

# STATE OF NEW YORK

2375

2021-2022 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

January 19, 2021

Introduced by M. of A. DINOWITZ -- read once and referred to the Committee on Judiciary

AN ACT to amend the domestic relations law, in relation to court ordered forensic evaluations involving child custody and visitation

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision 1 of section 240 of the domestic relations law  
2 is amended by adding a new paragraph (a-3) to read as follows:

3 (a-3) Forensic evaluator advisory panel. (1) An advisory panel is  
4 hereby created for the purpose of developing guidelines for qualifica-  
5 tions and training of forensic evaluators as well as a code of ethics  
6 and standards of practice.

7 (i) The advisory panel shall consist of thirteen members, of which  
8 three shall be appointed by the speaker of the assembly, three shall be  
9 appointed by the temporary president of the senate, one shall be  
10 appointed by the minority leader of the assembly, one shall be appointed  
11 by the minority leader of the senate, two shall be appointed by the  
12 governor and three shall be appointed by the office of court adminis-  
13 tration.

14 (ii) Such appointed members shall be selected from among entities,  
15 organizations or individuals with expertise or practical experience  
16 related to forensic evaluations involving child custody and visitation.

17 (iii) Each member of the panel shall serve at the pleasure of the  
18 appointing authority, and any vacancy on the panel shall be filled in  
19 the same manner as the original appointment. Such panel members shall  
20 serve without compensation.

21 (2) The advisory panel shall:

22 (i) select a chairperson, from among its membership, approved by a  
23 majority of the authorized membership;

24 (ii) develop and regularly update a code of ethics for professionals  
25 conducting forensic evaluations in proceedings involving child custody

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 and visitation, such code to be made publicly available on the office of  
2 court administration's website;

3 (iii) develop and regularly update standards of practice for profes-  
4 sionals conducting forensic evaluations in proceedings involving child  
5 custody and visitation, such standards to be made publicly available on  
6 the office of court administration's website;

7 (iv) review any necessary information and make recommendations to the  
8 legislature and the chief judge on how best to support and promote  
9 forensic evaluations that comply with the advisory panel's code of  
10 ethics and standards of practice; and

11 (v) review any information and requests from the office of court  
12 administration in regards to forensic evaluations in proceedings involv-  
13 ing child custody and visitation.

14 (3) The advisory panel shall issue a report, no later than June thir-  
15 tieth of each calendar year, outlining the findings and recommendations  
16 of the panel and deliver such report to the governor, the speaker of the  
17 assembly, the temporary president of the senate, the minority leader of  
18 the assembly, and the minority leader of the senate.

19 (4) The advisory panel shall meet regularly at least two times in each  
20 year. Special meetings may be called by its chairperson.

21 (5) No member of the advisory panel shall be disqualified from holding  
22 any other public office or employment, nor forfeit any such office or  
23 employment by reason of appointment under this paragraph, notwithstand-  
24 ing the provisions of any general, special or local law, ordinance or  
25 city charter.

26 (6) The office of court administration shall provide the advisory  
27 panel with such staff assistance and support services as necessary for  
28 such board to perform the functions required of it under this section.

29 § 2. Subdivision 1 of section 240 of the domestic relations law is  
30 amended by adding a new paragraph (a-4) to read as follows:

31 (a-4) Court ordered forensic evaluations involving child custody and  
32 visitation. (1) Appointment. The court may appoint a forensic evaluator  
33 on behalf of the court to evaluate and investigate the parties and a  
34 child in a proceeding involving child custody and visitation where the  
35 forensic evaluator:

36 (i) is a mental health professional currently licensed by the state,  
37 including but not limited to psychologists, psychiatrists, and social  
38 workers; and

39 (ii) has been placed on a roster of forensic evaluators involving  
40 child custody and visitation pursuant to this paragraph.

41 (2) Roster of forensic evaluators involving child custody and visita-  
42 tion. (i) (A) The chief administrator of the courts shall promulgate  
43 court rules for forensic evaluations in proceedings involving child  
44 custody and visitation. Such court rules shall provide for the develop-  
45 ment of training programs with the input of and in consultation with the  
46 state office for the prevention of domestic violence, state office of  
47 mental health, and the forensic evaluator advisory panel created by  
48 paragraph (a-3) of this subdivision.

49 (B) Forensic evaluator training programs shall include the dynamics of  
50 domestic violence and its effect on victims and on children and the  
51 relationship between such dynamics and the issues considered by the  
52 court, including, but not limited to, custody, visitation and child  
53 support. Such training programs along with the providers of such train-  
54 ing shall be approved by the office of court administration following  
55 consultation with and input from the state office for the prevention of  
56 domestic violence, state office of mental health, and the forensic eval-

1 uator advisory panel created by paragraph (a-3) of this subdivision. All  
2 individuals conducting forensic evaluations in proceedings involving  
3 custody and visitation shall have completed such forensic evaluator  
4 training program within two years of such forensic evaluations.

5 (ii) Upon completion of such forensic evaluator training program by a  
6 mental health professional, the office of court administration shall  
7 place the name of such mental health professional on a roster for fill-  
8 ing court appointments for forensic evaluations in proceedings involving  
9 child custody and visitation pursuant to this paragraph for the follow-  
10 ing two years. Such roster shall be public information and publicly  
11 available on the office of court administration's website.

12 (iii) Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, no mental  
13 health professional shall be appointed by a court to conduct a forensic  
14 evaluation in a proceeding involving child custody and visitation pursu-  
15 ant to this paragraph unless such mental health professional has  
16 completed the forensic evaluator training program and has been placed on  
17 the roster of forensic evaluators or a waiver for equivalent training  
18 has been granted by the office of court administration.

19 (iv) The office of court administration may develop a program to waive  
20 specific training requirements based on equivalent training completed by  
21 professionals licensed by another state.

22 (v) The office of court administration shall review complaints regard-  
23 ing forensic evaluators and establish and use a process to resolve  
24 complaints and, after notice and an opportunity to be heard, temporarily  
25 suspend or remove evaluators from the roster of forensic evaluators when  
26 necessary.

27 (vi) Forensic evaluators appointed on behalf of the court under  
28 sections two hundred fifty-one and six hundred fifty-one of the family  
29 court act shall be from the roster of forensic evaluators maintained  
30 pursuant to this paragraph.

31 (3) Annual report. The chief administrator of the courts shall submit  
32 an annual report to the governor and legislative leaders no later than  
33 December thirty-first of each year. Such report, to the extent practica-  
34 ble, shall include, but need not be limited to:

35 (i) a description of the forensic evaluation process of appointment;

36 (ii) the number of professionals placed on the roster of forensic  
37 evaluators under this paragraph for each calendar year;

38 (iii) the data considered and the methodology and assumptions used in  
39 conducting such review and evaluation of the process, including but not  
40 limited to the number of evaluators appointed in child custody and visi-  
41 tation cases, the cost of the evaluators to the litigants and the number  
42 of times the court deviates from the recommendation of the evaluator,  
43 and an explanation for the deviation;

44 (iv) the number of complaints received regarding forensic evaluators,  
45 how the complaints were resolved, the length of time it took to reach  
46 resolution and an analysis of the effectiveness of the process; and

47 (v) other pertinent information as may be required and which the chief  
48 administrator of the courts deems advisable.

49 § 3. Severability. If any clause, sentence, paragraph, subdivision,  
50 section or part of this title shall be adjudged by any court of compe-  
51 tent jurisdiction to be invalid, such judgment shall not affect, impair  
52 or invalidate the remainder thereof, but shall be confined in its opera-  
53 tion to the clause, sentence, paragraph, subdivision, section or part  
54 thereof directly involved in the controversy in which such judgment  
55 shall have been rendered. It is hereby declared the intent of the legis-

1 lature that this act would have been enacted even if such invalid  
2 provisions had not been included herein.

3 § 4. This act shall take effect immediately; provided, however, that  
4 section one of this act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it  
5 shall have become a law; and provided further, however, section two of  
6 this act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after it  
7 shall have become a law. Effective immediately, the addition, amendment  
8 and/or repeal of any rule or regulation necessary for the implementation  
9 of this act by the chief administrator of the courts, with the approval  
10 of the administrative board of the courts, on its effective date are  
11 authorized to be made and completed on or before such effective date.