

# STATE OF NEW YORK

675

2021-2022 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

(Prefiled)

January 6, 2021

Introduced by Sen. RAMOS -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the civil rights law, in relation to imposing limitations on the use of drones for law enforcement purposes

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the "protect  
2 our privacy (POP) act".

3 § 2. The civil rights law is amended by adding a new section 52-d to  
4 read as follows:

5 § 52-d. Limitations on the use of drones; law enforcement purposes. 1.  
6 The use of drones to observe, monitor, document, record, investigate, or  
7 collect data by law enforcement at concerts, protests, demonstrations,  
8 or other actions protected by the first amendment to the United States  
9 Constitution or sections eight and nine of article one of the state  
10 constitution is prohibited.

11 2. People have a reasonable expectation of privacy and a constitu-  
12 tional right to be free from warrantless observation, monitoring,  
13 documentation, recording, or investigation by a drone. A search  
14 warrant, issued upon a finding of probable cause, shall be required for  
15 any use of drones for law enforcement purposes that is not specifically  
16 prohibited by subdivision one of this section. A search warrant cannot  
17 permit the use of drones for the purposeful or incidental observation,  
18 documentation, recording, investigation, or collection of data by law  
19 enforcement at concerts, protests, demonstrations, or other actions  
20 protected by the first amendment to the United States Constitution or  
21 sections eight and nine of article one of the state constitution.

22 3. The use for law enforcement purposes of any drone owned,  
23 controlled, or maintained by a private company, private individual, or  
24 other government agency shall be subject to the provisions of subdivi-

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 sions one and two of this section. A search warrant, issued upon a find-  
2 ing of probable cause, shall be required for law enforcement to obtain  
3 any data or information obtained by a drone that is owned, controlled,  
4 or maintained by a private company, private individual, or other govern-  
5 ment agency. A search warrant cannot authorize obtaining any data or  
6 information relating to the purposeful or incidental observation,  
7 documentation, recording, investigation, or collection of data at  
8 concerts, protests, demonstrations, or other actions protected by the  
9 first amendment to the United States Constitution or sections eight and  
10 nine of article one of the state constitution except in the investi-  
11 gation or prosecution for violations of subdivisions one or two of this  
12 section.

13 4. Law enforcement is prohibited from using drones equipped with  
14 facial recognition software or using facial recognition on video or  
15 images obtained or created by a drone, including videos or images  
16 obtained or created by drones owned, controlled, or maintained by a  
17 private company, a private individual, or other government agency. This  
18 section shall retroactively apply to videos or images obtained or  
19 created by drones prior to the effective date of this section.

20 5. Drones equipped with devices used for crowd control purposes or any  
21 lethal or non-lethal weapons are prohibited.

22 6. Data or information obtained by drones and within the control of  
23 any government agency or in the possession of a private company or indi-  
24 vidual on behalf of any government agency shall be subject to release  
25 under the freedom of information law, provided that all personal identi-  
26 fying information, except for that of law enforcement personnel acting  
27 within their official responsibilities or performing an official func-  
28 tion, shall be redacted prior to such release.

29 7. All data or information obtained by the use of drones for law  
30 enforcement purposes that are not part of an ongoing criminal investi-  
31 gation or proceeding shall be destroyed in one year or less, absent a  
32 subpoena or court order. Data or information not destroyed in one year  
33 or less pursuant to a subpoena or court order and that is within the  
34 control of any government agency or in the possession of a private  
35 company or individual on behalf of any government agency shall be  
36 destroyed once the proceedings or investigations that the subpoena or  
37 court order related to have ended.

38 8. As used in this section:

39 a. "Drone" means an aerial vehicle or a balloon float or other device  
40 that can fly autonomously or be piloted remotely.

41 b. "Law enforcement" means a lawfully established state or local  
42 public agency that is responsible for the prevention and detection of  
43 crime, the enforcement of local government codes and the enforcement of  
44 penal, traffic, regulatory, game or controlled substance laws and  
45 includes an agent of the law enforcement agency.

46 c. "Search warrant" means a search warrant as defined in section  
47 690.05 of the criminal procedure law.

48 § 3. This act shall take effect immediately.