

# STATE OF NEW YORK

382

2021-2022 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

(Prefiled)

January 6, 2021

Introduced by M. of A. PAULIN, L. ROSENTHAL, JACOBSON, COLTON, QUART, GOTTFRIED -- Multi-Sponsored by -- M. of A. GALEF -- read once and referred to the Committee on Corporations, Authorities and Commissions

AN ACT to amend the not-for-profit corporation law, in relation to the creation, operation, and duties of natural organic reduction facilities as cemetery corporations

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Paragraphs (a), (m), (n) and (o) of section 1502 of the  
2 not-for-profit corporation law, paragraph (a) as added by chapter 871 of  
3 the laws of 1977, paragraphs (m), (n) and (o) as added by chapter 579 of  
4 the laws of 2006, are amended and two new paragraphs (t) and (u) are  
5 added to read as follows:

6 (a) The term "cemetery corporation" means any corporation formed under  
7 a general or special law for the disposal or burial of deceased human  
8 beings, by cremation, natural organic reduction or in a grave, mausole-  
9 um, vault, columbarium or other receptacle but does not include a family  
10 cemetery corporation or a private cemetery corporation.

11 (m) The term "holding facility" or "temporary storage facility" means  
12 an area that (i) is designated for the retention of human remains prior  
13 to cremation or natural organic reduction; (ii) complies with all appli-  
14 cable public health laws, (iii) preserves the health and safety of the  
15 crematory or natural organic reduction facility personnel; and (iv) is  
16 secure from access by anyone other than authorized persons. The interior  
17 of such facility shall not be visible from any area accessible to the  
18 general public.

19 (n) The [~~term~~] terms "cremation permit" [~~means~~] and "natural organic  
20 reduction permit" mean the burial and removal permit required pursuant  
21 to section forty-one hundred forty-five of the public health law that is

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 annotated for disposition of the remains of a deceased human being by  
2 cremation or natural organic reduction.

3 (o) The ~~[term]~~ terms "cremation authorization" ~~[means]~~ and "natural  
4 organic reduction authorization" mean the crematory or natural organic  
5 reduction form authorizing a cremation or natural organic reduction  
6 which is signed by the next of kin or authorizing agent. This crematory  
7 or natural organic reduction form must be a separate document and cannot  
8 be a part of another form or document.

9 (t) The term "natural organic reduction" means the contained, acceler-  
10 ated conversion of human remains to soil.

11 (u) The term "natural organic reduction facility" means a structure,  
12 room, or other space in a building or real property where natural organ-  
13 ic reduction of a human body occurs.

14 § 2. Section 1503 of the not-for-profit corporation law, as separately  
15 amended by chapters 579 and 580 of the laws of 2006, is amended to read  
16 as follows:

17 § 1503. Application.

18 (a) Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (b) of this section,  
19 section fifteen hundred five-b, paragraph (c) of section fifteen hundred  
20 seven, ~~[and]~~ paragraph (m) of section fifteen hundred ten, and section  
21 fifteen hundred eighteen of this article does not apply to (1) a reli-  
22 gious corporation, (2) a municipal corporation, (3) a cemetery corpo-  
23 ration owning a cemetery operated, supervised or controlled by or in  
24 connection with a religious corporation or (4) a cemetery belonging to a  
25 religious or a municipal corporation, or operated, supervised or  
26 controlled by or in connection with a religious corporation unless any  
27 officer, member or employee of any such corporation shall receive or may  
28 be lawfully entitled to receive any pecuniary profit from the operations  
29 thereof, other than reasonable compensation for services in effecting  
30 one or more of the purposes of such corporation or as proper benefici-  
31 aries of its strictly charitable purposes or unless the organization of  
32 any such corporation for any of its avowed purposes be a guise or  
33 pretense for directly or indirectly making any other pecuniary profit  
34 for such corporation, or for any of its officers, members or employees,  
35 and unless any such corporation is not, in good faith, organized or  
36 conducted exclusively for one or more of its stated purposes.

37 (b) All crematories or natural organic reduction facilities shall be  
38 subject to inspection by the division of cemeteries. Upon inspection,  
39 the crematory or natural organic reduction facility may be asked to  
40 produce any and all records for the operation and maintenance of the  
41 crematory or natural organic reduction facility. These records may  
42 include but not be limited to cremation or natural organic reduction  
43 authorizations, rules and regulations of the crematory or natural organ-  
44 ic reduction facility, procedures as set forth in section fifteen  
45 hundred seventeen of this article, and the written procedure of the  
46 identification of remains.

47 § 3. The not-for-profit corporation law is amended by adding a new  
48 section 1505-b to read as follows:

49 § 1505-b. Additional requirements for incorporation of natural organic  
50 reduction facilities.

51 (a) Approval. A cemetery corporation seeking the approval to operate a  
52 natural organic reduction facility shall submit for approval by the  
53 cemetery board the following:

54 (1) a list of the directors, employees, and certificate holders of the  
55 cemetery corporation;

1 (2) a certified survey of the site and location within the county it  
2 will be situated;

3 (3) a business plan for the operation of the natural organic reduction  
4 facility to include, but not be limited to, number of expected natural  
5 organic reductions per year, number of natural organic reduction units,  
6 manufacture, capital costs, financing, anticipated number of employees,  
7 types of services provided, pricing thereof;

8 (4) a description of the impact of the proposed natural organic  
9 reduction facility on other natural organic reduction facilities, if  
10 any, within the county;

11 (5) plans, designs, and costs of any structures to be erected or  
12 retrofitted for the natural organic reduction facility use; and

13 (6) a description of any approvals or permits required by state or  
14 local law. No natural organic reduction facility shall be approved until  
15 such other approvals or permits have been obtained.

16 (b) Further information. Within thirty-five days following receipt of  
17 the information required by paragraph (a) of this section, the cemetery  
18 board or the division of cemeteries may request from the cemetery corpo-  
19 ration any additional information or documentation and technical assist-  
20 ance deemed necessary to review such information. Such information shall  
21 not be deemed complete until the requested additional information has  
22 been received. If no such request is made, the submission shall be  
23 deemed complete on the thirty-fifth day after its receipt by the divi-  
24 sion of cemeteries.

25 (c) Determination. The cemetery board shall approve or deny the  
26 proposed natural organic reduction facility within ninety days of the  
27 completed submission.

28 (d) Notification. The cemetery board shall provide written notice of  
29 its determination to the cemetery corporation. If a negative determi-  
30 nation is made, such notice shall state the reasons therefor. Notice  
31 shall be made by registered or certified mail addressed to the cemetery  
32 corporation at its principal office.

33 § 4. Paragraph (c) of section 1508 of the not-for-profit corporation  
34 law, as amended by chapter 579 of the laws of 2006, is amended to read  
35 as follows:

36 (c) Cemetery payment for administration. To defray the expenses of  
37 examination and administration, each cemetery corporation shall not  
38 later than March fifteenth in each calendar year, pay to the cemetery  
39 board the sum of three dollars per interment and cremation or natural  
40 organic reduction in excess of fifteen interments ~~[or]~~, cremations, or  
41 natural organic reductions for the preceding calendar year. No contrib-  
42 ution shall be collected upon the interment of the ~~[cremains]~~ remains of  
43 a deceased person where a contribution was collected upon cremation or  
44 natural organic reduction.

45 § 5. Paragraph (c) of section 1510 of the not-for-profit corporation  
46 law, as amended by chapter 579 of the laws of 2006, is amended to read  
47 as follows:

48 (c) Record of burials, natural organic reductions or cremations. A  
49 record shall be kept of every burial in the cemetery of a cemetery  
50 corporation, showing the date of burial, the name, age, and place of  
51 birth of the person buried, when these particulars can be conveniently  
52 obtained, and the lot, plot, or part thereof, in which such burial was  
53 made. A copy of such record, duly certified by the secretary of such  
54 corporation, shall be furnished on demand and payment of such fees  
55 therefor as are allowed the county clerk for certified copies of  
56 records. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, all ceme-

1 tery corporations which conduct cremations or natural organic reductions  
2 shall maintain permanent records of the name of the deceased human  
3 being, the funeral home from which the remains were received, the  
4 receipt of delivery of the deceased human remains, the authorizing agent  
5 for the cremation or natural organic reduction, and the manner of dispo-  
6 sition of the [~~eremains~~] remains. Such records may be reviewed by the  
7 division of cemeteries at any time.

8 § 6. The not-for-profit corporation law is amended by adding a new  
9 section 1518 to read as follows:

10 § 1518. Natural organic reduction facility operations.

11 Cemetery corporations that operate a natural organic reduction facili-  
12 ty shall have the following duties and obligations:

13 (a) Maintenance and privacy. (1) A natural organic reduction facility  
14 shall be maintained in a clean, orderly, and sanitary manner, with  
15 adequate ventilation and shall have a temporary storage area available  
16 to store the remains of deceased human beings pending disposition by  
17 natural organic reduction, the interior of which shall not be accessible  
18 to the general public.

19 (2) Entrances and windows of the facility shall be maintained at all  
20 times to secure privacy, including (i) doors shall be tightly closed and  
21 rigid; (ii) windows shall be covered; and (iii) entrances shall be  
22 locked and secured when not actively attended by authorized facility  
23 personnel.

24 (b) Natural organic reduction process. (1) The natural organic  
25 reduction process shall be conducted in privacy. No person except  
26 authorized persons shall be admitted into the reduction area, holding  
27 facility, or the temporary storage facility while the remains of  
28 deceased human beings are being naturally organically reduced. Author-  
29 ized persons, on admittance, shall comply with all rules of the cemetery  
30 corporation and not infringe upon the privacy of the remains of deceased  
31 human beings.

32 (2) The following are authorized persons: (i) licensed, registered  
33 funeral directors, registered residents, and enrolled students of mortu-  
34 ary science; (ii) officers and trustees of the cemetery corporation;  
35 (iii) authorized employees or their authorized agents of the cemetery  
36 corporation; (iv) public officers acting in the discharge of their  
37 duties; (v) authorized instructors of funeral directing schools; (vi)  
38 licensed physicians or nurses; and (vii) members of the immediate family  
39 of the deceased and their authorized agents and designated represen-  
40 tatives.

41 (c) Identification of deceased human beings. (1) No natural organic  
42 reduction facility shall naturally organically reduce the remains of any  
43 deceased human being without the accompanying natural organic reduction  
44 permit, required pursuant to section forty-one hundred forty-five of the  
45 public health law which permit shall constitute presumptive evidence of  
46 the identity of the said remains. In addition, all natural organic  
47 reduction facilities situated outside the city of New York, must comply  
48 with paragraph (b) of subdivision two of section forty-one hundred  
49 forty-five of the public health law pertaining to the receipt for the  
50 deceased human being. From the time of such delivery to the natural  
51 organic reduction facility, until the time the natural organic reduction  
52 facility distributes the remains as directed, the facility shall be  
53 responsible for the remains of the deceased human being. Further, a  
54 natural organic reduction authorization form shall accompany the permit  
55 required in section forty-one hundred forty-five of the public health  
56 law. This form, provided or approved by the facility, shall be signed by

1 the next of kin or authorizing agent attesting to the permission for the  
2 natural organic reduction of the deceased, and disclosing to the natural  
3 organic reduction facility that such body does not contain a battery,  
4 battery pack, power cell, radioactive implant, or radioactive device, if  
5 any, and that these materials were removed prior to the natural organic  
6 reduction process.

7 (2) Upon good cause being shown rebutting the presumption of the iden-  
8 tity of such remains, the natural organic reduction shall not commence  
9 until reasonable confirmation of the identity of the deceased human  
10 being is made. This proof may be in the form of, but not limited to, a  
11 signed affidavit from a licensed physician, a member of the family of  
12 the deceased human being, the authorizing agent or a court order from  
13 the state supreme court within the county of the cemetery corporation.  
14 Such proof shall be provided by the authorizing agent.

15 (3) The facility shall have a written plan to assure that the iden-  
16 tification established by the natural organic reduction permit accompa-  
17 nies the remains of the deceased human being through the natural organic  
18 reduction process and until the identity of the deceased is accurately  
19 and legibly inscribed on the container in which the remains are tempo-  
20 rarily placed.

21 (d) Opening of a container holding the remains of the deceased human  
22 being. (1) The remains of a deceased human being shall be delivered to  
23 the natural organic reduction facility in an alternative container or in  
24 external wrappings sufficient to contain the remains and also designed  
25 to fully decompose in the natural reduction process. Such alternative  
26 container or external wrappings holding the remains of the deceased  
27 human being shall not be opened after delivery to the natural organic  
28 reduction facility unless there exists good cause to confirm the identi-  
29 ty of the deceased, or to assure that no material is enclosed which  
30 might cause injury to employees or damage to natural organic reduction  
31 facility property, or upon reasonable demand by members of the immediate  
32 family or the authorized agent.

33 (2) In such instances in which alternative container or wrappings are  
34 opened after delivery to the natural organic reduction facility, such  
35 action shall only be conducted by the licensed funeral director or  
36 registered resident delivering the remains of the deceased human being  
37 and a record shall be made, which shall include the reason for such  
38 action, the signature of the person authorizing the opening thereof, and  
39 the names of the person opening the container or wrappings and the  
40 witness thereto, which shall be retained in the permanent file of the  
41 natural organic reduction facility. The opening of the container or  
42 wrapping shall be conducted in the presence of the witness and shall  
43 comply with all rules and regulations intended to protect the health and  
44 safety of natural organic reduction facility personnel.

45 (e) Ceremonial casket natural organic reduction disclosure. In those  
46 instances in which the remains of deceased human beings are to be deliv-  
47 ered to a natural organic reduction facility in a casket that is not to  
48 be naturally organically reduced with the deceased, timely disclosure  
49 thereof must be made by the person making the funeral arrangements to  
50 the natural organic reduction facility that prior to natural organic  
51 reduction the remains of the deceased human being shall be transferred  
52 to an alternative container. Such signed acknowledgement of the author-  
53 izing person, that the timely disclosure has been made, shall be  
54 retained by the natural organic reduction facility in its permanent  
55 records.



1 (f) Transferring remains. (1) The remains of a deceased human being  
2 shall not be removed from the casket, alternative container, or external  
3 wrappings in which it is delivered to the natural organic reduction  
4 facility unless explicit, signed authorization is provided by the person  
5 making funeral arrangements or by a public officer discharging his or  
6 her statutory duty, which signed authorization shall be retained by the  
7 natural organic reduction facility in its permanent records.

8 (2) When the remains of a deceased human being are to be transferred  
9 to an alternative container, the transfer shall be conducted in privacy  
10 with dignity and respect and by the licensed funeral director or regis-  
11 tered resident who delivered those remains. The transferring operation  
12 shall comply with all rules and regulations intended to protect the  
13 health and safety of facility personnel.

14 (g) Commingling human remains. The natural organic reduction of  
15 remains of more than one deceased human being in a reduction container  
16 at any one time is unlawful, except upon the explicit, signed authori-  
17 zation provided by the persons making funeral arrangements and the  
18 signed approval of the natural organic reduction facility, which shall  
19 be retained by the natural organic reduction facility in its permanent  
20 records.

21 (h) Processing of remains. (1) Upon the completion of the natural  
22 organic reduction of the remains of a deceased human being, the interior  
23 of the natural organic reduction container shall be thoroughly swept or  
24 otherwise cleaned so as to render the natural organic reduction contain-  
25 er reasonably free of all matter. The contents thereof shall be placed  
26 into an individual container and not commingled with other remains. The  
27 natural organic reduction permit shall be attached to the individual  
28 container preparatory to final processing.

29 (2) A magnet and sieve, or other appropriate method of separation, may  
30 be used to divide the remains from unrecognizable incidental or foreign  
31 material.

32 (3) The incidental and foreign material of the natural organic  
33 reduction process shall be disposed of in a safe manner in compliance  
34 with all sanitary rules and regulations as byproducts.

35 (4) The remains shall be pulverized until no single fragment is recog-  
36 nizable as skeletal tissue.

37 (5) The pulverized remains shall be transferred to a container or to  
38 multiple containers, if so requested in writing by the person making the  
39 funeral arrangements for the natural organic reduction. Such container  
40 or containers shall have inside dimensions of suitable size to contain  
41 the remains of the person who was naturally organically reduced.

42 (6) The prescribed container or containers shall be accurately and  
43 legibly labeled with the identification of the human being whose remains  
44 are contained therein, in a manner acceptable to the division of ceme-  
45 teries.

46 (i) Disposition of remains. The authorizing agent shall be responsible  
47 for the final disposition of the remains. Disposition of remains result-  
48 ing from the natural organic reduction process are not recoverable once  
49 scattered or interred. Remains shall be disposed of by scattering them  
50 in a designated scattering garden or area in a cemetery, or by prior  
51 authorization by the cemetery corporation, by placing them in a grave,  
52 crypt, or niche, or retrieval of the remains pursuant to prior authori-  
53 zation by the authorizing agent or a person specifically designated by  
54 the authorizing agent. Upon completion of the natural organic reduction  
55 process, the cemetery corporation shall notify the authorizing agent and  
56 funeral firm making such arrangements that the natural organic reduction

1 process has been completed and that the remains are prepared to be  
2 disposed of in accordance with this paragraph. After disposition, the  
3 cemetery corporation shall be discharged from any legal obligation or  
4 liability concerning the remains. If, after a period of one hundred  
5 twenty days from the date of the natural organic reduction, the author-  
6 izing agent has not instructed the cemetery corporation to arrange for  
7 the final disposition of the remains or claimed the remains, the ceme-  
8 tery corporation may dispose of the remains in any manner permitted by  
9 this section. The cemetery corporation, however, shall keep a permanent  
10 record identifying the site of final disposition. The authorizing agent  
11 shall be responsible for reimbursing the cemetery corporation for all  
12 reasonable expenses incurred in disposing of the remains. Upon disposing  
13 of the remains, the cemetery corporation shall be discharged from any  
14 legal obligation or liability concerning the remains. Except with the  
15 express written permission of the authorizing agent, no person shall  
16 place remains of more than one person in the same temporary container or  
17 urn.

18 (j) Natural organic reduction facility operation certification. Any  
19 employee of a natural organic reduction whose function is to conduct the  
20 daily operations of the cremation or natural organic reduction process  
21 shall be certified by an organization approved by the division of ceme-  
22 teries. Proof of such certification shall be posted in the natural  
23 organic reduction facility and available for inspection at any time. Any  
24 new employees of a natural organic reduction facility required to be  
25 certified under this section shall be certified within one year of their  
26 employment. Any employees of a natural organic reduction facility  
27 required to be certified under this section and retained prior to the  
28 effective date of this paragraph shall be certified within one year of  
29 such effective date. Renewal of such certification shall be completed  
30 every five years from the date of certification.

31 § 7. This act shall take effect on the ninetieth day after it shall  
32 have become a law.