed limits. (a) 1. Notwithstanding any other  
33 provision of law, the commissioner of transportation is hereby author-  
34 ized to establish a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on  
35 the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with  
36 posted maximum speed limits in a highway construction or maintenance  
37 work area when highway construction or maintenance work is occurring and  
38 located on an interstate or auxiliary interstate highway under the  
39 commissioner's jurisdiction (i) when a work area speed limit is in  
40 effect as provided in paragraph two of subdivision (d) or subdivision  
41 (f) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article or (ii) when other  
42 speed limits are in effect as provided in subdivision (b) or (g) or  
43 paragraph one of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
44 this article. Such demonstration program shall empower the commissioner  
45 to install photo speed violation monitoring systems within no more than  
46 fifteen highway construction or maintenance work areas located on inter-  
47 state or auxiliary interstate highways under the commissioner's juris-  
48 isdiction and to operate such systems when highway construction or mainte-  
49 nance work is occurring and within such work areas (iii) when a work  
50 area speed limit is in effect as provided in paragraph two of subdivi-  
51 sion (d) or subdivision (f) of section eleven hundred eighty of this  
52 article or (iv) when other speed limits are in effect as provided in  
53 subdivision (b) or (g) or paragraph one of subdivision (d) of section  
54 eleven hundred eighty of this article. The commissioner, in consulta-  
55 tion with the superintendent of the division of state police, shall  
56 determine the location of the highway construction or maintenance work



1 areas located on an interstate or auxiliary interstate highway under the  
2 jurisdiction of the commissioner in which to install and operate photo  
3 speed violation monitoring systems. In selecting a highway construction  
4 or maintenance work area in which to install and operate a photo speed  
5 violation monitoring system, the commissioner shall consider criteria  
6 including, but not limited to, the speed data, crash history, and road-  
7 way geometry applicable to such highway construction or maintenance work  
8 area. A photo speed violation monitoring system shall not be installed  
9 or operated on an interstate or auxiliary interstate highway exit ramp.

10 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, after holding a public  
11 hearing in accordance with the public officers law and subsequent  
12 approval by a majority of the members of the entire board the chair of  
13 the thruway authority is hereby authorized to establish a demonstration  
14 program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for fail-  
15 ure of an operator thereof to comply with posted maximum speed limits in  
16 a highway construction or maintenance work area when highway  
17 construction or maintenance work is occurring and located on the thruway  
18 (i) when a work area speed limit is in effect as provided in paragraph  
19 two of subdivision (d) or subdivision (f) of section eleven hundred  
20 eighty of this article or (ii) when other speed limits are in effect as  
21 provided in subdivision (b) or (g) or paragraph one of subdivision (d)  
22 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article. Such demonstration  
23 program shall empower the chair to install photo speed violation moni-  
24 toring systems within no more than five highway construction or mainte-  
25 nance work areas located on the thruway and to operate such systems when  
26 highway construction or maintenance work is occurring and within such  
27 work areas (iii) when a work area speed limit is in effect as provided  
28 in paragraph two of subdivision (d) or subdivision (f) of section eleven  
29 hundred eighty of this article or (iv) when other speed limits are in  
30 effect as provided in subdivision (b) or (g) or paragraph one of subdi-  
31 vision (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article. The chair,  
32 in consultation with the superintendent of the division of state police,  
33 shall determine the location of the highway construction or maintenance  
34 work areas located on the thruway in which to install and operate photo  
35 speed violation monitoring systems. In selecting a highway construction  
36 or maintenance work area in which to install and operate a photo speed  
37 violation monitoring system, the chair shall consider criteria includ-  
38 ing, but not limited to, the speed data, crash history, and roadway  
39 geometry applicable to such highway construction or maintenance work  
40 area. A photo speed violation monitoring system shall not be installed  
41 or operated on a thruway exit ramp.

42 3. No photo speed violation monitoring system shall be used in a high-  
43 way construction or maintenance work area unless (i) on the day it is to  
44 be used it has successfully passed a self-test of its functions; and  
45 (ii) it has undergone an annual calibration check performed pursuant to  
46 paragraph five of this subdivision. The commissioner or chair, as appli-  
47 cable, shall install signs giving notice that a photo speed violation  
48 monitoring system is in use, in conformance with standards established  
49 in the MUTCD.

50 4. Operators of photo speed violation monitoring systems shall have  
51 completed training in the procedures for setting up, testing, and oper-  
52 ating such systems. Each such operator shall complete and sign a daily  
53 set-up log for each such system that he or she operates that (i) states  
54 the date and time when, and the location where, the system was set up  
55 that day, and (ii) states that such operator successfully performed, and  
56 the system passed, the self-tests of such system before producing a

1 recorded image that day. The commissioner or the chair, as applicable,  
2 shall retain each such daily log until the later of the date on which  
3 the photo speed violation monitoring system to which it applies has been  
4 permanently removed from use or the final resolution of all cases  
5 involving notices of liability issued based on photographs, microphoto-  
6 graphs, video or other recorded images produced by such system.

7     5. Each photo speed violation monitoring system shall undergo an annu-  
8 al calibration check performed by an independent calibration laboratory  
9 which shall issue a signed certificate of calibration. The commissioner  
10 or the chair, as applicable, shall keep each such annual certificate of  
11 calibration on file until the final resolution of all cases involving a  
12 notice of liability issued during such year which were based on photo-  
13 graphs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images produced by  
14 such photo speed violation monitoring system.

15     6. (i) Such demonstration program shall utilize necessary technologies  
16 to ensure, to the extent practicable, that photographs, microphoto-  
17 graphs, videotape or other recorded images produced by such photo speed  
18 violation monitoring systems shall not include images that identify the  
19 driver, the passengers, or the contents of the vehicle. Provided, howev-  
20 er, that no notice of liability issued pursuant to this section shall be  
21 dismissed solely because such a photograph, microphotograph, videotape  
22 or other recorded image allows for the identification of the driver, the  
23 passengers, or the contents of vehicles where the commissioner or the  
24 chair, as applicable, shows that they made reasonable efforts to comply  
25 with the provisions of this paragraph in such case.

26     (ii) Photographs, microphotographs, videotape or any other recorded  
27 image from a photo speed violation monitoring system shall be for the  
28 exclusive use of the commissioner or the chair, as applicable, for the  
29 purpose of the adjudication of liability imposed pursuant to this  
30 section and of the owner receiving a notice of liability pursuant to  
31 this section, and shall be destroyed by the commissioner or chair, as  
32 applicable, upon the final resolution of the notice of liability to  
33 which such photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded  
34 images relate, or one year following the date of issuance of such notice  
35 of liability, whichever is later. Notwithstanding the provisions of any  
36 other law, rule or regulation to the contrary, photographs, microphoto-  
37 graphs, videotape or any other recorded image from a photo speed  
38 violation monitoring system shall not be open to the public, nor subject  
39 to civil or criminal process or discovery, nor used by any court or  
40 administrative or adjudicatory body in any action or proceeding therein  
41 except that which is necessary for the adjudication of a notice of  
42 liability issued pursuant to this section, and no public entity or  
43 employee, officer or agent thereof shall disclose such information,  
44 except that such photographs, microphotographs, videotape or any other  
45 recorded images from such systems:

46     (A) shall be available for inspection and copying and use by the motor  
47 vehicle owner and operator for so long as such photographs, microphoto-  
48 graphs, videotape or other recorded images are required to be maintained  
49 or are maintained by such public entity, employee, officer or agent; and

50     (B) (1) shall be furnished when described in a search warrant issued  
51 by a court authorized to issue such a search warrant pursuant to article  
52 six hundred ninety of the criminal procedure law or a federal court  
53 authorized to issue such a search warrant under federal law, where such  
54 search warrant states that there is reasonable cause to believe such  
55 information constitutes evidence of, or tends to demonstrate that, a  
56 misdemeanor or felony offense was committed in this state or another

1 state, or that a particular person participated in the commission of a  
2 misdemeanor or felony offense in this state or another state, provided,  
3 however, that if such offense was against the laws of another state, the  
4 court shall only issue a warrant if the conduct comprising such offense  
5 would, if occurring in this state, constitute a misdemeanor or felony  
6 against the laws of this state; and

7 (2) shall be furnished in response to a subpoena duces tecum signed by  
8 a judge of competent jurisdiction and issued pursuant to article six  
9 hundred ten of the criminal procedure law or a judge or magistrate of a  
10 federal court authorized to issue such a subpoena duces tecum under  
11 federal law, where the judge finds and the subpoena states that there is  
12 reasonable cause to believe such information is relevant and material to  
13 the prosecution, or the defense, or the investigation by an authorized  
14 law enforcement official, of the alleged commission of a misdemeanor or  
15 felony in this state or another state, provided, however, that if such  
16 offense was against the laws of another state, such judge or magistrate  
17 shall only issue such subpoena if the conduct comprising such offense  
18 would, if occurring in this state, constitute a misdemeanor or felony in  
19 this state; and

20 (3) may, if lawfully obtained pursuant to this clause and clause (A)  
21 of this subparagraph and otherwise admissible, be used in such criminal  
22 action or proceeding.

23 (b) If the commissioner or chair establishes a demonstration program  
24 pursuant to subdivision (a) of this section, the owner of a vehicle  
25 shall be liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section if such  
26 vehicle was used or operated with the permission of the owner, express  
27 or implied, within a highway construction or maintenance work area  
28 located on a controlled-access highway under the jurisdiction of the  
29 commissioner or on the thruway in violation of paragraph two of subdivi-  
30 sion (d) or subdivision (f), or when other speed limits are in effect in  
31 violation of subdivision (b) or (g) or paragraph one of subdivision (d),  
32 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article, such vehicle was trav-  
33 eling at a speed of more than ten miles per hour above the posted speed  
34 limit in effect within such highway construction or maintenance work  
35 area, and such violation is evidenced by information obtained from a  
36 photo speed violation monitoring system; provided however that no owner  
37 of a vehicle shall be liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this  
38 section where the operator of such vehicle has been convicted of the  
39 underlying violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
40 eleven hundred eighty of this article.

41 (c) For purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the  
42 following meanings:

43 1. "chair" shall mean the chair of the New York state thruway authori-  
44 ty;

45 2. "commissioner" shall mean the commissioner of transportation;

46 3. "manual on uniform traffic control devices" or "MUTCD" shall mean  
47 the manual and specifications for a uniform system of traffic control  
48 devices maintained by the commissioner of transportation pursuant to  
49 section sixteen hundred eighty of this chapter;

50 4. "owner" shall have the meaning provided in article two-B of this  
51 chapter;

52 5. "photo speed violation monitoring system" shall mean a vehicle  
53 sensor installed to work in conjunction with a speed measuring device  
54 which automatically produces two or more photographs, two or more micro-  
55 photographs, a videotape or other recorded images of each vehicle at the  
56 time it is used or operated in a highway construction or maintenance

1 work area located on a controlled-access highway under the jurisdiction  
2 of the commissioner or on the thruway in violation of subdivision (b),  
3 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article in  
4 accordance with the provisions of this section;

5 6. "thruway authority" shall mean the New York state thruway authori-  
6 ty, a body corporate and politic constituting a public corporation  
7 created and constituted pursuant to title nine of article two of the  
8 public authorities law; and

9 7. "thruway" shall mean generally a divided highway under the juris-  
10 isdiction of the thruway authority for mixed traffic with access limited  
11 as the authority may determine and generally with grade separations at  
12 intersections.

13 (d) A certificate, sworn to or affirmed by a technician employed by  
14 the commissioner or chair as applicable, or a facsimile thereof, based  
15 upon inspection of photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other  
16 recorded images produced by a photo speed violation monitoring system,  
17 shall be prima facie evidence of the facts contained therein. Any photo-  
18 graphs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images evidencing  
19 such a violation shall include at least two date and time stamped images  
20 of the rear of the motor vehicle that include the same stationary object  
21 near the motor vehicle and shall be available for inspection reasonably  
22 in advance of and at any proceeding to adjudicate the liability for such  
23 violation pursuant to this section.

24 (e) An owner liable for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or  
25 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to a  
26 demonstration program established pursuant to this section shall be  
27 liable for monetary penalties not to exceed fifty dollars for a first  
28 violation, seventy-five dollars for a second violation committed within  
29 a period of eighteen months, and one hundred dollars for a third or  
30 subsequent violation committed within eighteen months of the previous  
31 violations; provided, however, that an additional penalty not in excess  
32 of twenty-five dollars for each violation may be imposed for the failure  
33 to respond to a notice of liability within the prescribed time period.

34 (f) An imposition of liability under the demonstration program estab-  
35 lished pursuant to this section shall not be deemed a conviction as an  
36 operator and shall not be made part of the operating record of the  
37 person upon whom such liability is imposed nor shall it be used for  
38 insurance purposes in the provision of motor vehicle insurance coverage.

39 (g) 1. A notice of liability shall be sent by first class mail to each  
40 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision  
41 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article  
42 pursuant to this section, within fourteen business days if such owner is  
43 a resident of this state and within forty-five business days if such  
44 owner is a non-resident. Personal delivery on the owner shall not be  
45 required. A manual or automatic record of mailing prepared in the ordi-  
46 nary course of business shall be prima facie evidence of the facts  
47 contained therein.

48 2. A notice of liability shall contain the name and address of the  
49 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision  
50 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article  
51 pursuant to this section, the registration number of the vehicle  
52 involved in such violation, the location where such violation took  
53 place, the date and time of such violation, the identification number of  
54 the camera which recorded the violation or other document locator  
55 number, at least two date and time stamped images of the rear of the

1 motor vehicle that include the same stationary object near the motor  
2 vehicle, and the certificate charging the liability.

3 3. The notice of liability shall contain information advising the  
4 person charged of the manner and the time in which he or she may contest  
5 the liability alleged in the notice. Such notice of liability shall also  
6 contain a prominent warning to advise the person charged that failure to  
7 contest in the manner and time provided shall be deemed an admission of  
8 liability and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

9 4. The notice of liability shall be prepared and mailed by the commis-  
10 sioner or chair as applicable, or by any other entity authorized by the  
11 commissioner or chair to prepare and mail such notice of liability.

12 (h) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners of this section  
13 shall be by a traffic violations bureau established pursuant to section  
14 three hundred seventy of the general municipal law where the violation  
15 occurred or, if there be none, by the court having jurisdiction over  
16 traffic infractions where the violation occurred, except that if a city  
17 has established an administrative tribunal to hear and determine  
18 complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or  
19 stopping violations such city may, by local law, authorize such adjudi-  
20 cation by such tribunal.

21 (i) If an owner receives a notice of liability pursuant to this  
22 section for any time period during which the vehicle or the number plate  
23 or plates of such vehicle was reported to the police department as  
24 having been stolen, it shall be a valid defense to an allegation of  
25 liability for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
26 eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this section that the  
27 vehicle or the number plate or plates of such vehicle had been reported  
28 to the police as stolen prior to the time the violation occurred and had  
29 not been recovered by such time. For purposes of asserting the defense  
30 provided by this subdivision, it shall be sufficient that a certified  
31 copy of the police report on the stolen vehicle or number plate or  
32 plates of such vehicle be sent by first class mail to the traffic  
33 violations bureau, court having jurisdiction or parking violations  
34 bureau.

35 (j) 1. Where the adjudication of liability imposed upon owners pursu-  
36 ant to this section is by a traffic violations bureau or a court having  
37 jurisdiction, an owner who is a lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of  
38 liability was issued pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section shall  
39 not be liable for the violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of  
40 section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this section,  
41 provided that he or she sends to the traffic violations bureau or court  
42 having jurisdiction a copy of the rental, lease or other such contract  
43 document covering such vehicle on the date of the violation, with the  
44 name and address of the lessee clearly legible, within thirty-seven days  
45 after receiving notice from the bureau or court of the date and time of  
46 such violation, together with the other information contained in the  
47 original notice of liability. Failure to send such information within  
48 such thirty-seven day time period shall render the owner liable for the  
49 penalty prescribed by this section. Where the lessor complies with the  
50 provisions of this paragraph, the lessee of such vehicle on the date of  
51 such violation shall be deemed to be the owner of such vehicle for  
52 purposes of this section, shall be subject to liability for the  
53 violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
54 eighty of this article pursuant to this section and shall be sent a  
55 notice of liability pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section.



2. (i) In a city which, by local law, has authorized the adjudication of liability imposed upon owners by this section by a parking violations bureau, an owner who is a lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of liability was issued pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section shall not be liable for the violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article, provided that:

(A) prior to the violation, the lessor has filed with the bureau in accordance with the provisions of section two hundred thirty-nine of this chapter; and

(B) within thirty-seven days after receiving notice from the bureau of the date and time of a liability, together with the other information contained in the original notice of liability, the lessor submits to the bureau the correct name and address of the lessee of the vehicle identified in the notice of liability at the time of such violation, together with such other additional information contained in the rental, lease or other contract document, as may be reasonably required by the bureau pursuant to regulations that may be promulgated for such purpose.

(ii) Failure to comply with clause (B) of subparagraph (i) of this paragraph shall render the owner liable for the penalty prescribed in this section.

(iii) Where the lessor complies with the provisions of this paragraph, the lessee of such vehicle on the date of such violation shall be deemed to be the owner of such vehicle for purposes of this section, shall be subject to liability for such violation pursuant to this section and shall be sent a notice of liability pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section.

(k) 1. If the owner liable for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this section was not the operator of the vehicle at the time of the violation, the owner may maintain an action for indemnification against the operator.

2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, no owner of a vehicle shall be subject to a monetary fine imposed pursuant to this section if the operator of such vehicle was operating such vehicle without the consent of the owner at the time such operator operated such vehicle in violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article. For purposes of this subdivision there shall be a presumption that the operator of such vehicle was operating such vehicle with the consent of the owner at the time such operator operated such vehicle in violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

(l) Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the liability of an operator of a vehicle for any violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

(m) If the commissioner or chair adopts a demonstration program pursuant to subdivision (a) of this section the commissioner or chair, as applicable, shall conduct a study and submit a report on the results of the use of photo devices to the governor, the temporary president of the senate and the speaker of the assembly on or before June first, two thousand twenty-one and on the same date in each succeeding year in which the demonstration program is operable. The commissioner or chair shall also make such reports available on their public-facing websites, provided that they may provide aggregate data from paragraph one of this subdivision if the commissioner or chair finds that publishing specific location data would jeopardize public safety. Such report shall include:

1 1. the locations where and dates when photo speed violation monitoring  
2 systems were used;

3 2. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities,  
4 injuries and property damage reported within all highway construction or  
5 maintenance work areas on controlled-access highways under the jurisdic-  
6 tion of the commissioner or on the thruway, to the extent the informa-  
7 tion is maintained by the commissioner, chair or the department of motor  
8 vehicles of this state;

9 3. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities,  
10 injuries and property damage reported within highway construction or  
11 maintenance work areas where photo speed violation monitoring systems  
12 were used, to the extent the information is maintained by the commis-  
13 sioner, chair or the department of motor vehicles of this state;

14 4. the number of violations recorded within all highway construction  
15 or maintenance work areas on controlled-access highways under the juris-  
16 isdiction of the commissioner or on the thruway, in the aggregate on a  
17 daily, weekly and monthly basis to the extent the information is main-  
18 tained by the commissioner, chair or the department of motor vehicles of  
19 this state;

20 5. the number of violations recorded within each highway construction  
21 or maintenance work area where a photo speed violation monitoring system  
22 is used, in the aggregate on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

23 6. to the extent the information is maintained by the commissioner,  
24 chair or the department of motor vehicles of this state, the number of  
25 violations recorded within all highway construction or maintenance work  
26 areas on controlled-access highways under the jurisdiction of the  
27 commissioner or on the thruway that were:

28 (i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the  
29 posted speed limit;

30 (ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the  
31 posted speed limit;

32 (iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the  
33 posted speed limit; and

34 (iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

35 7. the number of violations recorded within each highway construction  
36 or maintenance work area where a photo speed violation monitoring system  
37 is used that were:

38 (i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the  
39 posted speed limit;

40 (ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the  
41 posted speed limit;

42 (iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the  
43 posted speed limit; and

44 (iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

45 8. the total number of notices of liability issued for violations  
46 recorded by such systems;

47 9. the number of fines and total amount of fines paid after the first  
48 notice of liability issued for violations recorded by such systems, to  
49 the extent the information is maintained by the commissioner, chair or  
50 the department of motor vehicles of this state;

51 10. the number of violations adjudicated and the results of such adju-  
52 dications including breakdowns of dispositions made for violations  
53 recorded by such systems, to the extent the information is maintained by  
54 the commissioner, chair or the department of motor vehicles of this  
55 state;

1 11. the total amount of revenue realized by the state or thruway  
2 authority in connection with the program;

3 12. the expenses incurred by the state or the thruway authority in  
4 connection with the program;

5 13. an itemized list of expenditures made by the state and the thruway  
6 authority on work zone safety projects in accordance with subdivisions  
7 eleven and twelve of section eighteen hundred three of this chapter; and

8 14. the quality of the adjudication process and its results, to the  
9 extent the information is maintained by the commissioner, chair or the  
10 department of motor vehicles of this state.

11 (n) It shall be a defense to any prosecution for a violation of subdi-  
12 vision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this  
13 article pursuant to this section that such photo speed violation moni-  
14 toring system was malfunctioning at the time of the alleged violation.

15 § 9. The opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of  
16 section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by  
17 section 10 of chapter 145 and section 9 of chapter 148 of the laws of  
18 2019, are amended to read as follows:

19 Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this  
20 state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter or a  
21 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule  
22 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic  
23 infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by  
24 pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
25 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
26 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
27 eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
28 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
29 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
30 eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in accordance  
31 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of  
32 a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an  
33 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d)  
34 of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
35 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-  
36 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b),  
37 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
38 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
39 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
40 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in  
41 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or  
42 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
43 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with  
44 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or other than an  
45 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
46 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
47 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
48 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
49 of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
50 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
51 chapter, there shall be levied a crime victim assistance fee and a  
52 mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted  
53 by law, in accordance with the following schedule:

54 (c) Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
55 this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter  
56 other than a crime pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this

chapter, or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an infraction pursuant to article nine of this chapter or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or other than an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a crime victim assistance fee in the amount of five dollars and a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of fifty-five dollars.

§ 9-a. The opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 10 of chapter 145 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an

1 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d)  
2 of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
3 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-  
4 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b),  
5 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
6 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
7 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
8 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in  
9 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or  
10 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
11 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
12 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
13 chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
14 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
15 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
16 there shall be levied a crime victim assistance fee and a mandatory  
17 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in  
18 accordance with the following schedule:

19 (c) Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
20 this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter  
21 other than a crime pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this  
22 chapter, or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law,  
23 ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other  
24 than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or  
25 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
26 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
27 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
28 hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
29 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
30 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
31 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
32 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
33 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
34 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an infraction pursuant  
35 to article nine of this chapter or other than an adjudication of liabil-  
36 ity of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant  
37 to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-  
38 ties law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
39 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or other than  
40 an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of  
41 this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in  
42 such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for  
43 a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
44 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
45 eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
46 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
47 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
48 eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
49 an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
50 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
51 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
52 liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seven-  
53 ty-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-  
54 ty-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a crime victim assist-  
55 ance fee in the amount of five dollars and a mandatory surcharge, in



1 addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of  
2 fifty-five dollars.

3 § 9-b. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
4 as separately amended by section 10-a of chapter 145 and section 9-a of  
5 chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

6 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
7 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
8 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule  
9 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic  
10 infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equip-  
11 ment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adju-  
12 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of  
13 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
14 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication  
15 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
16 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
17 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in  
18 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
19 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other  
20 than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivi-  
21 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-  
22 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than  
23 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
24 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
25 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
26 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
27 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
28 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
29 y-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an  
30 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
31 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
32 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
33 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
34 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
35 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
36 liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seven-  
37 ty-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-  
38 ty-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge,  
39 in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount  
40 of twenty-five dollars.

41 § 9-c. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
42 as separately amended by section 10-b of chapter 145 and section 9-b of  
43 chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

44 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
45 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
46 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
47 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
48 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
49 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
50 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other  
51 than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivi-  
52 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-  
53 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than  
54 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
55 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
56 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,

1 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
2 of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
3 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
4 chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
5 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
6 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
7 ter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
8 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
9 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
10 there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence  
11 required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

12 § 9-d. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
13 as separately amended by section 10-c of chapter 145 and section 9-c of  
14 chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

15 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
16 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
17 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
18 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
19 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
20 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
21 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
22 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or other than  
23 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
24 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
25 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
26 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
27 of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in  
28 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
29 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
30 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
31 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
32 chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
33 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
34 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
35 ter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
36 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
37 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
38 there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence  
39 required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

40 § 9-e. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
41 as separately amended by section 10-d of chapter 145 and section 9-d of  
42 chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

43 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
44 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
45 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
46 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
47 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
48 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
49 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
50 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than  
51 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
52 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
53 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or  
54 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
55 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in  
56 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or

1 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
2 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in  
3 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or  
4 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
5 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with  
6 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be  
7 levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or  
8 permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

9 § 9-f. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
10 as separately amended by section 10-f of chapter 145 and section 9-f of  
11 chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

12 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
13 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
14 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
15 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
16 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
17 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
18 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
19 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than  
20 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
21 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
22 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or  
23 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
24 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in  
25 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or  
26 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
27 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with  
28 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be  
29 levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or  
30 permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

31 § 9-g. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
32 as separately amended by section 10-g of chapter 145 and section 9-g of  
33 chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

34 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
35 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
36 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
37 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
38 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
39 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or  
40 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
41 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-  
42 dications of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b),  
43 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
44 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or  
45 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
46 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with  
47 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be  
48 levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or  
49 permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

50 § 9-h. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
51 as separately amended by chapter 16 of the laws of 1983 and chapter 62  
52 of the laws of 1989, is amended to read as follows:

53 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
54 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
55 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
56 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or

1 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
2 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or  
3 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
4 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a  
5 mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted  
6 by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

7 § 10. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
8 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 11 of chapter 145 and  
9 section 10 of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as  
10 follows:

11 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
12 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
13 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
14 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
15 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
16 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
17 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
18 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
19 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
20 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
21 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
22 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
23 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
24 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
25 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
26 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chap-  
27 ter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven  
28 hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane  
29 restriction as defined in such section, and [~~expect~~] except an adjudi-  
30 cation of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c),  
31 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
32 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and  
33 except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll  
34 collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred  
35 eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
36 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
37 laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or other than an adjudication of liabil-  
38 ity of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g)  
39 of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
40 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudi-  
41 cation of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d),  
42 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
43 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, there shall  
44 be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge  
45 required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight  
46 dollars.

47 § 10-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
48 and traffic law, as amended by section 11 of chapter 145 of the laws of  
49 2019, is amended to read as follows:

50 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
51 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
52 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
53 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
54 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
55 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
56 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or

bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, and ~~except~~ except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

§ 10-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 11-a of chapter 145 and section 10-a of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thou-



1 sand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections  
2 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
3 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition  
4 to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by  
5 law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

6 § 10-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
7 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 11-b of chapter 145  
8 and section 10-b of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read  
9 as follows:

10 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
11 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
12 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
13 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
14 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
15 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
16 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
17 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
18 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
19 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
20 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
21 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
22 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
23 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
24 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
25 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
26 eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an  
27 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
28 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
29 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of  
30 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or  
31 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
32 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, and except an adjudi-  
33 cation of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regu-  
34 lations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
35 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of  
36 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
37 fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or  
38 other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of  
39 twenty-eight dollars.

40 § 10-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
41 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 11-c of chapter 145  
42 and section 10-c of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read  
43 as follows:

44 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
45 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
46 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
47 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
48 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
49 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
50 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
51 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
52 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
53 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
54 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
55 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
56 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this

chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

§ 10-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 11-e of chapter 145 and section 10-e of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

§ 10-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 11-f of chapter 145 and section 10-f of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a

1 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
2 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
3 ter and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
4 of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
5 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
6 chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of  
7 this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
8 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
9 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
10 eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an  
11 owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section  
12 two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or  
13 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
14 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be  
15 levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required  
16 or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

17 § 10-g. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
18 and traffic law, as amended by section 5 of part C of chapter 55 of the  
19 laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

20 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
21 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
22 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
23 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
24 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
25 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
26 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
27 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
28 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
29 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
30 ter, and except as an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
31 violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
32 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
33 y-e of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner  
34 for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two  
35 thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or  
36 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
37 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be  
38 levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required  
39 or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

40 § 11. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section  
41 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8  
42 of chapter 145 and section 11 of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is  
43 amended to read as follows:

44 (i) If at the time of application for a registration or renewal there-  
45 of there is a certification from a court, parking violations bureau,  
46 traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal of  
47 appropriate jurisdiction or administrative tribunal of appropriate  
48 jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her representative failed to  
49 appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to  
50 comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal  
51 following entry of a final decision in response to a total of three or  
52 more summonses or other process in the aggregate, issued within an eigh-  
53 teen month period, charging either that: (i) such motor vehicle was  
54 parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for  
55 hire by the registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a  
56 motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation

1 of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule  
2 or regulation made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was  
3 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a, section elev-  
4 en hundred eleven-b or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter  
5 for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of  
6 this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with  
7 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus  
8 lane restriction as defined in such section, or (iv) the registrant was  
9 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chap-  
10 ter for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred  
11 eighty of this chapter, or (vi) the registrant was liable in accordance  
12 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of  
13 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or  
14 (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven  
15 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven  
16 hundred seventy-four of this chapter, or (vii) the registrant was liable  
17 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a  
18 violation of subdivision (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
19 this chapter, or (viii) the registrant was liable in accordance with  
20 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of  
21 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
22 this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the regis-  
23 tration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from  
24 the court, traffic and parking violations agency or administrative  
25 tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer  
26 has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or  
27 she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal follow-  
28 ing entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant  
29 to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a  
30 registration or renewal application to any other person for the same  
31 vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other  
32 motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commis-  
33 sioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade  
34 the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reason-  
35 able grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the  
36 effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall  
37 only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in  
38 the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply  
39 with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

40 § 11-a. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section  
41 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 8 of chapter  
42 145 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

43 (i) If at the time of application for a registration or renewal there-  
44 of there is a certification from a court, parking violations bureau,  
45 traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal of  
46 appropriate jurisdiction or [~~administrative~~] administrative tribunal of  
47 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
48 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
49 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
50 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a  
51 total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate,  
52 issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such  
53 motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehi-  
54 cle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without  
55 being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local  
56 authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of

1 any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or  
2 (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
3 eleven-a, section eleven hundred eleven-b or section eleven hundred  
4 eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
5 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was  
6 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-  
7 ter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such  
8 section, or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
9 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
10 (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or (vi) the  
11 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e  
12 of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
13 hundred eleven of this chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in  
14 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
15 for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter,  
16 or (viii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven  
17 hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b),  
18 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, the  
19 commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal  
20 application until the applicant provides proof from the court, traffic  
21 and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal wherein the  
22 charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the  
23 case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the  
24 rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final deci-  
25 sion. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the  
26 commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or  
27 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may  
28 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle  
29 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has  
30 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes  
31 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to  
32 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of  
33 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only  
34 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the  
35 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with  
36 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

37 § 11-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
38 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-a of chapter 145 of  
39 the laws of 2019 and section 11-a of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019. is  
40 amended to read as follows:

41 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
42 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
43 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
44 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
45 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
46 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a  
47 total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate,  
48 issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such  
49 motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehi-  
50 cle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without  
51 being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local  
52 authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of  
53 any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or  
54 (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
55 eleven-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
56 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was



liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section; or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter; or ~~[(vii)]~~ (viii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (ix) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

§ 11-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-b of chapter 145 and section 11-b of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her representative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section; or (iii)

1 the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
2 eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
3 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iv) the registrant was liable  
4 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a  
5 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
6 hundred eighty of this chapter, [7] or the registrant was liable in  
7 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a  
8 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
9 hundred eighty of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable in  
10 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a  
11 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
12 chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
13 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
14 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter;  
15 or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven  
16 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven  
17 hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her  
18 agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the  
19 applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wher-  
20 ein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made  
21 or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied  
22 with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a  
23 final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section,  
24 the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or  
25 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may  
26 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle  
27 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has  
28 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes  
29 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to  
30 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of  
31 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only  
32 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the  
33 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with  
34 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

35 § 11-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
36 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-c of chapter 145 and  
37 section 11-c of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as  
38 follows:

39 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
40 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
41 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
42 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
43 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
44 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
45 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
46 month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped  
47 or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the  
48 registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle  
49 for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
50 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
51 made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accord-  
52 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a  
53 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
54 chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
55 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision  
56 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-

ter,<sup>7</sup> or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

§ 11-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-d of chapter 145 and section 11-d of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her representative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of

1 this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
2 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section  
3 eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or  
4 her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the  
5 applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal where-  
6 in the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made  
7 or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied  
8 with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a  
9 final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section,  
10 the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or  
11 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may  
12 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle  
13 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has  
14 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes  
15 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to  
16 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of  
17 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only  
18 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the  
19 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with  
20 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

21 § 11-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
22 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-f of chapter 145 and  
23 section 11-f of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as  
24 follows:

25 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
26 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
27 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
28 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
29 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
30 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
31 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
32 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
33 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
34 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for  
35 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
36 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
37 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance  
38 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of  
39 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
40 of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
41 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
42 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant  
43 was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
44 chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
45 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in  
46 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
47 for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter,  
48 the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or  
49 renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court or  
50 administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appear-  
51 ance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribu-  
52 nal that he has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal  
53 following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied  
54 pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her  
55 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other  
56 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal

1 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
2 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
3 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
4 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
5 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
6 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
7 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
8 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
9 entry of a final decision.

10 § 11-g. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
11 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-g of chapter 145 and  
12 section 11-g of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as  
13 follows:

14 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
15 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
16 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
17 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
18 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
19 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
20 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
21 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
22 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
23 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for  
24 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
25 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
26 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance  
27 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a  
28 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, or the  
29 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d  
30 of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g)  
31 of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was  
32 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chap-  
33 ter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section elev-  
34 en hundred eighty of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent  
35 shall deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant  
36 provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the  
37 charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the  
38 case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the  
39 rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final deci-  
40 sion. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the  
41 commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or  
42 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may  
43 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle  
44 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has  
45 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes  
46 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to  
47 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of  
48 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only  
49 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the  
50 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with  
51 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

52 § 11-h. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
53 and traffic law, as separately amended by chapters 339 and 592 of the  
54 laws of 1987, is amended to read as follows:

55 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
56 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of



appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her representative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

§ 12. The general municipal law is amended by adding a new section 371-a to read as follows:

§ 371-a. Additional jurisdiction and procedure related to the adjudication of certain notices of liability. A traffic violations bureau established pursuant to subdivision one and a traffic and parking violations agency established pursuant to subdivision two of section three hundred seventy-one of this article may be authorized to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of the vehicle and traffic law pursuant to a demonstration program established pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-e of the vehicle and traffic law, in accordance with the provisions of this article.

§ 13. Section 1803 of the vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding two new subdivisions 11 and 12 to read as follows:

11. Except as otherwise provided in paragraph e of subdivision one of this section, where the commissioner of transportation has established a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, any fine or penalty collected by a court, judge, magistrate or other officer for an imposition of liability which occurs pursuant to such program shall be paid to the state comptroller within the first ten days of the month following collection. Every such payment shall be accompanied by a statement in such form and detail as the comptroller shall provide. The

1 comptroller shall pay eighty percent of any such fine or penalty imposed  
2 for such liability to the commissioner in accordance with the schedule  
3 below, and twenty percent of any such fine or penalty to the city, town  
4 or village in which the violation giving rise to the liability occurred.  
5 All fines, penalties and forfeitures paid to a city, town or village  
6 pursuant to the provisions of this subdivision shall be credited to the  
7 general fund of such city, town or village, unless a different disposi-  
8 tion is prescribed by charter, special law, local law or ordinance.  
9 With respect to the percentage of fines or penalties paid to the commis-  
10 sioner, no less than sixty percent shall be dedicated to work zone safe-  
11 ty projects after deducting the expenses necessary to administer the  
12 demonstration program, provided that funds provided pursuant to this  
13 subdivision shall only be used to supplement and not supplant current  
14 expenditures of state or local funds on work zone safety projects. For  
15 purposes of this subdivision, "work zone safety projects" shall include  
16 but not be limited to work zone safety enforcement, work zone markings,  
17 radar speed display signs, and police monitoring of work zones pursuant  
18 to section twenty-two of the transportation law. Monies payable from the  
19 commissioner shall be payable on the audit and warrant of the comp-  
20 troller.

21 12. Except as otherwise provided in paragraph e of subdivision one of  
22 this section, where the chair of the New York state thruway authority  
23 has established a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on  
24 the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with  
25 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
26 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
27 chapter, any fine or penalty collected by a court, judge, magistrate or  
28 other officer for an imposition of liability which occurs pursuant to  
29 such program shall be paid to the state comptroller within the first ten  
30 days of the month following collection. Every such payment shall be  
31 accompanied by a statement in such form and detail as the comptroller  
32 shall provide. The comptroller shall pay eighty percent of any such fine  
33 or penalty imposed for such liability to the thruway authority in  
34 accordance with the schedule below, and twenty percent of any such fine  
35 or penalty to the city, town or village in which the violation giving  
36 rise to the liability occurred. For the purposes of this subdivision,  
37 the term "thruway authority" shall mean the New York state thruway  
38 authority, a body corporate and politic constituting a public corpo-  
39 ration created and constituted pursuant to title nine of article two of  
40 the public authorities law. All fines, penalties and forfeitures paid to  
41 a city, town or village pursuant to the provisions of this subdivision  
42 shall be credited to the general fund of such city, town or village,  
43 unless a different disposition is prescribed by charter, special law,  
44 local law or ordinance. With respect to the percentage of fines or  
45 penalties paid to the thruway authority, no less than sixty percent  
46 shall be dedicated to improving work zone safety projects after deduct-  
47 ing the expenses necessary to administer the demonstration program,  
48 provided that funds provided pursuant to this subdivision shall only be  
49 used to supplement and not supplant current expenditures of state or  
50 local funds on work zone safety projects. For purposes of this subdivi-  
51 sion, "work zone safety projects" shall include but not be limited to  
52 work zone safety enforcement, work zone markings, radar speed display  
53 signs, and police monitoring of work zones pursuant to section twenty-  
54 two of the transportation law. Monies payable from the commissioner  
55 shall be payable on the audit and warrant of the comptroller.

1 § 14. Subdivision 2 of section 87 of the public officers law is  
2 amended by adding a new paragraph (r) to read as follows:

3 (r) are photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded  
4 images prepared under the authority of section eleven hundred eighty-e  
5 of the vehicle and traffic law.

6 § 15. The purchase or lease of equipment for a demonstration program  
7 pursuant to section 1180-e of the vehicle and traffic law shall be  
8 subject to the provisions of section 103 of the general municipal law.

9 § 16. For the purpose of informing and educating owners of motor  
10 vehicles in this state, an agency or authority authorized to issue  
11 notices of liability pursuant to the provisions of this act shall,  
12 during the first thirty-day period in which the photo violation monitor-  
13 ing systems are in operation pursuant to the provisions of this act,  
14 issue a written warning in lieu of a notice of liability to all owners  
15 of motor vehicles who would be held liable for failure of operators  
16 thereof to comply with subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section elev-  
17 en hundred eighty of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with  
18 section eleven hundred eighty-e of the vehicle and traffic law.

19 § 17. This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall  
20 have become a law and shall expire 5 years after such effective date  
21 when upon such date the provisions of this act shall be deemed repealed;  
22 and provided further that any rules necessary for the implementation of  
23 this act on its effective date shall be promulgated on or before such  
24 effective date, provided that:

25 (a) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and  
26 traffic law made by section one of this act shall not affect the expira-  
27 tion of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon  
28 such date the provisions of section one-a of this act shall take effect;

29 (a-1) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
30 made by section one-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
31 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
32 date the provisions of section one-b of this act shall take effect;

33 (a-2) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
34 made by section one-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
35 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
36 date the provisions of section one-c of this act shall take effect;

37 (a-3) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
38 made by section one-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
39 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
40 date the provisions of section one-d of this act shall take effect;

41 (a-4) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
42 made by section one-d of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
43 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
44 date the provisions of section one-e of this act shall take effect;

45 (a-5) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
46 made by section one-e of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
47 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
48 date the provisions of section one-f of this act shall take effect;

49 (a-6) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
50 made by section one-f of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
51 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
52 date the provisions of section one-g of this act shall take effect;

53 (a-7) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
54 made by section one-g of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
55 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
56 date the provisions of section one-h of this act shall take effect;

1 (a-8) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
2 made by section one-h of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
3 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
4 date the provisions of section one-i of this act shall take effect;

5 (b) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and  
6 traffic law made by section two of this act shall not affect the expira-  
7 tion of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
8 upon such date the provisions of section two-a of this act shall take  
9 effect;

10 (b-1) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
11 and traffic law made by section two-a of this act shall not affect the  
12 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
13 when upon such date the provisions of section two-b of this act shall  
14 take effect;

15 (b-2) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
16 and traffic law made by section two-b of this act shall not affect the  
17 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
18 when upon such date the provisions of section two-c of this act shall  
19 take effect;

20 (b-3) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
21 and traffic law made by section two-c of this act shall not affect the  
22 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
23 when upon such date the provisions of section two-d of this act shall  
24 take effect;

25 (b-4) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
26 and traffic law made by section two-d of this act shall not affect the  
27 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
28 when upon such date the provisions of section two-e of this act shall  
29 take effect;

30 (b-5) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
31 and traffic law made by section two-e of this act shall not affect the  
32 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
33 when upon such date the provisions of section two-f of this act shall  
34 take effect;

35 (b-6) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
36 and traffic law made by section two-f of this act shall not affect the  
37 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
38 when upon such date the provisions of section two-g of this act shall  
39 take effect;

40 (b-7) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
41 and traffic law made by section two-g of this act shall not affect the  
42 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
43 when upon such date the provisions of section two-h of this act shall  
44 take effect;

45 (c) the amendments to subdivision 10 of section 237 of the vehicle and  
46 traffic law made by section three of this act shall not affect the expi-  
47 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
48 upon such date the provisions of section three-a of this act shall take  
49 effect;

50 (c-1) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
51 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four of this act shall not  
52 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
53 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-a of this  
54 act shall take effect;

55 (c-2) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
56 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-a of this act shall not

1 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
2 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-b of this  
3 act shall take effect;

4 (c-3) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
5 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-b of this act shall not  
6 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
7 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-c of this  
8 act shall take effect;

9 (c-4) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
10 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-c of this act shall not  
11 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
12 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-d of this  
13 act shall take effect;

14 (c-5) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
15 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-d of this act shall not  
16 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
17 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-e of this  
18 act shall take effect;

19 (c-6) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
20 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-e of this act shall not  
21 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
22 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-f of this  
23 act shall take effect;

24 (c-7) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
25 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-f of this act shall not  
26 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
27 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-g of this  
28 act shall take effect;

29 (c-8) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
30 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-g of this act shall not  
31 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
32 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-h of this  
33 act shall take effect;

34 (d) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
35 vehicle and traffic law made by section five of this act shall not  
36 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
37 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-a of this  
38 act shall take effect;

39 (d-1) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
40 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-a of this act shall not  
41 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
42 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-b of this  
43 act shall take effect;

44 (d-2) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
45 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-b of this act shall not  
46 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
47 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-c of this  
48 act shall take effect;

49 (d-3) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
50 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-c of this act shall not  
51 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
52 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-d of this  
53 act shall take effect;

54 (d-4) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
55 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-d of this act shall not  
56 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire



1 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-e of this  
2 act shall take effect;

3 (d-5) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
4 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-e of this act shall not  
5 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
6 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-f of this  
7 act shall take effect;

8 (d-6) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
9 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-f of this act shall not  
10 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
11 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-g of this  
12 act shall take effect;

13 (d-7) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 240 of the vehicle  
14 and traffic law made by section five-g of this act shall not affect the  
15 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
16 when upon such date the provisions of section five-h of this act shall  
17 take effect;

18 (d-8) the amendments to subdivision 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle  
19 and traffic law made by section five-h of this act shall not affect the  
20 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
21 when upon such date the provisions of section five-i of this act shall  
22 take effect;

23 (e) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
24 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six of this act shall  
25 not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed to  
26 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-a of  
27 this act shall take effect;

28 (e-1) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
29 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-a of this act  
30 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
31 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-b  
32 of this act shall take effect;

33 (e-2) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
34 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-b of this act  
35 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
36 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-c  
37 of this act shall take effect;

38 (e-3) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
39 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-c of this act  
40 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
41 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-d  
42 of this act shall take effect;

43 (e-4) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
44 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-d of this act  
45 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
46 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-e  
47 of this act shall take effect;

48 (e-5) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
49 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-e of this act  
50 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
51 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-f  
52 of this act shall take effect;

53 (e-6) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
54 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-f of this act  
55 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed

1 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-g  
2 of this act shall take effect;

3 (e-7) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
4 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-g of this act  
5 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
6 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-h  
7 of this act shall take effect;

8 (f) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehi-  
9 cle and traffic law made by section seven of this act shall not affect  
10 the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire there-  
11 with, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-a of this act  
12 shall take effect;

13 (f-1) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
14 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-a of this act shall not  
15 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
16 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-b of this  
17 act shall take effect;

18 (f-2) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
19 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-b of this act shall not  
20 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
21 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-c of this  
22 act shall take effect;

23 (f-3) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
24 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-c of this act shall not  
25 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
26 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-d of this  
27 act shall take effect;

28 (f-4) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
29 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-d of this act shall not  
30 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
31 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-e of this  
32 act shall take effect;

33 (f-5) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
34 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-e of this act shall not  
35 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
36 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-f of this  
37 act shall take effect;

38 (f-6) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
39 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-f of this act shall not  
40 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
41 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-g of this  
42 act shall take effect;

43 (f-7) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
44 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-g of this act shall not  
45 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
46 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of sections seven-h and  
47 seven-i of this act shall take effect;

48 (g) the amendments to the opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of  
49 subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law made by  
50 section nine of this act shall not affect the expiration of such section  
51 and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the  
52 provisions of section nine-a of this act shall take effect;

53 (g-1) the amendments to the opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of  
54 subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law made by  
55 section nine-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of such

1 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the  
2 provisions of section nine-b of this act shall take effect;

3 (g-2) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
4 and traffic law made by section nine-b of this act shall not affect the  
5 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
6 upon such date the provisions of section nine-c of this act shall take  
7 effect;

8 (g-3) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
9 and traffic law made by section nine-c of this act shall not affect the  
10 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
11 upon such date the provisions of section nine-d of this act shall take  
12 effect;

13 (g-4) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
14 and traffic law made by section nine-d of this act shall not affect the  
15 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
16 upon such date the provisions of section nine-e of this act shall take  
17 effect;

18 (g-5) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
19 and traffic law made by section nine-e of this act shall not affect the  
20 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
21 upon such date the provisions of section nine-f of this act shall take  
22 effect;

23 (g-6) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
24 and traffic law made by section nine-f of this act shall not affect the  
25 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
26 upon such date the provisions of section nine-g of this act shall take  
27 effect;

28 (g-7) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
29 and traffic law made by section nine-g of this act shall not affect the  
30 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
31 upon such date the provisions of section nine-h of this act shall take  
32 effect;

33 (h) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
34 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section ten of this act shall not  
35 affect the expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire  
36 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section ten-a of this  
37 act shall take effect;

38 (h-1) the amendments to section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law  
39 made by section ten-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
40 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
41 date the provisions of section ten-b of this act shall take effect;

42 (h-2) the amendments to section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law  
43 made by section ten-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
44 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
45 date the provisions of section ten-c of this act shall take effect;

46 (h-3) the amendments to section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law  
47 made by section ten-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
48 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
49 date the provisions of section ten-d of this act shall take effect;

50 (h-4) the amendments to section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law  
51 made by section ten-d of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
52 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
53 date the provisions of section ten-e of this act shall take effect;

54 (h-5) the amendments to section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law  
55 made by section ten-e of this act shall not affect the expiration of

1 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
2 date the provisions of section ten-f of this act shall take effect;

3 (h-6) the amendments to section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law  
4 made by section ten-f of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
5 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
6 date the provisions of section ten-g of this act shall take effect;

7 (i) the amendments to subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision  
8 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section  
9 eleven of this act shall not affect the expiration of such section and  
10 shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions  
11 of section eleven-a of this act shall take effect;

12 (i-1) the amendments to subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision  
13 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section  
14 eleven-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of such section and  
15 shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions  
16 of section eleven-b of this act shall take effect;

17 (i-2) the amendments to section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law  
18 made by section eleven-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
19 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
20 date the provisions of section eleven-c of this act shall take effect;

21 (i-3) the amendments to section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law  
22 made by section eleven-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
23 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
24 date the provisions of section eleven-d of this act shall take effect;

25 (i-4) the amendments to section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law  
26 made by section eleven-d of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
27 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
28 date the provisions of section eleven-e of this act shall take effect;

29 (i-5) the amendments to section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law  
30 made by section eleven-e of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
31 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
32 date the provisions of section eleven-f of this act shall take effect;

33 (i-6) the amendments to section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law  
34 made by section eleven-f of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
35 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
36 date the provisions of section eleven-g of this act shall take effect;  
37 and

38 (i-7) the amendments to section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law  
39 made by section eleven-g of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
40 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
41 date the provisions of section eleven-h of this act shall take effect.