

STATE OF NEW YORK

7874

2021-2022 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

May 28, 2021

Introduced by M. of A. HUNTER -- read once and referred to the Committee on Transportation

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to the suspension of a license to drive a motor vehicle or motorcycle

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 3 of section 226 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6 of part J of chapter 62 of the laws of 2003, is amended to read as follows:

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3
4 (a) If the person charged with the violation shall fail to answer the summons as provided herein, the commissioner may suspend such person's license or driving privilege or, if the charge involves a violation of section three hundred eighty-five, section four hundred one or section five hundred eleven-a of this chapter by a registrant who was not the operator of the vehicle, the registration of such vehicle or the privilege of operation of any motor vehicle owned by such registrant may be suspended, until such person shall answer as provided in subdivision two of this section, or has paid or entered into an installment payment plan to pay the fine associated with a conviction entered as a result of the failure to appear in response to such summons, or the defendant has been acquitted of the charge that led to the suspension or such charge was otherwise dismissed. If a person shall fail to appear at a hearing, when such is provided for pursuant to this section, such person's license, or registration or privilege of operating or of operation, as appropriate, may be suspended pending appearance at a subsequent hearing, or the disposition of the charges involved. Any suspension permitted by this subdivision, if already in effect, may be terminated or if not yet in effect, may be withdrawn or withheld, prior to the disposition of the charges involved if such person shall appear and post security in the amount of forty dollars to guarantee his or her appearance at any required hearing. The security posted pursuant to this subdivi-

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 sion shall be returned upon appearance at the scheduled hearing or an
2 adjourned hearing which results in a final disposition of the charge,
3 and otherwise shall be forfeited. If a suspension has been imposed
4 pursuant to this subdivision and the case is subsequently transferred
5 pursuant to subdivision two of section two hundred twenty-five of this
6 article, such suspension shall remain in effect until the person answers
7 the charges in the court to which the case was transferred. Any suspen-
8 sion issued pursuant to this paragraph shall be subject to the
9 provisions of paragraph (j-1) of subdivision two of section five hundred
10 three of this chapter.

11 § 2. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 3 of section 226 of the vehicle and
12 traffic law, as amended by chapter 76 of the laws of 2021, is amended to
13 read as follows:

14 (a) If the person charged with the violation shall fail to answer the
15 summons as provided herein, the commissioner may suspend such person's
16 license or driving privilege or, if the charge involves a violation of
17 section three hundred eighty-five, section four hundred one or section
18 five hundred eleven-a of this chapter by a registrant who was not the
19 operator of the vehicle, the registration of such vehicle or the privi-
20 lege of operation of any motor vehicle owned by such registrant may be
21 suspended, until such person shall answer as provided in subdivision two
22 of this section, or has paid or has entered into an installment payment
23 plan to pay the fine associated with a conviction entered as a result of
24 the failure to appear in response to such summons, or the defendant has
25 been acquitted of the charge that led to the suspension or such charge
26 was otherwise dismissed. If a person shall fail to appear at a hearing,
27 when such is provided for pursuant to this section, such person's
28 license, or registration or privilege of operating or of operation, as
29 appropriate, may be suspended pending appearance at a subsequent hear-
30 ing, or the disposition of the charges involved. Any suspension permit-
31 ted by this subdivision, if already in effect, may be terminated or if
32 not yet in effect, may be withdrawn or withheld, prior to the disposi-
33 tion of the charges involved if such person shall appear and post secu-
34 rity in the amount of forty dollars to guarantee his or her appearance
35 at any required hearing. The security posted pursuant to this subdivi-
36 sion shall be returned upon appearance at the scheduled hearing or an
37 adjourned hearing which results in a final disposition of the charge,
38 and otherwise shall be forfeited. If a suspension has been imposed
39 pursuant to this subdivision and the case is subsequently transferred
40 pursuant to subdivision two of section two hundred twenty-five of this
41 article, such suspension shall remain in effect until the person answers
42 the charges in the court to which the case was transferred. Any suspen-
43 sion issued pursuant to this paragraph shall be subject to the
44 provisions of paragraph (j-1) of subdivision two of section five hundred
45 three of this chapter.

46 § 3. Paragraph (a) and the closing paragraph of paragraph (b) of
47 subdivision 3 of section 514 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended
48 by chapter 382 of the laws of 2020, are amended to read as follows:

49 (a) Upon the failure of a person to appear or answer, within sixty
50 days of the return date or any subsequent adjourned date, or the failure
51 to pay a fine imposed by a court, pursuant to a summons charging him or
52 her with a violation of any of the provisions of this chapter (except
53 one for parking, stopping or standing), section five hundred two or five
54 hundred twelve of the tax law, section fourteen-f, two hundred eleven or
55 two hundred twelve of the transportation law or of any law, ordinance,
56 rule or regulation made by a local authority, relating to traffic

1 (except for parking, stopping or standing), the trial court or the clerk
2 thereof shall within ten days certify that fact to the commissioner, in
3 the manner and form prescribed by the commissioner, who shall record the
4 same in his or her office. Thereafter and upon the appearance of any
5 such person in response to such summons or the receipt of the fine by
6 the court or such person's entry into an installment payment plan, the
7 trial court or the clerk thereof shall forthwith certify that fact to
8 the commissioner, in the manner and form prescribed by the commissioner.

9 the clerk thereof shall within ten days certify that fact to the
10 commissioner, in the manner and form prescribed by the commissioner, who
11 shall record the same in his or her office. Thereafter and upon the
12 appearance of any such person in response to such summons or the receipt
13 of the fine by the agency or such person's entry into an installment
14 payment plan, the traffic and parking violations agency, the traffic
15 violations agency or the clerk thereof shall forthwith certify that fact
16 to the commissioner, in the manner and form prescribed by the commis-
17 sioner.

18 § 4. Paragraph (a) and subparagraph (iv) of paragraph (c) of subdivi-
19 sion 4-a of section 510 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by
20 chapter 76 of the laws of 2021, are amended to read as follows:

21 (a) Upon receipt of a court notification of the failure of a person to
22 appear within sixty days of the return date or new subsequent adjourned
23 date, pursuant to an appearance ticket charging said person with a
24 violation of any of the provisions of this chapter (except one for park-
25 ing, stopping, or standing), of any violation of the tax law or of the
26 transportation law regulating traffic or of any lawful ordinance or
27 regulation made by a local or public authority, relating to traffic
28 (except one for parking, stopping, or standing) the commissioner or his
29 or her agent may suspend the driver's license or privileges of such
30 person pending receipt of notice from the court that such person has
31 appeared in response to such appearance ticket or has paid or has
32 entered into an installment payment plan to pay the fine associated with
33 a conviction entered as a result of the failure to appear in response to
34 such appearance ticket, or the defendant has been acquitted of the
35 charge that led to the suspension or such charge was otherwise
36 dismissed. Such suspension shall take effect no less than thirty days
37 from the day upon which an initial notice thereof is sent by the commis-
38 sioner to the person whose driver's license or privileges are to be
39 suspended, provided that the commissioner shall send such person at
40 least two notices thereof, including such initial notice, at least
41 fifteen days apart during such period. Any suspension issued pursuant to
42 this paragraph shall be subject to the provisions of paragraph (j-1) of
43 subdivision two of section five hundred three of this chapter.

44 (iv) any lawful ordinance or regulation made by a local or public
45 authority relating to traffic (except one for parking, stopping or
46 standing), the commissioner or his or her agent may suspend the driver's
47 license or privileges of such person pending receipt of notice from the
48 agency that such person has appeared in response to such appearance
49 ticket or has paid or has entered into an installment payment plan to
50 pay the fine associated with a conviction entered as a result of the
51 failure to appear in response to such appearance ticket, or the defend-
52 ant has been acquitted of the charge that led to the suspension or such
53 charge was otherwise dismissed. Such suspension shall take effect no
54 less than thirty days from the day upon which an initial notice thereof
55 is sent by the commissioner to the person whose driver's license or
56 privileges are to be suspended, provided that the commissioner shall

1 send such person at least two notices thereof, including such initial
2 notice, at least fifteen days apart during such period. Any suspension
3 issued pursuant to this paragraph shall be subject to the provisions of
4 paragraph (j-1) of subdivision two of section five hundred three of this
5 chapter.

6 § 5. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 2 of section 1802 of the vehicle and
7 traffic law, as amended by chapter 76 of the laws of 2021, is amended to
8 read as follows:

9 (a) Whenever fines, fees, and/or surcharges are imposed upon a natural
10 person upon a conviction of a violation of any of the provisions of this
11 chapter or any local law, ordinance, order, rule or regulation made by
12 local authorities in relation to traffic, or whenever an order is
13 entered pursuant to subdivision three of section two hundred twenty-sev-
14 en of this chapter, [~~the court or hearing officer shall offer such~~
15 ~~person the opportunity to enter into an installment payment plan~~] such
16 finances, fees, and/or surcharges may be paid in installments at no charge
17 [~~for the payment of such fines and/or surcharges and any related fees~~
18 ~~including but not limited to those described in subparagraph (i) of~~
19 ~~paragraph (j-1) of subdivision two of section five hundred three, subdi-~~
20 ~~vision three of section five hundred fourteen and paragraph a of subdi-~~
21 ~~vision four of section two hundred twenty-seven of this chapter] to the
22 natural person. Courts, traffic violations agencies, traffic and park-
23 ing violations agencies, and the commissioner or his or her agent shall
24 offer such persons the opportunity to enter into a payment plan at any
25 time, including after a conviction entered as a result of the failure to
26 appear in response to a summons or appearance ticket. Any such install-
27 ment payment plan shall be comprised of all fines, fees and mandatory
28 surcharges, including but not limited to those described in subparagraph
29 (i) of paragraph (j-1) of subdivision two of section five hundred three,
30 subdivision three of section five hundred fourteen and paragraph a of
31 subdivision four of section two hundred twenty-seven of this chapter,
32 and shall consist of monthly payments that do not exceed two percent of
33 such person's monthly net income or twenty-five dollars per month,
34 whichever is greater. For the purposes of this subdivision, the term
35 "net income" shall mean such person's total income from all sources and
36 assets, minus deductions required by law including but not limited to
37 administrative or court-ordered garnishments and support payments. A
38 court or hearing officer may require the submission of a financial
39 disclosure report, on a form prescribed by the commissioner, from all
40 persons who opt to enter into installment payment plans. A court or
41 hearing officer also may accept payments higher than the set amount, but
42 may not undertake additional collection activity so long as the person
43 meets his or her payment obligations under the installment payment plan.
44 A court or hearing officer may undertake additional collection activity,
45 but no sooner than ninety days after a person fails to meet their
46 payment obligation under the installment payment plan; the commissioner
47 shall not suspend such person's driver's license or privileges for fail-
48 ure to meet their payment obligation under the installment payment plan.
49 A court or hearing officer may require persons entering installment
50 payment plans to appear periodically before such court or hearing offi-
51 cer, but no more frequently than twice annually[~~, to assess their finan-~~
52 ~~cial circumstances,~~] and may set a new payment amount if such person's
53 financial circumstances have changed. A person who enters into an
54 installment payment plan and experiences a reduction in income may peti-
55 tion the court or hearing officer no more than two times in a calendar
56 year to seek a reduction in the monthly payment; provided, however, in~~

1 the interests of justice, the court or hearing officer may accept a
2 reduction request from such person at any time.

3 § 6. This act shall take effect immediately, provided, however that
4 section two of this act shall take effect on the same date and in the
5 same manner as section 1 of chapter 76 of the laws of 2021 and section
6 five of this act shall take effect on the same date and in the same
7 manner as section 3 of chapter 76 of the laws of 2021.