

# STATE OF NEW YORK

2047

2021-2022 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

January 14, 2021

Introduced by M. of A. NIOU, ZEBROWSKI, COLTON, RICHARDSON, FITZPATRICK, EICHENSTEIN, KIM, ENGLEBRIGHT, FRONTUS, FAHY, D. ROSENTHAL, SOLAGES, GOTTFRIED, MORINELLO, L. ROSENTHAL, WEPRIN, PEOPLES-STOKES, SEAWRIGHT, REYES, NORRIS, WALCZYK, BLANKENBUSH, GALEF, LUPARDO, REILLY, WALLACE, CRUZ, WOERNER, SAYEGH, THIELE, DeSTEFANO, BUTTENSCHON, SIMON, DICKENS, COOK, QUART, SANTABARBARA, MONTESANO, ASHBY, SMITH, DARLING, FERNANDEZ -- Multi-Sponsored by -- M. of A. BYRNES, RAMOS -- read once and referred to the Committee on Corporations, Authorities and Commissions

AN ACT to amend the general business law, in relation to limiting robocalls to state residents and to require telephone service providers to offer free call mitigation technology to telephone customers

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the "robocall prevention act".

§ 2. Section 399-p of the general business law, as amended by chapter 581 of the laws of 1992, subdivision 6 as amended by chapter 546 of the laws of 2000, subdivision 6-a as added and subdivision 8 as amended by chapter 176 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as follows:

§ 399-p. ~~[Telemarketing, use]~~ Use of automatic ~~[dialing-announcing]~~ dialing devices and placement of robocalls and consumer telephone calls.

1. Definitions. As used in this section, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

(a) "automatic ~~[dialing-announcing]~~ dialing device" means ~~[any automatic equipment which incorporates a storage capability of telephone numbers to be called and is used, working alone or in conjunction with other equipment, to disseminate a prerecorded message to the telephone number called without the use of an operator]~~ equipment that makes a series of calls to stored telephone numbers, including numbers stored on a list, except for equipment that requires a human to dial or place each

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets ~~[-]~~ is old law to be omitted.

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1 individual call one call at a time, and requires such human to then  
2 remain on each call;

3 (b) "person" means any natural person, firm, organization, partner-  
4 ship, association or corporation, or other entity, whether for-profit or  
5 not-for-profit;

6 (c) "consumer" means a natural person who is solicited to purchase,  
7 lease or receive a good or service for personal, family or household  
8 use;

9 (d) "consumer telephone call" means a call made to a telephone number  
10 by a telephone solicitor, whether by device, live operator, or any  
11 combination thereof, for the purpose of soliciting a sale of any consum-  
12 er goods or services for personal, family or household purposes to the  
13 consumer called, or for the purpose of soliciting an extension of credit  
14 for consumer goods or services to the consumer called, or for the  
15 purpose of obtaining information that will or may be used for the direct  
16 solicitation of a sale of consumer goods or services to the consumer  
17 called or an extension of credit for such purposes; provided, however,  
18 that "consumer telephone call" shall not include a call made by a tele-  
19 phone corporation, as defined by subdivision seventeen of section two of  
20 the public service law, in response to a specific inquiry initiated by a  
21 consumer regarding that consumer's existing or requested telephone  
22 service; [and]

23 (e) "telephone solicitor" means a person who makes or causes to be  
24 made a consumer telephone call;

25 (f) "robocall" means a call made, including a text message sent, to  
26 any telephone number owned by a person or entity in the state:

27 (1) using an automatic dialing device; or

28 (2) using an artificial or prerecorded voice;

29 (g) "call mitigation technology" means technology that identifies an  
30 incoming call or text message as being, or as probably being, an  
31 unwanted robocall, and, on that basis, blocks the call or message,  
32 diverts it to the called person's answering system, or otherwise  
33 prevents it from being completed to the called person, except that it  
34 permits a call or text so identified to be completed when it is identi-  
35 fied as being made by a law enforcement or public safety entity;

36 (h) "prior express consent" for a call means that the purpose of the  
37 call must be closely related to the purpose for which the telephone  
38 number was originally provided by the called party. A call by a non-pro-  
39 fit organization which is federally tax exempt pursuant to 26 U.S.C.  
40 501(c), to a member who had joined such organization or to the household  
41 of such a member, is presumed to be closely related. A customer's prior  
42 express consent can be revoked by the customer at any time in any  
43 reasonable manner, regardless of the context in which the owner or user  
44 of the telephone provided consent;

45 (i) "telephone service provider" means any company that provides voice  
46 service utilizing any technology, regardless of whether such provider is  
47 regulated pursuant to the public service law;

48 (j) "labor organization" means any organization of any kind which  
49 exists for the purpose, in whole or in part, of representing employees  
50 employed within the state of New York in dealing with employers or  
51 employer organizations or with a state government, or any political or  
52 civil subdivision or other agency thereof, concerning terms and condi-  
53 tions of employment, grievances, labor disputes, or other matters inci-  
54 dental to the employment relationship. For the purposes of this section,  
55 each local, parent national or parent international organization of a  
56 statewide labor organization, and each statewide federation receiving

1 dues from subsidiary labor organizations, shall be considered a separate  
2 labor organization; and

3 (k) "department" means the department of state.

4 2. No person shall [~~operate an automatic dialing-announcing device~~]  
5 make any robocall, nor place any consumer telephone call, except in  
6 accordance with the provisions of this section. The [~~use of such device~~]  
7 making of a robocall by any person, either individually or acting as an  
8 officer, agent, or employee of a person [~~operating automatic dialing-an-~~  
9 ~~nouncing devices~~] making a robocall, is subject to the provisions of  
10 this section.

11 2-a. (a) A person shall be permitted to make a robocall only when such  
12 robocall is:

13 (1) made for emergency purposes, pursuant to subdivision seven of this  
14 section;

15 (2) made with the prior express consent of the called party;

16 (3) made by a labor organization to such organization's members or to  
17 the household of such members; or

18 (4) authorized by regulations promulgated by the department pursuant  
19 to paragraph (b) of this subdivision.

20 (b) The department, in consultation with the department of public  
21 service, shall promulgate regulations to implement the provisions of  
22 this subdivision, and may permit, subject to such conditions as the  
23 department may prescribe, robocalls to be made to a residential tele-  
24 phone line without prior express consent if such calls are not made for  
25 a commercial purpose.

26 3. [~~Whenever telephone calls are placed through the use of an automat-~~  
27 ~~ic dialing-announcing device, such device shall do all of the following~~]  
28 In addition to the provisions of subdivision two-a of this section:

29 (a) If a robocall or consumer telephone call permitted by this section  
30 uses a prerecorded voice, such call shall state at the beginning of the  
31 call the nature of the call and the name of the person or on whose  
32 behalf the message is being transmitted and at the end of such message  
33 the address, and telephone number of the person on whose behalf the  
34 message is transmitted, provided such disclosures are not otherwise  
35 prohibited or restricted by any federal, state or local law; and

36 (b) If a robocall permitted by this section is made using an automatic  
37 dialing device, such device shall disconnect [~~the automatic dialing-an-~~  
38 ~~nouncing device~~] from the telephone line upon the termination of the  
39 call by either the person calling or the person called.

40 4. No person shall operate an automatic [~~dialing-announcing~~] dialing  
41 device which uses a random or sequential number generator to produce a  
42 number to be called.

43 4-a. (a) No person making a robocall shall knowingly cause any caller  
44 identification service to transmit misleading, inaccurate, or false  
45 caller identification information with the intent to defraud, cause  
46 harm, or wrongfully obtain anything of value.

47 (b) This subdivision does not prohibit:

48 (1) Any authorized activity of a law enforcement agency; or

49 (2) Any activity pursuant to a court order that specifically author-  
50 izes the use of caller identification manipulation.

51 4-b. (a) A telephone service provider that provides telephone service  
52 to customers residing in the state shall make call mitigation technology  
53 available to any such customer, upon request, and at no additional  
54 charge. Such provider shall also offer to any such customer the ability  
55 to have the provider prevent calls and text messages identified as orig-

inating from a particular person from being completed to the called person, upon request, and at no additional charge.

(b) The department, in consultation with the department of public service, shall promulgate regulations to implement the requirements of this subdivision, including, if appropriate, a reasonable delay in requiring implementation and offering of call mitigation technology if for good cause, taking into account the consumer protection purposes of this section, and including procedures for addressing incidents in which a call wanted by the customer is prevented from reaching the customer. The department may also promulgate regulations allowing for the requirements of this subdivision to be waived for existing network facilities in instances where the telephone service provider can reasonably demonstrate that call mitigation technology cannot feasibly be implemented on such facilities due to technological limitations, until such time as it can be feasibly implemented.

5. No ~~[automatic dialing-announcing device shall be used to call and~~ ~~no]~~ robocall or consumer telephone call shall be placed to an emergency telephone line including but not limited to any 911 or E-911 line, or any emergency line of any volunteer fire company or fire department; any emergency medical service, ambulance service, voluntary ambulance service or hospital ambulance service as defined in section three thousand one of the public health law; any hospital, nursing home, or residential health care facility as defined in section twenty-eight hundred one of the public health law; any adult care facility as defined in section two of the social services law; or any law enforcement agency or to the telephone line of any guest room or patient room of any hospital, nursing home, or residential health care facility as defined in section two thousand eight hundred one of the public health law, or any adult care facility as defined by section two of the social services law. It shall not constitute a violation of this subdivision if the person who places such a call can affirmatively establish that the call was placed inadvertently despite good faith efforts on the part of such person to comply with the provisions of this section and such person has implemented a procedure to prevent subsequent calls from being placed to a particular prohibited telephone number.

6. A telephone solicitor shall not make a consumer telephone call to a consumer unless the telephone solicitor conforms with subparagraph one of paragraph b of subdivision six of section three hundred ninety-nine pp of this article. Nothing contained herein shall be deemed to limit, annul, alter, or affect the provisions of subdivision three of this section.

6-a. No telephone solicitor or person who places any consumer telephone call or ~~[who operates an automatic dialing-announcing device]~~ robocall and no employer of any such telephone solicitor or person shall intentionally cause to be installed, or shall intentionally utilize, any blocking device or service to prevent the name and/or telephone number of such solicitor or person, or the name and/or telephone number of his or her employer, from being displayed on a caller identification device of the recipient of any such consumer telephone call. A violation of this subdivision shall be subject to the provisions of subdivision eight of this section.

7. (a) Federal, state or local municipalities, or any subdivision thereof, ~~[using an automatic dialing-announcing device]~~ making a robocall for emergency purposes shall be exempted from the provisions of this section.

(b) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (a) of this subdivision, any entity ~~[which operates]~~ making a robocall for emergency purposes through the operation of a telephone warning or alert system ~~[which utilizes any such device for emergency purposes]~~ shall also be exempted from the provisions of this section.

8. Whenever there shall be a violation of subdivision two, three, four, four-a, five, six, or six-a of this section, an application may be made by the attorney general in the name of the people of the state of New York to a court or justice having jurisdiction to issue an injunction, and upon notice to the defendant of not less than five days, to enjoin and restrain the continuance of such violations; and if it shall appear to the satisfaction of the court or justice, that the defendant has, in fact, violated subdivision two, three, four, four-a, five, six, or six-a of this section an injunction may be issued by such court or justice enjoining and restraining any further violation, without requiring proof that any person has, in fact, been injured or damaged thereby. In any such proceeding, the court may make allowances to the attorney general as provided in paragraph six of subdivision (a) of section eighty-three hundred three of the civil practice law and rules, and direct restitution. Whenever the court shall determine that a violation of subdivision two, three, four, or five of this section has occurred, the court may impose a civil penalty of not more than two thousand dollars per call, up to a total of not more than twenty thousand dollars, for calls placed in violation of such subdivisions within a continuous seventy-two hour period. Whenever the court shall determine that a violation of subdivision four-a of this section has occurred, the court may impose a civil penalty of not less than five thousand dollars nor more than ten thousand dollars for each violation. Whenever the court shall determine that a violation of subdivision six of this section, or a violation of subdivision six-a of this section, has occurred, the court may impose a civil penalty of not more than two thousand dollars. In connection with any such proposed application, the attorney general is authorized to take proof and make a determination of the relevant facts and to issue subpoenas in accordance with the civil practice law and rules.

9. In addition to the right of action granted to the attorney general pursuant to this section, any person who has received a telephone call in violation of subdivision two, three, four, four-a or five of this section may bring:

(a) an action in his or her own name to enjoin such unlawful act or practice~~[7]~~;

(b) an action to recover his or her actual damages or ~~[fifty]~~ five hundred dollars, whichever is greater~~[7]~~; or

(c) both such actions. The court may, in its discretion, increase the award of damages to an amount not to exceed three times the ~~[actual damages up to one thousand dollars]~~ amount available under paragraph (b) of this subdivision, if the court finds the defendant willfully or knowingly violated such subdivisions. The court ~~[may]~~ shall award reasonable attorney's fees to a prevailing plaintiff. Any damages recoverable pursuant to this section may be recovered in any action which a court may authorize to be brought as a class action pursuant to article nine of the civil practice law and rules.

10. (a) The department, in consultation with the department of public service, shall report on issues related to illegal robocalls made to telephone numbers owned by a person or entity in this state, and on the status of the implementation and offering of call mitigation technology

1 by telephone service providers that provide telephone service to custom-  
2 ers residing in the state. Such report shall be delivered no later than  
3 December first, two thousand twenty-two, and annually thereafter, to the  
4 governor, the temporary president of the senate, the speaker of the  
5 assembly, the minority leader of the senate, and the minority leader of  
6 the assembly.

7 (b) Such report shall include:

8 (1) A list of telephone service providers operating in this state, and  
9 the status of their implementation and offering of call mitigation tech-  
10 nology;

11 (2) Information regarding delays in the implementation and offering of  
12 call mitigation technology, and the reasons for such delays;

13 (3) Recommendations for additional measures to protect customers from  
14 illegal robocalls;

15 (4) The number of illegal robocalls made to telephone numbers owned by  
16 a person or entity in this state, to the extent that such information is  
17 known; and

18 (5) Any other information or recommendations relating to the issue of  
19 robocalls that the department judges to be pertinent or necessary.

20 § 3. Paragraph b of subdivision 11 of section 399-pp of the general  
21 business law, as added by chapter 546 of the laws of 2000, is amended to  
22 read as follows:

23 b. In every case where the court shall determine that a violation of  
24 this section has occurred, it may impose a civil penalty of not less  
25 than one thousand dollars nor more than two thousand dollars for each  
26 violation, provided that for a violation of subdivision seven-a of this  
27 section, the court may impose a civil penalty of not less than five  
28 thousand dollars nor more than ten thousand dollars for each violation.  
29 Such penalty shall be in addition to the denial of registration or  
30 renewal, suspension of registration or revocation of registration or  
31 assessment of a fine authorized by subdivision five of this section.

32 § 4. If any provision of this act, or any application of any provision  
33 of this act, is held to be invalid, that shall not affect the validity  
34 or effectiveness of any other provision of this act, or of any other  
35 application of any provision of this act, which can be given effect  
36 without that provision or application; and to that end, the provisions  
37 and applications of this act are severable.

38 § 5. This act shall take effect on the ninetieth day after it shall  
39 have become a law. Effective immediately, the addition, amendment  
40 and/or repeal of any rule or regulation necessary for the implementation  
41 of this act on its effective date are authorized to be made on or before  
42 such effective date.