

# STATE OF NEW YORK

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2021-2022 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

January 14, 2021

Introduced by M. of A. HEVESI, BARRON, GOTTFRIED, BRAUNSTEIN, BARNWELL, QUART, NIOU, PAULIN, ENGLEBRIGHT, SIMON, ROZIC, LUPARDO, RA, B. MILLER, HUNTER, O'DONNELL, J. M. GIGLIO, ABINANTI, DICKENS, SEAWRIGHT, FAHY, WEPRIN, PEOPLES-STOKES, JEAN-PIERRE, AUBRY, VANEL, M. MILLER, COLTON, CYMBROWITZ, TAYLOR, SANTABARBARA, GUNTHER, DE LA ROSA, RAMOS, PICHARDO, BENEDETTO, DAVILA, COOK, J. RIVERA, STIRPE, BICHOTTE HERME-LYN, JOYNER, FERNANDEZ, BARRETT, DILAN, DINOWITZ, MORINELLO, PHEFFER AMATO, THIELE, EPSTEIN, L. ROSENTHAL, REYES, EICHENSTEIN, BRONSON, PRETLOW, D. ROSENTHAL, BUTTENSCHON, BLANKENBUSH, PALMESANO, JONES, HYNDMAN, ASHBY, OTIS, JACOBSON, WILLIAMS, ABBATE, RODRIGUEZ, CRUZ, PERRY, ZEBROWSKI, KIM, FALL, RICHARDSON, LAVINE, CARROLL, GLICK, WOERNER, NOLAN, WALKER, DARLING, FRONTUS, MAGNARELLI, McMAHON, SAYEGH, STECK, STERN, WALLACE -- Multi-Sponsored by -- M. of A. BRABENEC, CAHILL, DeSTEFANO, DiPIETRO, FITZPATRICK, FRIEND, GALEF, GRIFFIN, MANKTELOW, McDONOUGH, MONTESANO, SALKA, SOLAGES, TAGUE, WALSH -- read once and referred to the Committee on Social Services

AN ACT to amend the social services law, in relation to home stability support programs

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. The social services law is amended by adding a new section 131-bb to read as follows:

§ 131-bb. Home stability support program. 1. (a) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, each local social services district shall provide a shelter supplement to eligible individuals and families to prevent eviction and address homelessness in accordance with this section.

(b) For the purposes of this section:

(i) "homeless" shall mean the lack of a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence; having a primary nighttime residence that is a public or private place not designed for or ordinarily used as a regular

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 sleeping accommodation for human beings, including a car, park, aban-  
2 doned building, bus or train station, airport or campground or other  
3 places not meant for human habitation; living in a supervised publicly  
4 or privately operated shelter designated to provide temporary living  
5 arrangements (including hotels and motels paid for by federal, state or  
6 local government programs for low-income individuals or by charitable  
7 organizations, congregate shelters, or transitional housing); exiting an  
8 institution where they resided and will lack a regular fixed and  
9 adequate nighttime residence upon release or discharge; or are an unac-  
10 companied youth and homeless families with children and youth defined as  
11 homeless under either this paragraph or federal statute who have experi-  
12 enced a long-term period without living independently in permanent hous-  
13 ing; have experienced persistent instability as measured by frequent  
14 moves; and can be expected to continue in such status for an extended  
15 period of time because of chronic disabilities, chronic physical health  
16 or mental health conditions, substance addiction, histories of domestic  
17 violence or childhood abuse, the presence of a child or youth with a  
18 disability, or multiple barriers to employment, or other dangerous or  
19 life-threatening conditions, including conditions that relate to  
20 violence against an individual or a family member; and

21 (ii) "imminent loss of housing" shall mean having received a verified  
22 rent demand or a petition for eviction; having received a court order  
23 resulting from an eviction action that notifies the individual or family  
24 that they must leave their housing; facing loss of housing due to  
25 hazardous conditions, including but not limited to asbestos, lead expo-  
26 sure, mold, and radon; having a primary nighttime residence that is a  
27 room in a hotel or motel and lack the resources necessary to stay;  
28 facing loss of the primary nighttime residence, which may include living  
29 in the home of another household, where the owner or renter of the hous-  
30 ing will not allow the individual or family to stay, provided further,  
31 that an assertion from an individual or family member alleging such loss  
32 of housing or homelessness shall be sufficient to establish eligibility;  
33 or, fleeing, or attempting to flee, domestic violence, dating violence,  
34 sexual assault, stalking, human trafficking or other dangerous or life-  
35 threatening conditions that relate to violence against the individual or  
36 a family member, provided further that an assertion from an individual  
37 or family member alleging such abuse and loss of housing shall be suffi-  
38 cient to establish eligibility.

39 2. (a) Each local social services district shall provide a shelter  
40 supplement to eligible individuals and families as defined in subdivi-  
41 sion three of this section in an amount equal to eighty-five percent of  
42 the fair market rent in the district, as established by the federal  
43 department of housing and urban development, for the particular unit  
44 size. The shelter supplement shall be issued by the local social  
45 services district directly to the landlord or vendor.

46 (b) A local social services district may also provide an additional  
47 supplement in excess of eighty-five percent of the fair market rent, up  
48 to one hundred percent of the fair market rent in the district, as  
49 established by the federal department of housing and urban development.  
50 Provided, however, the cost of the additional supplement shall be paid  
51 by the local social services district.

52 (c) As part of the supplement referenced in this subdivision, when an  
53 eligible recipient, as defined in subdivision three of this section,  
54 incurs separate fuel for heating expenses, the local social services  
55 district shall provide additional funds to cover such expenses, in  
56 excess of the amount already required for shelter costs pursuant to

1 paragraph (a) of this subdivision. Such heating allowance shall be  
2 equivalent to the full amount of fuel for heating expenses, and shall be  
3 made directly to the vendor on behalf of the recipient. Any expenses  
4 incurred by the local social services district that are (i) in excess of  
5 a recipient's fuel for heating allowance authorized pursuant to para-  
6 graph (b) of subdivision two of section one hundred thirty-one-a of this  
7 title; (ii) made pursuant to section ninety-seven of this chapter; or  
8 (iii) to cover any arrears payments made to restore heating services or  
9 to prevent a shut-off, shall not be recoupable.

10 (d) Individuals not in receipt of public assistance, residing in a  
11 household that is benefiting from a shelter supplement under this  
12 section shall be required to contribute thirty percent of their gross  
13 income, or their pro rata share of the rent, whichever is less. Minor  
14 children without income shall not be counted in the pro rata share  
15 equation. In addition, the income of minor children shall not be consid-  
16 ered part of the gross income.

17 (e) Any supplement or allowance provided under this section shall not  
18 be considered to be part of the standard of need as defined in paragraph  
19 (b) of subdivision ten of section one hundred thirty-one-a of this  
20 title.

21 (f) In the event that the local social services district determines  
22 that payment of rental arrears would prevent homelessness and subse-  
23 quently pays such arrears, such payments shall not be recoupable.

24 3. (a) For the period beginning October first, two thousand twenty-two  
25 until September thirtieth, two thousand twenty-three, individuals, or  
26 families, who are eligible for public assistance, are either homeless or  
27 face an imminent loss of housing, and are not currently receiving anoth-  
28 er shelter supplement shall be eligible for the shelter supplement  
29 provided under this section.

30 (b) On and after October first, two thousand twenty-three, individuals  
31 or families who are eligible for public assistance and are (i) homeless  
32 or face an imminent loss of housing, and are not currently receiving  
33 another shelter supplement; or (ii) currently in receipt of a shelter  
34 supplement, other than a supplement required by this section, that is  
35 being transferred to the home stability support program pursuant to  
36 subdivision eight of this section, shall be eligible for the shelter  
37 supplement provided under this section.

38 4. (a) Local social services districts shall provide the shelter  
39 supplement required under this section for up to five years, provided  
40 such individuals or families are otherwise eligible for public assist-  
41 ance. A shelter supplement may be provided for an additional length of  
42 time for good cause.

43 (b) If an individual or family receiving the shelter supplement is no  
44 longer eligible for public assistance, the local social services  
45 district shall continue to provide the shelter supplement, and if appro-  
46 priate heating allowance, for one year from the date of such determi-  
47 nation, so long as their income does not exceed two hundred percent of  
48 the federal poverty level.

49 5. The shelter supplement and heating allowance shall not be affected  
50 by a recipient's sanction status.

51 6. (a) The commissioner shall contract with not-for-profit agencies,  
52 that have experience providing support services to the homeless and  
53 at-risk of homelessness populations, for the purpose of providing home  
54 stability support services. Such services shall assist eligible recipi-  
55 ents, as defined in subdivision three of this section, in avoiding home-

1 lessness and achieving long-term housing stability. Such services shall  
2 include, but not be limited to:

3 (i) services to resolve conflicts between landlords and tenants and to  
4 facilitate fair and workable solutions;

5 (ii) referrals to legal services to households threatened with the  
6 loss of their homes through eviction, harassment or other means;

7 (iii) benefit/entitlement advocacy to ensure that households are  
8 receiving all federal, state and local benefits to which they are enti-  
9 tled, such as temporary assistance to needy families, safety net assist-  
10 ance, supplemental nutrition assistance program, supplemental security  
11 income, rent security deposits, furniture and household moving expenses,  
12 medical assistance; and

13 (iv) relocation assistance which provides for the identification of  
14 and referral to permanent and habitable housing, transportation  
15 services, landlord/tenant lease negotiation services and assistance in  
16 establishing utility services.

17 (b) The commissioner shall issue a request-for-proposal for home  
18 stability support services. The request-for-proposal shall include:

19 (i) a description of the home stability support services to be  
20 provided, including procedures for intake, referral, outreach, the  
21 provision of services, follow-up and anticipated outcomes;

22 (ii) a description of the manner in which coordination with other  
23 federal, state, local and privately funded services will be achieved;  
24 and

25 (iii) a description of how the services will be designed to assist  
26 households to achieve housing stability.

27 (c) Prior to entering into a contract pursuant to this subdivision,  
28 the commissioner shall determine that the eligible applicant is a bona  
29 fide organization which shall have demonstrated by its past and current  
30 activities that it has the ability to provide such services, that the  
31 organization is financially responsible and that the proposal is appro-  
32 priate for the needs of households to be served.

33 7. The home stability support program shall provide for up to a total  
34 of fourteen thousand new shelter supplements a year statewide, and funds  
35 shall be distributed to each local social services district based on  
36 their pro rata share of households below the federal poverty level in  
37 the state, using the most recent United States census data as of April  
38 first, two thousand twenty-one, and annually thereafter.

39 8. If local social services districts offer a shelter supplement not  
40 required by this section, such districts may utilize supplements avail-  
41 able under this section on or after October first, two thousand twenty-  
42 three, to transfer eligible recipients as defined in subparagraph (ii)  
43 of paragraph (b) of subdivision three of this section into the home  
44 stability support program. Provided, however, a district shall not allo-  
45 cate one hundred percent of their shelter supplements provided under  
46 this section to existing supplement recipients, unless there is no  
47 current or unmet need for supplements as defined in subparagraph (i) of  
48 paragraph (b) of subdivision three of this section in such district.

49 9. The commissioner shall issue a report on the home stability support  
50 program to the governor, the speaker of the assembly, the temporary  
51 president of the senate, the chairs of the senate and assembly social  
52 services committees, and the chairs of the assembly ways and means  
53 committee and the senate finance committee on or before October first of  
54 each year, starting October first, two thousand twenty-four, regarding  
55 the effectiveness of the program, based on the information provided from  
56 the local social services districts. Each local district, upon the

1 request of the office, shall provide the office the necessary data for  
2 the completion of the report. Each report shall include the following  
3 information for each district:

4 (a) the number of individuals participating in the program;

5 (b) factors contributing to households experiencing housing issues,  
6 including, but not limited to, health and safety and budgeting  
7 constraints;

8 (c) total funding utilized;

9 (d) estimated avoided costs in temporary shelter; and

10 (e) any other information or available data that the commissioner  
11 deems relevant and necessary for comprehensive evaluation of the current  
12 need of entitlements for public assistance recipients.

13 § 2. Section 153 of the social services law is amended by adding a new  
14 subdivision 13 to read as follows:

15 13. Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, one  
16 hundred percent of costs for shelter supplements including costs for  
17 heating expenses, and home stability support services required by  
18 section one hundred thirty-one-bb of this article shall be subject to  
19 reimbursement by the state, as follows:

20 (a) by federal funds that can be properly applied to such expendi-  
21 tures; and

22 (b) the remainder to be paid by state funds.

23 § 3. This act shall take effect on April 1, 2022.