STATE OF NEW YORK

4321

2021-2022 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

February 3, 2021

Introduced by Sen. COMRIE -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Energy and Telecommunications

AN ACT to amend the public service law and the public authorities law, in relation to developing microgrids in preparation for extreme weather events and other risks to public security

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

- 1 Section 1. The public service law is amended by adding a new section 2 66-q to read as follows:
- § 66-q. Microgrid development program. 1. Definitions. As used in this section:
 - (a) "community outage asset" means a public or private entity that provides critical services to the public during an extended electric distribution outage. Community outage assets shall include, but are not
- 8 <u>limited to: telecommunications providers, hospitals, nursing homes,</u>
- 9 <u>large retail stores, supermarkets, government agencies, data centers,</u>
- 10 transportation systems, financial institutions, gas stations, educa-11 tional institutions, large multi-family residential housing, wastewater
- 12 treatment facilities, community centers and other customers deemed by
- the commission to provide a critical service to the public that would promote or enhance health and safety during an outage of the electric
- 15 <u>distribution system;</u>

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- 16 <u>(b) "extended electric distribution outage" means a total or partial</u>
 17 <u>outage of an electric corporation's distribution system that continues</u>
 18 <u>for a period of twenty-four hours or longer;</u>
- 19 (c) "uninterrupted" means that the output of the microgrid system is
 20 delivered to the end-use customer throughout an extended electric
- 21 distribution outage, with the exception of momentary interruptions asso-
- 22 ciated with transitions to and from grid parallel and grid islanded
- 23 operations; and

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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(d) "microgrid" shall mean a load or group of interconnected loads and distributed energy resources within clearly defined electrical boundaries that acts as a single controllable entity with respect to the electric grid. A microgrid can connect and disconnect from the electric grid to enable it to operate in both grid-connected or island-mode.

- 2. On or within one hundred twenty days of the effective date of this section, the commission shall, after a hearing held on notice, adopt an order requiring the New York state energy research and development authority to establish a program to support the development of microgrids that are capable of providing an uninterrupted supply of power to one or more community outage assets through an extended electric distribution outage. Such program shall provide overall funding in the amount of seventy-five million dollars for the years two thousand twenty-two through two thousand twenty-six. Such program shall include a preference for those microgrids that:
- (a) maximize annual reductions in carbon dioxide equivalent, oxides of nitrogen, sulfur dioxide and particulate matter emissions achieved relative to marginal grid emissions for the region in which the project is located. For purposes of this section the commission shall define marginal emissions using the same metric or metrics that are used to quantify emissions reductions achieved by other New York state energy research and development authority clean energy programs;
- (b) displace or otherwise reduce the operation of diesel back-up generators; and
- (c) are more capable of being expeditiously permitted, interconnected and commissioned in preparation for extreme weather events and other grid related risks.
- § 2. The public authorities law is amended by adding a new section 1020-mm to read as follows:
- § 1020-mm. Microgrid development program. 1. Definitions. As used in this section:
- (a) "community outage asset" means a public or private entity that provides critical services to the public during an extended electric 33 34 distribution outage. Community outage assets shall include, but are not limited to: telecommunications providers, hospitals, nursing homes, large retail stores, supermarkets, government agencies, data centers, transportation systems, financial institutions, gas stations, educational institutions, health care providers, large multi-family residential housing, wastewater treatment facilities, community centers and other customers deemed by the commission to provide a critical service 40 to the public that would promote or enhance health and safety during an 41 outage of the electric distribution system;
 - (b) "extended electric distribution outage" means a total or partial outage of the authority's electric distribution system that continues for a period of twenty-four hours or longer;
 - (c) "uninterrupted" means that the output of the microgrid system is delivered to the end-use customer throughout an extended electric distribution outage, with the exception of momentary interruptions associated with transitions to and from grid parallel and grid islanded operations; and
- 51 (d) "microgrid" shall mean a load or group of interconnected loads and distributed energy resources within clearly defined electrical bounda-52 ries that acts as a single controllable entity with respect to the elec-53 tric grid. A microgrid can connect and disconnect from the electric 54 55 grid to enable it to operate in both grid-connected or island-mode.

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2. On or within one hundred eighty days of the effective date of this section, the authority shall establish a program to support the development of microgrids that are capable of providing an uninterrupted supply of power to one or more community outage assets through an extended electric distribution outage. Such program shall provide overall funding in the amount of twenty-five million dollars for the years two thousand twenty-two through two thousand twenty-six. Such program shall include a preference for those microgrids that:

- (a) maximize annual reductions in carbon dioxide equivalent, oxides of nitrogen, sulfur dioxide and particulate matter emissions achieved relative to marginal grid emissions for the authority's service territory. For purposes of this section the authority shall define marginal emis-12 sions using the same metric or metrics that are used to quantify emis-14 sions reductions achieved by other New York state energy research and <u>development authority clean energy programs;</u>
- 16 (b) displace or otherwise reduce the operation of diesel back-up 17 generators; and
- (c) are more capable of being expeditiously permitted, interconnected 18 and commissioned in preparation for extreme weather events and other 19 20 grid related risks.
- 21 § 3. This act shall take effect immediately.