

# STATE OF NEW YORK

---

2653

2021-2022 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

January 19, 2021

---

Introduced by M. of A. LAVINE, GOTTFRIED -- read once and referred to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the criminal procedure law, in relation to claims of ineffective assistance of counsel in post-conviction motions

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Paragraphs (b) and (c) of subdivision 2 of section 440.10  
2 of the criminal procedure law, paragraph (b) as amended by chapter 332  
3 of the laws of 2010, are amended to read as follows:

4 (b) The judgment is, at the time of the motion, appealable or pending  
5 on appeal, and sufficient facts appear on the record with respect to the  
6 ground or issue raised upon the motion to permit adequate review thereof  
7 upon such an appeal unless the issue raised upon such motion is ineffec-  
8 tive assistance of counsel. This paragraph shall not apply to a motion  
9 under paragraph (i) of subdivision one of this section; or

10 (c) Although sufficient facts appear on the record of the proceedings  
11 underlying the judgment to have permitted, upon appeal from such judg-  
12 ment, adequate review of the ground or issue raised upon the motion, no  
13 such appellate review or determination occurred owing to the defendant's  
14 unjustifiable failure to take or perfect an appeal during the prescribed  
15 period or to his or her unjustifiable failure to raise such ground or  
16 issue upon an appeal actually perfected by him or her unless the issue  
17 raised upon such motion is ineffective assistance of counsel; or

18 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD04946-01-1