

# STATE OF NEW YORK

9668--A

## IN ASSEMBLY

March 28, 2022

Introduced by M. of A. ABBATE -- read once and referred to the Committee on Governmental Employees -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the retirement and social security law, in relation to investments by public pension funds

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 9 of section 177 of the  
2 retirement and social security law, as amended by chapter 22 of the laws  
3 of 2006, is amended to read as follows:

4 (a) the investments by a fund made pursuant to this subdivision shall  
5 not at any time exceed [~~twenty-five~~] thirty-five per centum of the  
6 assets of such fund;

7 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately.

FISCAL NOTE.--Pursuant to Legislative Law, Section 50:

This bill would amend subdivision 9 of Section 177 of the Retirement and Social Security Law to increase to 35% the percentage of assets which may be invested by the New York State Teachers' Retirement System in those investments that aren't otherwise specifically permitted under the other subdivisions of this section. The current limit is 25%.

If this bill is enacted, any cost or savings to the employers of members of the New York State Teachers' Retirement System would depend on the investment performance of any assets that are invested in a different manner due to this change in the investment restrictions. Additional investment income will result in lower required employer contributions, and vice-versa.

Member data is from the System's most recent actuarial valuation files, consisting of data provided by the employers to the Retirement System. Data distributions and statistics can be found in the System's Annual Report. System assets are as reported in the System's financial statements and can also be found in the System's Annual Report. Actuarial assumptions and methods are provided in the System's Actuarial Valuation Report and the 2021 Actuarial Assumptions Report.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [~~-~~] is old law to be omitted.

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The source of this estimate is Fiscal Note 2022-38 dated April 26, 2022 prepared by the Office of the Actuary of the New York State Teachers' Retirement System and is intended for use only during the 2022 Legislative Session. I, Richard A. Young, am the Chief Actuary for the New York State Teachers' Retirement System. I am a member of the American Academy of Actuaries and I meet the Qualification Standards of the American Academy of Actuaries to render the actuarial opinion contained herein.

FISCAL NOTE.--Pursuant to Legislative Law, Section 50:

This bill would amend the Retirement and Social Security Law to increase the limit on non-legal list investments for the eight public retirement systems of New York State. It would replace the current 25% limit with a 35% limit.

If this bill is enacted, insofar as this bill affects the New York State and Local Employees' Retirement System and the New York State and Local Police and Fire Retirement System, we assume that there would be some investment changes. Any increases in investment earnings will result in decreases in employer contributions. Similarly, any decreases in investment earnings will result in increases in employer contributions.

Summary of relevant resources:

Membership data as of March 31, 2021 was used in measuring the impact of the proposed change, the same data used in the April 1, 2021 actuarial valuation. Distributions and other statistics can be found in the 2021 Report of the Actuary and the 2021 Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

The actuarial assumptions and methods used are described in the 2020 and 2021 Annual Report to the Comptroller on Actuarial Assumptions, and the Codes, Rules and Regulations of the State of New York: Audit and Control.

The Market Assets and GASB Disclosures are found in the March 31, 2021 New York State and Local Retirement System Financial Statements and Supplementary Information.

I am a member of the American Academy of Actuaries and meet the Qualification Standards to render the actuarial opinion contained herein.

This fiscal note does not constitute a legal opinion on the viability of the proposed change nor is it intended to serve as a substitute for the professional judgment of an attorney.

This estimate, dated April 27, 2022, and intended for use only during the 2022 Legislative Session, is Fiscal Note No. 2022-127, prepared by the Actuary for the New York State and Local Retirement System.

FISCAL NOTE.--Pursuant to Legislative Law, Section 50:

SUMMARY OF BILL: This proposed legislation would amend paragraph (a) of subdivision 9 of Section 177 of the Retirement and Social Security Law (RSSL) to increase, among others, the New York City Retirement Systems and Pension Funds (NYCRS) asset allocation limits for "Basket Clause" investments from 25% to 35% of each of the NYCRS's assets in the aggregate. The Basket Clause provides a limit on the amount of NYCRS assets that can be invested in vehicles not otherwise provided for in Section 177.

Effective Date: Upon enactment.

FINANCIAL IMPACT - SUMMARY: With respect to the NYCRS, the enactment of this proposed legislation would not, in and of itself, result in any change in employer contributions.

The cost of a retirement program is funded by contributions and investment income, the latter of which is driven by the rate of return

on the assets. To the extent that the NYCERS increase their investment in the securities that would be authorized by this proposed legislation and those securities produce greater (lesser) rates of return than the rates of return that the NYCERS would otherwise have achieved, then employer contributions will be lesser (greater).

CENSUS DATA: The estimates presented herein are based on the census data used in the Preliminary June 30, 2021 (Lag) actuarial valuations of NYCERS to determine the Preliminary Fiscal Year 2023 employer contributions.

ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS: The estimates presented herein have been calculated based on the actuarial assumptions and methods in effect for the Preliminary June 30, 2021 (Lag) actuarial valuations used to determine the Preliminary Fiscal Year 2023 employer contributions of NYCERS.

RISK AND UNCERTAINTY: The financial impact presented in this Fiscal Note depends highly on the realization of the actuarial assumptions used, as well as certain demographic characteristics of NYCERS and other exogenous factors such as investment, contribution, and other risks. If actual experience deviates from actuarial assumptions, the actual costs could differ from those presented herein. Costs are also dependent on the actuarial methods used, and therefore different actuarial methods could produce different results. Quantifying these risks is beyond the scope of this Fiscal Note.

As a reference, increasing the investment return by 1.0% each year would reduce the unfunded liability by approximately \$24.8 billion, while decreasing it by 1.0% would increase the unfunded liability by approximately \$29.5 billion.

Not measured in this Fiscal Note are the following:

- \* Any additional administrative costs to each of the NYCERS and other New York City agencies to implement, and maintain potentially increased Basket Clause securities, based on the proposed legislation.

STATEMENT OF ACTUARIAL OPINION: I, Michael J. Samet, am the Interim Chief Actuary for, and independent of, the New York City Retirement Systems and Pension Funds. I am a Fellow of the Society of Actuaries and a Member of the American Academy of Actuaries. I meet the Qualification Standards of the American Academy of Actuaries to render the actuarial opinion contained herein. To the best of my knowledge, the results contained herein have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted actuarial principles and procedures and with the Actuarial Standards of Practice issued by the Actuarial Standards Board.

FISCAL NOTE IDENTIFICATION: This Fiscal Note 2022-31 dated April 21, 2022 was prepared by the Interim Chief Actuary for the New York City Retirement Systems and Pension Funds. This estimate is intended for use only during the 2022 Legislative Session.