## STATE OF NEW YORK

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4476

2021-2022 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

February 5, 2021

Introduced by Sens. JACKSON, LIU -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Budget and Revenue

AN ACT to amend the tax law, in relation to exempting the sale of the first thirty-five thousand dollars of a battery, electric, or plug-in hybrid electric vehicle from state sales and compensating use taxes, and to authorize cities and counties to elect such exemption

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

- Section 1. Subdivision (a) of section 1115 of the tax law is amended by adding a new paragraph 46 to read as follows:
- 2 by adding a new paragraph 46 to read as follows:
  3 (46) The receipts from the first thirty-five thousand dollars of the
  4 retail sale or lease of a new battery, electric, or plug-in hybrid elec5 tric vehicle. For purposes of this paragraph the term "battery, elec-
- 6 tric, or plug-in hybrid electric vehicle" means a motor vehicle, as
  7 defined in section one hundred twenty-five of the vehicle and traffic
  8 law, that:
- 9 (i) has four wheels;
- 10 (ii) was manufactured for use primarily on public streets, roads and 11 highways;
- 12 <u>(iii) the powertrain of which has not been modified from the original</u>
  13 <u>manufacturer's specifications;</u>
- 14 <u>(iv) is rated at not more than eight thousand five hundred pounds</u> 15 <u>gross vehicle weight;</u>
- 16 <u>(v) has a maximum speed capability of at least fifty-five miles per</u>
  17 <u>hour; and</u>
- 18 <u>(vi) is propelled at least in part by an electronic motor and associ-</u>
  19 <u>ated power electronics which provide acceleration torque to the drive</u>
  20 <u>wheels sometime during normal vehicle operation, and that draws elec-</u>
- 21 tricity from a battery that:

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(A) has a capacity of not less than four kilowatt hours; and

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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(B) is capable of being recharged from an external source of electricity.

- § 2. Section 1160 of the tax law is amended by adding a new subdivision (c) to read as follows:
- (c) The new battery, electric, or plug-in hybrid electric vehicles exemption provided for in paragraph forty-six of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred fifteen of this chapter shall not apply to or limit the imposition of the tax imposed pursuant to this article.
- § 3. Subparagraph (ii) of paragraph 1 of subdivision (a) of section 1210 of the tax law, as amended by section 2 of part WW of chapter 60 of the laws of 2016, is amended to read as follows:
- (ii) Any local law, ordinance or resolution enacted by any city, county or school district, imposing the taxes authorized by this subdivision, shall omit the residential solar energy systems equipment and electricity exemption provided for in subdivision (ee), the commercial solar energy systems equipment and electricity exemption provided for in subdivision (ii), the commercial fuel cell electricity generating systems equipment and electricity generated by such equipment exemption provided for in subdivision (kk) [and], the clothing and footwear exemption provided for in paragraph thirty of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred fifteen of this chapter, and the battery, electric, or plug-in hybrid electric vehicle exemption provided for in paragraph forty-six of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred fifteen of this chapter unless such city, county or school district elects otherwise as to such residential solar energy systems equipment and electricity exemption, such commercial solar energy systems equipment and electricity exemption, commercial fuel cell electricity generating systems equipment and electricity generated by such equipment exemption  $[\mathbf{er}]_{\boldsymbol{L}}$ such clothing and footwear exemption or such battery, electric, or plugin hybrid electric vehicle exemption provided for in paragraph forty-six of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred fifteen of this chapter.
- § 4. Paragraph 46 of subdivision (a) of section 1115 of the tax law, as added by section one of this act, is amended to read as follows:
- (46) The receipts from the first thirty-five thousand dollars of the retail sale or lease of a new battery[ $_{7}$ ] or electric[ $_{7}$  or plug-in hybrid electric] vehicle. For purposes of this paragraph the term "battery[ $_{7}$ ] or electric[ $_{7}$  or plug-in hybrid electric] vehicle" means a motor vehicle, as defined in section one hundred twenty-five of the vehicle and traffic law, that:
  - (i) has four wheels;
- (ii) was manufactured for use primarily on public streets, roads and highways;
- (iii) the powertrain of which has not been modified from the original manufacturer's specifications;
- (iv) is rated at not more than eight thousand five hundred pounds gross vehicle weight;
- (v) has a maximum speed capability of at least fifty-five miles per hour; and
- (vi) is propelled [at least in part] by an electronic motor and associated power electronics which provide acceleration torque to the drive wheels sometime during normal vehicle operation, and that draws electricity from a battery that:
  - (A) has a capacity of not less than four kilowatt hours; and
- 54 (B) is capable of being recharged from an external source of electric-55 ity.

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§ 5. Subdivision (c) of section 1160 of the tax law, as added by section two of this act, is amended to read as follows:

- (c) The new battery[7] or electric[7 or plug-in hybrid electric] vehicles exemption provided for in paragraph forty-six of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred fifteen of this chapter shall not apply to or limit the imposition of the tax imposed pursuant to this article.
- § 6. Subparagraph (ii) of paragraph 1 of subdivision (a) of section 1210 of the tax law, as amended by section three of this act, is amended to read as follows:
- 10 (ii) Any local law, ordinance or resolution enacted by any city, coun-11 ty or school district, imposing the taxes authorized by this subdivision, shall omit the residential solar energy systems equipment and 12 electricity exemption provided for in subdivision (ee), the commercial 13 14 solar energy systems equipment and electricity exemption provided for in 15 subdivision (ii), the commercial fuel cell electricity generating 16 systems equipment and electricity generated by such equipment exemption 17 provided for in subdivision (kk), the clothing and footwear exemption 18 provided for in paragraph thirty of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred fifteen of this chapter, and the battery[ $_{7}$ ] or electric[ $_{7}$  or 19 20 plug in hybrid electric | vehicle exemption provided for in paragraph 21 forty-six of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred fifteen of this 22 chapter unless such city, county or school district elects otherwise as to such residential solar energy systems equipment and electricity 23 24 exemption, such commercial solar energy systems equipment and electric-25 ity exemption, commercial fuel cell electricity generating systems 26 equipment and electricity generated by such equipment exemption, such 27 clothing and footwear exemption or such battery[ $_{7}$ ] or electric[ $_{7}$  or 28 plug-in hybrid electric | vehicle exemption provided for in paragraph 29 forty-six of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred fifteen of this 30 chapter.
- § 7. This act shall take effect on the first day of a sales tax quarterly period, as described in subdivision (b) of section 1136 of the tax law, beginning at least one hundred twenty days after the date this act shall have become a law and shall apply to sales made on or after such date; provided, however, that sections four, five and six of this act shall take effect ten years after such effective date and shall apply to sales made on and after such date.