

# STATE OF NEW YORK

5993

2021-2022 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

March 25, 2021

Introduced by Sen. HELMING -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Transportation

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to the registration of motor vehicles; and to amend the administrative code of the city of New York, the insurance law, the tax law, the transportation law, and the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to making conforming changes

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The section heading and subdivisions 5 and 5-a of section  
2 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, subdivision 5 as amended by chapter  
3 136 of the laws of 1969, paragraph a of subdivision 5 as amended by  
4 chapter 137 of the laws of 1989, paragraph b of subdivision 5 as  
5 amended by chapter 826 of the laws of 1985, and paragraph c of subdivi-  
6 sion 5 as amended by chapter 356 of the laws of 1990, subdivision 5-a as  
7 added by chapter 164 of the laws of 1970, paragraph a of subdivision 5-a  
8 as separately amended by chapters 19, 20 and 23 of the laws of 2009,  
9 subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision 5-a as separately amended  
10 by chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, paragraph b of subdivision  
11 5-a as added and paragraph c as relettered by chapter 487 of the laws of  
12 1993, and paragraph c of subdivision 5-a as added by chapter 164 of the  
13 laws of 1970, are amended to read as follows:

14 Registration of motor vehicles; fees[~~, renewals~~].  
15 5. [~~Times for~~] Validity of registration[~~, reregistration and renewal~~];  
16 proportionate fees. [~~a. Registrations, reregistrations and renewals~~  
17 ~~shall take effect and expire on dates determined by the commissioner.~~  
18 ~~However, where the expiration date of the registration of any vehicle,~~  
19 ~~except a taxi or an omnibus, falls on a Saturday, Sunday or state holi-~~  
20 ~~day, such registration shall be valid for the operation of such vehicle~~  
21 ~~until midnight of the next day on which state offices shall be open for~~  
22 ~~business. Provided, however, that renewal of a registration may be used~~

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 ~~preceding the expiration date of such registration including such expi-~~  
2 ~~ration date. Provided, further, however, that where the required proof~~  
3 ~~of registration consists of an expired registration for the same vehi-~~  
4 ~~cle, issued to the same person applying for the registration or renewal,~~  
5 ~~and the expired registration certificate and number plates and date tags~~  
6 ~~issued for such registration had not been surrendered to the commis-~~  
7 ~~sioner on or before the expiration date of such registration, the commis-~~  
8 ~~sioner may in his discretion deem such application to be a renewal of~~  
9 ~~the expired registration and require that the fee paid for such regis-~~  
10 ~~tration be computed as if the registration had been made prior to the~~  
11 ~~date of expiration of the expired registration.~~

12 ~~b. The fee for the renewal of a registration shall be the same as the~~  
13 ~~annual registration fee, and, where a registration or renewal is for a~~  
14 ~~period of more or less than one calendar year, the annual fees as~~  
15 ~~provided in this section shall be increased or reduced proportionately~~  
16 ~~on a daily computation basis, except that where the annual registration~~  
17 ~~fee for such vehicle would amount to ten dollars or less, the fee shall~~  
18 ~~not be so prorated.~~

19 ~~c.]~~ Notwithstanding any other provision of this article, the commis-  
20 sioner shall issue registrations [~~and renewals of registrations~~] for  
21 motor vehicles for which a registration fee established in paragraph a  
22 of subdivision six of this section is required to be paid and for motor  
23 vehicles having a maximum gross weight of not more than eighteen thou-  
24 sand pounds for which a registration fee established in paragraph one of  
25 schedule B of subdivision seven of this section is required to be paid  
26 [~~for a period of not less than two years~~]. The initial registration of a  
27 new model year motor vehicle for which a registration fee established in  
28 paragraph a of subdivision six of this section is required and for a new  
29 model year motor vehicle having a maximum gross weight of not more than  
30 eighteen thousand pounds for which a registration fee established in  
31 paragraph one of schedule B of subdivision seven of this section is  
32 required to be paid shall not expire until the title of such motor vehi-  
33 cle is transferred to a new owner as provided in article forty-six of  
34 this chapter. The registration of any such older model year motor vehi-  
35 cles that are currently registered shall not expire until the title of  
36 such motor vehicle is transferred to a new owner as provided in article  
37 forty-six of this chapter. Upon such transfer of a certificate of title  
38 the new owner shall register the motor vehicle and pay the registration  
39 fee established in paragraph a of subdivision six or in paragraph one of  
40 schedule B of subdivision seven of this section. In addition, the full  
41 amount of any other charges, taxes or fees [~~which would be required to~~  
42 ~~be paid to, or collected by, the commissioner during the entire regis-~~  
43 ~~tration period if registrations were issued for twelve month periods~~]  
44 shall be paid to the commissioner at the time of such registration [~~or~~  
45 ~~renewal of registration. The commissioner shall promulgate rules and~~  
46 ~~regulations for the issuance of registration renewals extended as~~  
47 ~~required in this paragraph. However, such regulations may provide that~~  
48 ~~the initial issuance of extended renewals be accomplished over a two~~  
49 ~~year period. The commissioner may by regulation exempt from the~~  
50 ~~provisions of this paragraph registrations for motor vehicles issued in~~  
51 ~~conjunction with any long term registration program or registration~~  
52 ~~reciprocity or proration agreement which this state has established or~~  
53 ~~to which this state is a party~~].

54 5-a. Denial of registration [~~or renewal~~]. a. (i) If at the time of  
55 application for a registration [~~or renewal thereof~~] there is a certif-  
56 ication from a court, parking violations bureau, traffic and parking

1 violations agency or administrative tribunal of appropriate jurisdiction  
2 or administrative tribunal of appropriate jurisdiction that the regis-  
3 trant or his or her representative failed to appear on the return date  
4 or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to comply with the rules and  
5 regulations of an administrative tribunal following entry of a final  
6 decision in response to a total of three or more summonses or other  
7 process in the aggregate, issued within an eighteen month period, charg-  
8 ing either that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing,  
9 or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or  
10 his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by  
11 the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions  
12 of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a  
13 local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with  
14 section eleven hundred eleven-a, section eleven hundred eleven-b or  
15 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of  
16 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or  
17 (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven  
18 hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane  
19 restriction as defined in such section, or (iv) the registrant was  
20 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chap-  
21 ter for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred  
22 eighty of this chapter, or (vi) the registrant was liable in accordance  
23 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of  
24 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or  
25 (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven  
26 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven  
27 hundred seventy-four of this chapter, or [~~(vii)~~] (viii) the registrant  
28 was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
29 chapter for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d) of section eleven  
30 hundred eighty of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent  
31 shall deny the registration [~~or renewal~~] application until the applicant  
32 provides proof from the court, traffic and parking violations agency or  
33 administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appear-  
34 ance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribu-  
35 nal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said  
36 tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is  
37 denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her  
38 discretion, deny a registration [~~or renewal~~] application to any other  
39 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration [~~or renewal~~]  
40 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
41 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
42 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
43 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration  
44 [~~or renewal~~] will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this  
45 subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the  
46 summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribu-  
47 nal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations  
48 following entry of a final decision.

49 (ii) For purposes of this paragraph, the term "motor vehicle operated  
50 for hire" shall mean and include a taxicab, livery, coach, limousine or  
51 tow truck.

52 b. If at the time of application by any person for a registration [~~or~~  
53 ~~renewal thereof~~] there is a certification from a court or an agency or  
54 administrative tribunal with regulatory or adjudicatory authority over  
55 van services or other such common carriers of passengers in any city  
56 with a population of over one million pursuant to subdivision five of

1 section eighty of the transportation law that there remains unpaid a  
2 penalty imposed by such agency or administrative tribunal or court  
3 following entry of a decision or order, including a decision or order in  
4 a proceeding in which there has been a failure to appear or pay, in  
5 response to a notice of violation, summons or other process issued  
6 charging that the vehicle was operated as a van service or other such  
7 common carrier of passengers without the operating authority required by  
8 such local law or ordinance, the commissioner or the commissioner's  
9 agent shall impose a vehicle identification number block and deny the  
10 registration [~~or renewal~~] application until the applicant provides proof  
11 from the court or agency or other administrative tribunal wherein the  
12 charges were adjudicated that such penalty has been paid in full or the  
13 violation has been corrected to its satisfaction. Where an application  
14 is denied pursuant to this paragraph, the commissioner may, in the  
15 commissioner's discretion, deny a registration [~~or renewal~~] application  
16 for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant  
17 where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's intent has  
18 been to evade the purposes of this paragraph and where the commissioner  
19 has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration [~~or renewal~~]  
20 will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this paragraph. Such  
21 vehicle identification number block and denial shall only remain in  
22 effect until the penalty has been paid in full or the violation has been  
23 corrected to the satisfaction of the court, city agency or administra-  
24 tive tribunal.

25 c. The commissioner may promulgate such regulations as are necessary  
26 to effectuate the provisions of this subdivision, including provisions  
27 for the recovery of the administrative costs of the program incurred for  
28 each municipality. The commissioner may, in his discretion, refuse to  
29 process a certification received from a court or administrative tribunal  
30 in any municipality which has failed to comply with the provisions of  
31 section five hundred fourteen of this chapter or which does not have an  
32 effective program for enforcing suspension and revocation orders issued  
33 by the department.

34 § 1-a. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section  
35 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 8 of chapter  
36 145 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

37 (i) If at the time of application for a registration [~~or renewal ther-~~  
38 ~~eof~~] there is a certification from a court, parking violations bureau,  
39 traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal of  
40 appropriate jurisdiction or [~~administrative~~] administrative tribunal of  
41 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
42 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
43 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
44 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a  
45 total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate,  
46 issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such  
47 motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehi-  
48 cle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without  
49 being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local  
50 authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of  
51 any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or  
52 (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
53 eleven-a, section eleven hundred eleven-b or section eleven hundred  
54 eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
55 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was  
56 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-

ter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or ~~[(vi)]~~ (v) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or ~~[(vii)]~~ (vi) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration ~~[or renewal]~~ application until the applicant provides proof from the court, traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration ~~[or renewal]~~ application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration ~~[or renewal]~~ application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration ~~[or renewal]~~ will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

§ 1-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-a of chapter 145 of the laws of 2019 and section 11-a of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

a. If at the time of application for a registration ~~[or renewal thereof]~~ there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her representative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate, issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section; or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter or (v) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant



1 was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
2 chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
3 eleven of this chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance  
4 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a  
5 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter; or  
6 [~~(vii)~~] (viii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
7 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
8 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
9 ter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration  
10 [~~or renewal~~] application until the applicant provides proof from the  
11 court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an  
12 appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative  
13 tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of  
14 said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application  
15 is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her  
16 discretion, deny a registration [~~or renewal~~] application to any other  
17 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal  
18 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
19 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
20 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
21 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration  
22 [~~or renewal~~] will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this  
23 subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the  
24 summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribu-  
25 nal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations  
26 following entry of a final decision.

27 § 1-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
28 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-b of chapter 145 and  
29 section 11-b of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as  
30 follows:

31 a. If at the time of application for a registration [~~or renewal there-~~  
32 ~~of~~] there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
33 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
34 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
35 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
36 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
37 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
38 month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped  
39 or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the  
40 registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle  
41 for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
42 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
43 made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accord-  
44 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
45 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section; or (iii)  
46 the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
47 eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
48 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iv) the registrant was liable  
49 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a  
50 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
51 hundred eighty of this chapter, [~~7~~] or the registrant was liable in  
52 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a  
53 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
54 hundred eighty of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable in  
55 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a  
56 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this

chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration ~~[or renewal]~~ application until the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration ~~[or renewal]~~ application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration ~~[or renewal]~~ application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration ~~[or renewal]~~ will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

§ 1-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-c of chapter 145 and section 11-c of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

a. If at the time of application for a registration ~~[or renewal thereof]~~ there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her representative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, ~~[r]~~ or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration ~~[or renewal]~~ application until the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application

1 is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her  
2 discretion, deny a registration [~~or renewal~~] application to any other  
3 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration [~~or renewal~~]  
4 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
5 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
6 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
7 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration  
8 [~~or renewal~~] will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this  
9 subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the  
10 summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribu-  
11 nal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations  
12 following entry of a final decision.

13 § 1-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
14 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-d of chapter 145 and  
15 section 11-d of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as  
16 follows:

17 a. If at the time of application for a registration [~~or renewal there-~~  
18 ~~of~~] there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
19 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
20 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
21 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
22 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
23 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
24 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
25 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
26 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for  
27 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
28 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
29 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance  
30 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of  
31 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
32 of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
33 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
34 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant  
35 was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
36 chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
37 eleven of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with  
38 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of  
39 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or  
40 his or her agent shall deny the registration [~~or renewal~~] application  
41 until the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative  
42 tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer  
43 has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or  
44 she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal follow-  
45 ing entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant  
46 to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a  
47 registration [~~or renewal~~] application to any other person for the same  
48 vehicle and may deny a registration [~~or renewal~~] application for any  
49 other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the  
50 commissioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to  
51 evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has  
52 reasonable grounds to believe that such registration [~~or renewal~~] will  
53 have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such  
54 denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unan-  
55 swered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant



1 fails to comply with the rules and regulations following entry of a  
2 final decision.

3 § 1-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
4 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-f of chapter 145 and  
5 section 11-f of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as  
6 follows:

7 a. If at the time of application for a registration [~~or renewal there-~~  
8 ~~of~~] there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
9 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
10 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
11 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
12 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
13 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
14 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
15 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
16 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for  
17 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
18 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
19 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance  
20 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of  
21 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
22 of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
23 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
24 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant  
25 was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of  
26 this chapter for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of  
27 this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the regis-  
28 tration [~~or renewal~~] application until the applicant provides proof from  
29 the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending  
30 that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an adminis-  
31 trative tribunal that he has complied with the rules and regulations of  
32 said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application  
33 is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her  
34 discretion, deny a registration [~~or renewal~~] application to any other  
35 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration [~~or renewal~~]  
36 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
37 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
38 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
39 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration  
40 [~~or renewal~~] will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this  
41 subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the  
42 summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribu-  
43 nal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations  
44 following entry of a final decision.

45 § 1-g. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
46 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-g of chapter 145 and  
47 section 11-g of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as  
48 follows:

49 a. If at the time of application for a registration [~~or renewal there-~~  
50 ~~of~~] there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
51 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
52 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
53 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
54 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
55 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
56 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or

standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration [~~or renewal~~] application until the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration [~~or renewal~~] application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration [~~or renewal~~] application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration [~~or renewal~~] will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

§ 1-h. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by chapters 339 and 592 of the laws of 1987, is amended to read as follows:

a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her representative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration [~~or renewal~~] application until the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration [~~or renewal~~] application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration [~~or renewal~~] application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to

1 believe that such registration [~~or renewal~~] will have the effect of  
2 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only  
3 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the  
4 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with  
5 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

6 § 2. Paragraphs a, d and g of subdivision 6 of section 401 of the  
7 vehicle and traffic law, paragraph a as amended by section 1 of part G  
8 of chapter 59 of the laws of 2009, paragraph d as amended by chapter 385  
9 of the laws of 1991, subparagraph (ii) of paragraph d as amended by  
10 section 2 of subpart E of part C of chapter 20 of the laws of 2015, and  
11 paragraph g as added by chapter 789 of the laws of 1992, are amended to  
12 read as follows:

13 a. The following fees shall be paid to the commissioner, or agent,  
14 upon the registration [~~or reregistration~~] of a motor vehicle, including  
15 a suburban, in accordance with the provisions of this article:

16 If such motor vehicle, fully equipped, weighs thirty-five hundred  
17 pounds or less, eighty-one cents for each one hundred pounds or major  
18 fraction thereof; if such motor vehicle, fully equipped, weighs more  
19 than thirty-five hundred pounds, eighty-one cents for each one hundred  
20 pounds up to thirty-five hundred pounds, and one dollar and twenty-one  
21 cents for each hundred pounds, or major fraction thereof, in excess of  
22 thirty-five hundred pounds; provided, however, that the total fees for  
23 the registration [~~or reregistration~~] of any passenger motor vehicle  
24 propelled by electricity shall be sixteen dollars and eighteen cents, of  
25 a six, eight, or twelve cylinder motor vehicle not less than sixteen  
26 dollars and eighteen cents, and of any other motor vehicle not less than  
27 twelve dollars and ninety-five cents; and provided further that for  
28 motor vehicles described in subdivision seven of this section, the fee  
29 for such registration shall be as therein prescribed. Provided further,  
30 however, that the maximum registration fee under this paragraph shall  
31 not exceed seventy dollars and eight cents per registration year. For  
32 the purposes of this section a "suburban" shall be a motor vehicle with  
33 a convertible or interchangeable body or with removable seats, usable  
34 for both passenger and delivery purposes, and including motor vehicles,  
35 commonly known as station or depot wagons. The manufacturer's weight of  
36 motor vehicle shall be accepted as the weight for the purpose of regis-  
37 tration under this paragraph.

38 d. (i) In addition to the other fees provided for in this section, the  
39 commissioner shall, upon the application for the registration of a motor  
40 vehicle [~~or the renewal thereof~~], collect the tax authorized by subdivi-  
41 sion (g) of section twelve hundred one of the tax law, if a city of one  
42 million or more, pursuant to subdivision (h) of section twelve hundred  
43 one of such law, enacts a local law providing for the collection of such  
44 tax by the commissioner and enters into the required agreement relating  
45 thereto.

46 (ii) In addition to the other fees provided for in this section, the  
47 commissioner shall, upon the application for the registration of a motor  
48 vehicle [~~or the renewal thereof~~], collect the tax of the type authorized  
49 under subdivision (e) of section twelve hundred one of the tax law, if a  
50 county, pursuant to subdivision (c), (e), (f) or (g) of section twelve  
51 hundred two of such law, enacts a local law, ordinance or resolution  
52 providing for the collection of such tax by the commissioner and enters  
53 into the required agreement relating thereto.

54 g. In addition to the other fees provided for in this section, the  
55 commissioner shall, upon the application for the registration of a motor  
56 vehicle [~~or the renewal thereof~~], collect any tax imposed pursuant to

1 the authority of chapter one thousand thirty-two of the laws of nineteen  
2 hundred sixty, if the city imposing such tax enacts a local law provid-  
3 ing for the collection of such tax by the commissioner and enters into  
4 the required agreement relating thereto.

5 § 3. The opening paragraph and schedule A of subdivision 7 of section  
6 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, the opening paragraph as amended by  
7 chapter 55 of the laws of 1992, and schedule A as amended by section 6  
8 of part G of chapter 59 of the laws of 2009, are amended to read as  
9 follows:

10 Registration fees for auto trucks, tractors, buses, taxicabs, livery  
11 and certain other motor vehicles. The registration fees to be paid upon  
12 the registration [~~or reregistration~~], in accordance with the provisions  
13 of this article, of buses, of motor vehicles constructed or specially  
14 equipped for the transportation of goods, wares and merchandise, common-  
15 ly known as auto trucks or light delivery cars, of taxicabs, livery and  
16 of certain other motor vehicles specified herein are hereby established  
17 as follows:

18 A. Schedule for buses.

19 For each such vehicle having a seating capacity for passengers of five  
20 passengers or less, and meeting the requirements of subdivisions twenty  
21 and twenty-one, notwithstanding the capacity limitation of subdivision  
22 twenty-one, of section three hundred seventy-five of this chapter, the  
23 annual fee of twenty-one dollars and fifty-six cents.

24 For each such vehicle having a seating capacity for passengers of not  
25 less than six passengers, nor more than seven passengers, and meeting  
26 the requirements of subdivisions twenty and twenty-one, notwithstanding  
27 the capacity limitation of subdivision twenty-one, of section three  
28 hundred seventy-five of this chapter, the annual fee of thirty-five  
29 dollars and twenty-three cents.

30 For each such vehicle having a seating capacity for passengers of not  
31 less than eight passengers, nor more than ten passengers, and meeting  
32 the requirements of subdivisions twenty and twenty-one, notwithstanding  
33 the capacity limitation of subdivision twenty-one, of section three  
34 hundred seventy-five of this chapter, the annual fee of forty-three  
35 dollars and eighty-five cents.

36 For each such vehicle having a seating capacity for passengers of not  
37 less than eleven passengers, nor more than fourteen passengers, and  
38 meeting the requirements of subdivisions twenty and twenty-one, notwith-  
39 standing the capacity limitation of subdivision twenty-one, of section  
40 three hundred seventy-five of this chapter, the annual fee of sixty-one  
41 dollars and eighty-one cents.

42 For each such vehicle having a seating capacity for passengers of not  
43 less than fifteen passengers, nor more than twenty passengers, the annu-  
44 al fee of seventy-four dollars and seventy-five cents.

45 For each such vehicle having a seating capacity for passengers of not  
46 less than twenty-one passengers, nor more than twenty-two passengers,  
47 the annual fee of seventy-nine dollars and six cents.

48 For each such vehicle having a seating capacity for passengers of not  
49 less than twenty-three passengers, nor more than twenty-six passengers,  
50 the annual fee of eighty-eight dollars and forty-one cents.

51 For each such vehicle having a seating capacity for passengers of not  
52 less than twenty-seven passengers, nor more than thirty passengers, the  
53 annual fee of ninety-seven dollars and four cents.

54 For each such vehicle having a seating capacity for passengers in  
55 excess of thirty passengers, the fee of ninety-seven dollars and four  
56 cents, and the additional fee of two dollars and eighty-eight cents for

1 each passenger (measured by seating capacity) in excess of thirty  
2 passengers.

3 For the purposes of this schedule, the term "seating capacity for  
4 passengers" shall exclude the driver.

5 The words "seating capacity for passengers", as used in this section,  
6 shall mean seating capacity for adults. The commissioner shall have  
7 authority to determine, for registration purposes, the manner of comput-  
8 ing the seating capacity of any vehicle.

9 Provided, however, that in the case of a bus operated entirely by  
10 electricity not generated by an engine contained therein the fees to be  
11 paid upon registration [~~or reregistration~~] thereof shall be fifty per  
12 centum in excess of the foregoing rates.

13 The foregoing schedules shall not apply to omnibuses operated pursuant  
14 to a franchise or franchises over streets designated in said franchise  
15 or franchises wholly within a city or cities, provided the holder of the  
16 franchise or franchises pays for the same a percentage of its gross  
17 earnings or gross receipts and for any such omnibus, without regard to  
18 the seating capacity; nor shall the foregoing schedules apply to omni-  
19 buses operated pursuant to a certificate of public convenience and  
20 necessity granted under the transportation law and based upon the  
21 consent of the local authorities of any city, town or village, other  
22 than in the counties of Nassau, Suffolk and Westchester, as required by  
23 the transportation corporations law or, in the county of Nassau, based  
24 upon the consent of the board of supervisors of such county or of any  
25 city or village therein, or of both such county and any city or village  
26 therein or, in the counties of Suffolk and Westchester, based upon the  
27 consent of the county board of legislators of such counties, as required  
28 by chapter eight hundred seventy-nine of the laws of nineteen hundred  
29 thirty-six, provided the holder of such local consent pays for the same  
30 an annual fee to any such county, city, town or village, and for any  
31 such omnibus, without regard to the seating capacity, the annual fee  
32 shall be twelve dollars and fifty cents. The foregoing schedules shall  
33 not apply to trackless trolleys, but if such omnibus shall not be oper-  
34 ated in local transit service pursuant to a certificate of convenience  
35 and necessity issued by the commissioner of transportation the foregoing  
36 schedule of fees shall apply.

37 § 4. Paragraph 4 of schedule E of subdivision 7 of section 401 of the  
38 vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chapter 527 of the laws of 2015,  
39 is amended to read as follows:

40 4. An agricultural truck and an agricultural trailer may be registered  
41 [~~or reregistered~~] for periods of less than one calendar year upon appli-  
42 cation forms furnished by the commissioner for such purpose, and the  
43 annual fees as provided in this schedule shall be reduced proportionate-  
44 ly on a monthly computation basis.

45 § 5. Paragraph a of subdivision 8 of section 401 of the vehicle and  
46 traffic law, as amended by section 13 of part G of chapter 59 of the  
47 laws of 2009, is amended to read as follows:

48 a. The provisions of this chapter in relation to registration books  
49 and registration, certificates of registration, number plates, dupli-  
50 cates of certificates and number plates, [~~times~~ validity of registra-  
51 tion [~~and reregistration~~] and the duration thereof, for motor vehicles,  
52 shall apply also to trailers. The following fees shall be paid upon the  
53 registration [~~or reregistration~~] of a trailer, other than a coach or  
54 house trailer or a semitrailer, in accordance with the provisions of  
55 this article: The annual fee of five dollars and thirty-nine cents for  
56 each five hundred pounds or fraction thereof of maximum gross weight but



1 in no case shall the annual fee be less than fourteen dollars and thir-  
2 ty-eight cents. The following fees shall be paid upon the registration  
3 ~~[or reregistration]~~ of a coach or house trailer in accordance with the  
4 provisions of this article: The annual fee of one dollar and seventy-  
5 three cents for each one hundred pounds or major fraction thereof of  
6 unladen weight but in no case shall the annual fee be less than twenty-  
7 one dollars and fifty-seven cents. The following fees shall be paid upon  
8 the registration ~~[or reregistration]~~ of a semitrailer in accordance with  
9 provisions of this article: The annual fee of twenty-eight dollars and  
10 seventy-five cents. However, upon the request of the applicant upon the  
11 registration ~~[or renewal of a registration]~~ of a nineteen hundred eight-  
12 y-nine or later model year semitrailer, such semitrailer may be regis-  
13 tered for a period of not less than five and one-half nor more than six  
14 and one-half years for a fee of eighty-six dollars and twenty-five  
15 cents. A semitrailer, used with any device for converting it to a trail-  
16 er, other than one being drawn by a tractor semitrailer combination as  
17 part of a double tandem combination, shall be registered as a trailer.

18 For the purposes of this paragraph, the unladen weight of a coach or  
19 house trailer shall include the weight of any equipment permanently  
20 attached to or installed in such trailer. Notwithstanding the foregoing  
21 provisions and pursuant to regulations and limitations to be established  
22 by the commissioner and upon payment of a fee of two dollars and thirty  
23 cents therefor a temporary permit to move a coach or house trailer on  
24 the public highways from one site to another shall be issued to the  
25 owner thereof upon application therefor. Such application shall be made  
26 in the manner prescribed by the commissioner.

27 § 6. Subdivision 18 of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
28 amended by section 10 of part C of chapter 62 of the laws of 2003, is  
29 amended to read as follows:

30 18. A violation of subdivision one of this section shall be punishable  
31 by a fine of not less than seventy-five nor more than three hundred  
32 dollars, or by imprisonment for not more than fifteen days, or by both  
33 such fine and imprisonment ~~[except, if the violation consists of failure~~  
34 ~~to renew a registration which was valid within sixty days, the fine~~  
35 ~~shall be not less than forty dollars]~~. A violation of subdivision seven  
36 or eight of this section shall be punishable by a fine of not less than  
37 one hundred fifty nor more than three hundred seventy-five dollars, or  
38 by imprisonment for not more than thirty days, or by both such fine and  
39 imprisonment, for the first offense, except where the violation was  
40 committed with a vehicle having a maximum gross weight of less than  
41 eighteen thousand pounds the violation should be punished by a fine of  
42 not less than forty nor more than three hundred seventy-five dollars; by  
43 a fine of not less than three hundred seventy-five dollars nor more than  
44 seven hundred fifty dollars, or by imprisonment for not more than sixty  
45 days, or by both such fine and imprisonment, for the second or subse-  
46 quent offense; provided that a sentence or execution thereof for any  
47 violation under this subdivision may not be suspended. For any violation  
48 of said subdivision seven or eight of this section, the registration of  
49 the vehicle may be suspended for a period of not less than ten days nor  
50 more than six months whether at the time of the violation the vehicle  
51 was in charge of the owner or his agent. The provisions of section five  
52 hundred ten of this chapter shall apply to such suspension except as  
53 otherwise provided herein.

54 § 7. The fifteenth undesignated paragraph of subdivision 21 of section  
55 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by section 3 of part G of  
56 chapter 59 of the laws of 2009, is amended to read as follows:

1 Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of this section, eleven  
2 dollars and fifty cents of the registration fees collected pursuant to  
3 paragraph (a) of subdivision five of section four hundred ten of this  
4 title shall be deposited pursuant to this subdivision. Three dollars and  
5 fifty cents of such fees collected in relation to applications for new  
6 registrations [~~and renewals of existing registrations~~] expiring on and  
7 after September first, two thousand nine shall be deposited to the cred-  
8 it of the dedicated highway and bridge trust fund. Two dollars and fifty  
9 cents of such registration fees shall be deposited into the motorcycle  
10 safety fund established pursuant to section ninety-two-g of the state  
11 finance law.

12 § 8. Subdivisions a, b and h of section 11-809.1 of the administrative  
13 code of the city of New York, as added by local law number 57 of the  
14 city of New York for the year 1996, are amended to read as follows:

15 a. Notwithstanding any provision of this chapter to the contrary, the  
16 tax imposed by this chapter on any commercial motor vehicle with a maxi-  
17 mum gross weight of ten thousand pounds or less and on any motor vehicle  
18 for transportation of passengers, other than a medallion taxicab, shall  
19 be collected by the commissioner of motor vehicles, provided that any  
20 such motor vehicle is registered or required to be registered pursuant  
21 to any provision of section four hundred one of the vehicle and traffic  
22 law. The owner of each such motor vehicle shall pay the tax due thereon  
23 to the commissioner of motor vehicles on or before the date upon which  
24 such owner registers [~~or renews the registration~~] such motor vehicle of  
25 such motor vehicle or is required to register [~~or renew the registra-~~  
26 ~~tion~~] such motor vehicle thereof pursuant to section four hundred one of  
27 the vehicle and traffic law.

28 b. Notwithstanding any provision of section four hundred of the vehi-  
29 cle and traffic law to the contrary, payment of the tax with respect to  
30 a motor vehicle described in subdivision a of this section shall be a  
31 condition precedent to the registration [~~or renewal thereof~~] of such  
32 motor vehicle and to the issuance of any certificate of registration and  
33 plates or removable date tag in accordance with the vehicle and traffic  
34 law and the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder, and no such  
35 certificate of registration, plates or tag shall be issued unless such  
36 tax has been paid. If the registration period applicable to any such  
37 vehicle is a period of not less than two years, as a result of the  
38 application of the provisions of paragraph c of subdivision five of  
39 section four hundred one of the vehicle and traffic law, the tax  
40 required to be paid pursuant to this section shall be the annual tax  
41 specified in section 11-802 of this chapter multiplied by the number of  
42 years in the registration period. The commissioner of motor vehicles,  
43 upon payment of the tax pursuant to this section or upon the application  
44 of any person exempt therefrom, shall furnish to each taxpayer paying  
45 the tax a receipt for such tax and to each other taxpayer or exempt  
46 person a statement, document or other form prescribed by the commission-  
47 er of motor vehicles, showing that such tax has been paid or is not due  
48 with respect to such motor vehicle.

49 h. Notwithstanding any provision of section 11-807 of this chapter to  
50 the contrary, at the time a tax is required to be paid to the commis-  
51 sioner of motor vehicles pursuant to this section, the person required  
52 to pay such tax shall file a return with the commissioner of motor vehi-  
53 cles in such form and containing such information as he or she may  
54 prescribe. The taxpayer's application for registration [~~or the renewal~~  
55 ~~thereof~~] shall constitute the return required under this subdivision  
56 unless the commissioner of motor vehicles shall otherwise provide by

1 rule. A return filed pursuant to this subdivision with respect to a  
2 motor vehicle for a tax year or years shall be in lieu of any return  
3 otherwise required to be filed with respect thereto pursuant to section  
4 11-807 of this chapter.

5 § 9. Paragraphs a and b of subdivision 1 of section 11-2202 of the  
6 administrative code of the city of New York are amended to read as  
7 follows:

8 a. Upon each individual resident for each such motor vehicle regis-  
9 tered or for which registration is ~~[renewed, or]~~ required to be regis-  
10 tered ~~[or renewed]~~ by him or her; and

11 b. Upon each other resident of each such motor vehicle regularly kept,  
12 stored, garaged or maintained in the city and registered or required to  
13 be registered ~~[or renewed]~~ by such other resident; and

14 § 10. Section 11-2204 of the administrative code of the city of New  
15 York is amended to read as follows:

16 § 11-2204 Payment of tax and evidence of tax payment. Every owner of a  
17 motor vehicle subject to tax hereunder shall pay the tax thereon to the  
18 commissioner of motor vehicles of the state of New York on or before the  
19 date upon which he or she registers ~~[or renews his or her registration~~  
20 ~~thereof]~~ or is required to register ~~[or renew his or her registration~~  
21 ~~thereof]~~ pursuant to section four hundred one of the vehicle and traffic  
22 law.

23 Notwithstanding the provisions of section four hundred of the vehicle  
24 and traffic law to the contrary, the payment of such tax shall be a  
25 condition precedent to the registration ~~[or renewal thereof]~~ of such  
26 motor vehicle and to the issuance of any certificate of registration and  
27 plates or removable tag specified in subdivision three of section four  
28 hundred one and in sections four hundred three and four hundred four of  
29 the vehicle and traffic law, and no such certificate of registration,  
30 plates or tag shall be issued unless such tax has been paid. The commis-  
31 sioner of motor vehicles shall not issue a registration certificate for  
32 any motor vehicle for which the registrant's address is within any such  
33 city, except upon proof, in a form approved by the commissioner of motor  
34 vehicles, that such tax has been paid, or is not due, with respect to  
35 such motor vehicle. The commissioner of motor vehicles, upon the payment  
36 of such tax or upon the application of any person exempt therefrom,  
37 shall furnish to each taxpayer paying the tax a receipt for such tax and  
38 to each such taxpayer or exempt person a statement, document or other  
39 form approved by the commissioner of motor vehicles pursuant to the last  
40 sentence, showing that such tax has been paid or is not due, with  
41 respect to such motor vehicle.

42 § 11. Subdivision j of section 19-506 of the administrative code of  
43 the city of New York, as added by local law number 115 of the city of  
44 New York for the year 1993, is amended to read as follows:

45 j. Where the commission or administrative tribunal thereof finds an  
46 owner liable for operating a vehicle as a commuter van without an  
47 authorization to operate a commuter van service or without a commuter  
48 van license, the commission shall notify the ~~[New York state]~~ commis-  
49 sioner of motor vehicles pursuant to subparagraph four of paragraph a of  
50 subdivision five of section eighty of the ~~[New York state]~~ transporta-  
51 tion law of such finding. Upon such notification, the commissioner of  
52 motor vehicles, pursuant to such subparagraph four, shall thereupon  
53 suspend the registration of such vehicle and shall deny any application  
54 for the registration of such vehicle ~~[or any application for the renewal~~  
55 ~~thereof]~~ pursuant to subdivision five-a of section four hundred one of  
56 the vehicle and traffic law until such time as the commission may give

1 notice that the violation has been corrected to its satisfaction. Oper-  
2 ation of any motor vehicle for which the registration has been suspended  
3 as herein provided shall constitute a class A misdemeanor. The commis-  
4 sion shall also notify the department of finance where it finds an owner  
5 liable for operating a vehicle as a commuter van without an authori-  
6 zation to operate a commuter van service or without a commuter van  
7 license.

8 § 12. Subdivision (g) of section 9110 of the insurance law, as added  
9 by chapter 55 of the laws of 1992, is amended to read as follows:

10 (g) The fees imposed by this section shall be applicable to motor  
11 vehicles insured under policies issued [~~or renewed~~] on or after July  
12 first, nineteen hundred ninety-two.

13 § 13. Subdivision (g) of section 1201 of the tax law, as amended by  
14 chapter 402 of the laws of 1971, paragraphs 1 and 2 as amended by chap-  
15 ter 576 of the laws of 1994, is amended to read as follows:

16 (g) A tax not to exceed fifteen dollars per annum per vehicle to be  
17 paid by the owner thereof: (1) for every motor vehicle registered or  
18 required to be registered pursuant to subdivision six of section four  
19 hundred one of the vehicle and traffic law if such vehicle is owned by

20 (i) one or more natural persons, other than a firm, co-partnership,  
21 limited liability company, trustee or trustees conducting a business or  
22 association, who, or one of whom: (A) at the time when he makes applica-  
23 tion for the registration[~~, re-registration or renewal thereof~~] of such  
24 motor vehicle is domiciled in the city, unless he maintains no permanent  
25 place of abode in the city, maintains a permanent place of abode else-  
26 where, and during the period of one year next preceding the date upon  
27 which such application is made, spent in the aggregate not more than  
28 thirty days in the city, or (B) at the time when he makes such applica-  
29 tion, is not domiciled in the city, but maintains a permanent place of  
30 abode in the city and, during the period of one year next preceding the  
31 date upon which such application is made, spent in the aggregate more  
32 than one hundred and eighty-three days in the city, unless such individ-  
33 ual is in the armed forces of the United States; or

34 (ii) a person, firm, co-partnership, limited liability company, trus-  
35 tee or trustees conducting a business or association, or a corporation  
36 who or which at the time when such owner makes application for registra-  
37 tion[~~, re-registration or renewal thereof~~] of such motor vehicle, regu-  
38 larly keeps, stores, garages or maintains such motor vehicle in the  
39 city; and

40 (2) for every motor vehicle owned by a person, firm, partnership,  
41 limited liability company, association or corporation engaged in the  
42 business of renting or leasing motor vehicles to be operated upon the  
43 public highways for carrying passengers registered or required to be  
44 registered pursuant to any provision of section four hundred one of the  
45 vehicle and traffic law, which vehicle at the time when such owner makes  
46 application for registration[~~, re-registration or renewal thereof~~] is  
47 regularly kept, stored, garaged or maintained in the city including such  
48 vehicles which have been rented or leased by the owner and are in  
49 possession of lessees when such application for registration[~~, re-regis-~~  
50 ~~tration or renewal~~] is made.

51 (3) The payment of such tax shall be a condition [~~precedent~~] prece-  
52 dent to the registration[~~, re-registration or renewal thereof~~] of such  
53 motor vehicle and to the issuance of any certificate of registration and  
54 plates or removable date tag specified in subdivision three of section  
55 four hundred one and in sections four hundred three and four hundred  
56 four of the vehicle and traffic law, and no such certificate of regis-

1 tration, plates or tag shall be issued unless such tax has been paid.  
2 The commissioner of motor vehicles shall not issue a registration  
3 certificate for any motor vehicle for which the registrant's address is  
4 within any such city, except upon proof, in a form approved by the  
5 commissioner of motor vehicles, that such tax, if imposed by such city,  
6 has been paid, or is not due, with respect to such motor vehicle.

7 § 14. Subparagraph 4 of paragraph a of subdivision 5 of section 80 of  
8 the transportation law, as amended by chapter 487 of the laws of 1993,  
9 is amended to read as follows:

10 (4) Such local law or ordinance shall provide that where such agency  
11 or administrative tribunal finds an owner liable for operating a vehicle  
12 as a van service or other such common carrier without the operating  
13 authority required by such local law or ordinance, such agency or admin-  
14 istrative tribunal may notify the commissioner of motor vehicles of such  
15 finding and the commissioner shall thereupon suspend the registration of  
16 such vehicle and shall deny any application for the registration of such  
17 vehicle [~~or any application for the renewal thereof~~] pursuant to subdi-  
18 vision five-a of section four hundred one of the vehicle and traffic law  
19 until such time as such agency or administrative tribunal may give  
20 notice that the violation has been corrected to its satisfaction. The  
21 procedure on any such suspension shall be the same as in the case of a  
22 suspension under the vehicle and traffic law. Operation of any motor  
23 vehicle for which the registration has been suspended as herein provided  
24 shall constitute a class A misdemeanor.

25 § 15. Paragraph a and subparagraph (i) of paragraph b of subdivision 9  
26 of section 140 of the transportation law, paragraph a as amended by  
27 section 3 of part III of chapter 59 of the laws of 2019, and subpara-  
28 graph (i) of paragraph b as amended by chapter 9 of the laws of 2020,  
29 are amended to read as follows:

30 a. If, after notice and opportunity to be heard, the commissioner  
31 shall find that any person is operating in violation of the provisions  
32 of this section, the commissioner may penalize such person pursuant to  
33 subdivision three of section one hundred forty-five of this article. The  
34 commissioner may also notify the commissioner of motor vehicles that  
35 such person is operating in violation of this section and the commis-  
36 sioner of motor vehicles shall thereupon suspend the registration of all  
37 motor vehicles owned or operated by such person, with the exception of  
38 private passenger automobiles, until such time as the commissioner may  
39 give notice that the violation has been satisfactorily adjusted, and the  
40 commissioner of motor vehicles may direct any police officer to secure  
41 possession of the number plates of such motor vehicles and to return the  
42 same to the commissioner of motor vehicles. Failure of the holder or of  
43 any person possessing such number plates to deliver such number plates  
44 to any police officer who requests the same pursuant to this subdivision  
45 shall constitute a misdemeanor. The commissioner of motor vehicles shall  
46 have the authority to deny a registration [~~or renewal~~] application to  
47 any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration [~~or~~  
48 ~~renewal~~] application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name  
49 of the applicant where it has been determined that such registrant's  
50 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
51 commissioner of motor vehicles has reasonable grounds to believe that  
52 such registration [~~or renewal~~] will have the effect of defeating the  
53 purposes of this subdivision. The procedure on any such suspension shall  
54 be the same as in the case of a suspension under the vehicle and traffic  
55 law. Operation of any motor vehicle while under suspension as herein  
56 provided shall constitute a class A misdemeanor. A person who operates a



1 motor vehicle while such vehicle is under suspension as provided in this  
2 subdivision in a manner that causes the death of another person, knowing  
3 that the operation of such vehicle is in violation of this subdivision,  
4 shall be guilty of a class E felony.

5 (i) Whenever an altered motor vehicle commonly referred to as a  
6 "stretch limousine" has failed an inspection and been placed out-of-ser-  
7 vice, the commissioner may direct a police officer or his or her agent  
8 to immediately secure possession of the number plates of such vehicle  
9 and return the same to the commissioner of motor vehicles. The commis-  
10 sioner shall notify the commissioner of motor vehicles to that effect,  
11 and the commissioner of motor vehicles shall thereupon suspend the  
12 registration of such vehicle until such time as the commissioner gives  
13 notice that the out-of-service defect has been satisfactorily adjusted.  
14 Provided, however, that the commissioner shall give notice and an oppor-  
15 tunity to be heard within not more than thirty days of the suspension.  
16 Failure of the holder or of any person possessing such plates to deliver  
17 to the commissioner or his or her agent who requests the same pursuant  
18 to this paragraph shall be a misdemeanor. The commissioner of motor  
19 vehicles shall have the authority to deny a registration [~~or renewal~~]  
20 application to any other person for the same vehicle where it has been  
21 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes  
22 of this paragraph and where the commissioner of motor vehicles has  
23 reasonable grounds to believe that such registration [~~or renewal~~] will  
24 have the effect of defeating the purposes of this paragraph. The proce-  
25 dure on any such suspension shall be the same as in the case of a  
26 suspension under the vehicle and traffic law. Operation of such motor  
27 vehicle while under suspension as provided in this subdivision shall  
28 constitute a class A misdemeanor.

29 § 16. Paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of section 318 of the vehicle and  
30 traffic law, as amended by chapter 781 of the laws of 1983, is amended  
31 to read as follows:

32 (c) Suspension shall not be made under this subdivision upon the basis  
33 of a lapse or termination of insurance if the registration certificate  
34 and number plates of the motor vehicle are surrendered prior to the time  
35 at which the termination of insurance becomes effective. Such surrender  
36 shall be made to such officers of the department as the commissioner  
37 shall direct, but the registrant at his option may surrender the regis-  
38 tration and number plates to any county clerk who is acting as an agent  
39 of the commissioner pursuant to section two hundred five of this chap-  
40 ter. Such county clerk may accept a surrender of registration and number  
41 plates and require the payment of a fee of one dollar whether such  
42 surrender is made before or after the effective date of termination of  
43 insurance. The county clerk shall retain any such fee which may have  
44 been collected, and shall return such registration certificates and  
45 number plates, or dispose of the same, only as prescribed by the commis-  
46 sioner. For the purposes of this section the expiration of a registra-  
47 tion [~~without renewal of such registration~~] shall be deemed to be a  
48 surrender of registration as of the date of expiration.

49 § 17. Subdivision 2 of section 404 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
50 amended by section 22 of part G of chapter 59 of the laws of 2009, is  
51 amended to read as follows:

52 2. For purposes of this section, a special number plate shall be a  
53 plate which contains not more than eight letters, numerals or any combi-  
54 nation thereof and which is reserved by the commissioner for issuance in  
55 accordance with the provisions of this section, or a plate reserved for  
56 issuance in a series for vehicles owned by public officers, physicians,

1 visiting nurses, accredited representatives of the press or other  
2 groups. In issuing special number plates the commissioner shall give  
3 those applicants who held a special number plate at the time of the  
4 enactment of this section the right to retain such special number plate  
5 upon the payment of the annual service charge of thirty-one dollars and  
6 twenty-five cents. [~~Provided, however, that such right of retention~~  
7 ~~shall apply only to the first renewal of the registration of such~~  
8 ~~special number plate following the enactment of this section.~~] Notwith-  
9 standing any inconsistent provision of this section, the difference  
10 collected between the annual service charge set forth in this subdivi-  
11 sion in effect on and after September first, two thousand nine and the  
12 annual service charge set forth in this subdivision in effect prior to  
13 such date shall be deposited to the credit of the dedicated highway and  
14 bridge trust fund.

15 § 18. Paragraph (b) of subdivision 5 of section 404-a of the vehicle  
16 and traffic law, as amended by chapter 376 of the laws of 2015, is  
17 amended to read as follows:

18 (b) The commissioner may require the applicant for registration to  
19 furnish such proof of his or her disability or such proof of disability  
20 of such members of his or her family from a physician, physician assist-  
21 ant or nurse practitioner, to the extent authorized by law and consist-  
22 ent with subdivision three of section six thousand nine hundred two of  
23 the education law, or podiatrist pursuant to subdivision four-a of this  
24 section or optometrist pursuant to subdivision four-b of this section,  
25 as the commissioner deems necessary [~~either~~] for [~~initial~~] registration  
26 [~~or renewal thereof~~]; provided, however, that a handicapped or disabled  
27 permit issued by a municipality to such applicant pursuant to section  
28 twelve hundred three-a of this chapter shall be deemed sufficient proof  
29 of disability for purposes of this paragraph.

30 § 19. Subdivision 7 of section 404-a of the vehicle and traffic law,  
31 as added by chapter 332 of the laws of 2000, is amended to read as  
32 follows:

33 7. Refueling notice. Upon the issuance [~~or renewal~~] of a registration  
34 pursuant to this section, the commissioner shall notify the registrant  
35 of the availability of full service motor vehicle refueling at self  
36 service prices as provided for in section three hundred ninety-six-bb of  
37 the general business law.

38 § 20. Subdivision 5 of section 404-c of the vehicle and traffic law,  
39 as amended by chapter 485 of the laws of 2004, is amended to read as  
40 follows:

41 5. Notwithstanding subdivision three of this section and the fees  
42 prescribed or permitted by section four hundred one of this article,  
43 there shall be no charge for the issuance of a number plate pursuant to  
44 this section to a former prisoner of war, nor shall there be imposed an  
45 additional service charge for the issuance of such a plate to such a  
46 person. Furthermore, upon the issuance of a distinctive plate pursuant  
47 to this section, such a former prisoner of war shall be exempt from the  
48 payment of any fees relating to the registration [~~or renewal thereof~~] as  
49 prescribed by section four hundred one of this article.

50 § 21. Section 499-b of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by  
51 section 1 of part B of chapter 25 of the laws of 2009, is amended to  
52 read as follows:

53 § 499-b. Collection of supplemental fee. All registrants of motor  
54 vehicles who reside in the metropolitan commuter transportation district  
55 shall pay to the commissioner or his or her agent the supplemental  
56 registration fee provided for in this article upon registration [~~or~~

1 ~~renewal~~] of motor vehicles subject to registration fees pursuant to the  
2 following sections of this chapter: paragraph a of subdivision six of  
3 section four hundred one; schedules A, B, C, E, F, G, I and K of subdivi-  
4 sion seven of section four hundred one; paragraph a of subdivision  
5 eight of section four hundred one; paragraph a of subdivision five of  
6 section four hundred ten; and section four hundred eleven-b.

7 § 22. Subparagraph (iii) of paragraph b of subdivision 2 of section  
8 510 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 1 of part A of  
9 chapter 58 of the laws of 2018, is amended to read as follows:

10 (iii) such registrations shall be suspended when necessary to comply  
11 with subdivision nine of section one hundred forty or subdivision four  
12 of section one hundred forty-five of the transportation law or with an  
13 out of service order issued by the United States department of transpor-  
14 tation. The commissioner shall have the authority to deny a registration  
15 ~~[or renewal]~~ application to any other person for the same vehicle and  
16 may deny a registration ~~[or renewal]~~ application for any other motor  
17 vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where it has been deter-  
18 mined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of  
19 this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to  
20 believe that such registration ~~[or renewal]~~ will have the effect of  
21 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Any suspension issued pursu-  
22 ant to this subdivision by reason of an out of service order issued by  
23 the United States department of transportation shall remain in effect  
24 until such time as the commissioner is notified by the United States  
25 department of transportation or the commissioner of transportation that  
26 the order resulting in the suspension is no longer in effect.

27 § 23. Subdivision 4-g of section 510 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
28 as added by section 3 of part H of chapter 58 of the laws of 2020, is  
29 amended to read as follows:

30 4-g. Suspension of registration for unlawful solicitation of ground  
31 transportation services at an airport. Upon the receipt of a notifica-  
32 tion from a court or an administrative tribunal that an owner of a motor  
33 vehicle was convicted of a second conviction of unlawful solicitation of  
34 ground transportation services at an airport in violation of subdivision  
35 one of section twelve hundred twenty-b of this chapter both of which  
36 were committed within a period of eighteen months, the commissioner or  
37 his agent shall suspend the registration of the vehicle involved in the  
38 violation for a period of ninety days; upon the receipt of such notifi-  
39 cation of a third or subsequent conviction for a violation of such  
40 subdivision all of which were committed within a period of eighteen  
41 months, the commissioner or his agent shall suspend such registration  
42 for a period of one hundred eighty days. Such suspension shall take  
43 effect no less than thirty days from the date on which notice thereof is  
44 sent by the commissioner to the person whose registration or privilege  
45 is suspended. The commissioner shall have the authority to deny a regis-  
46 tration ~~[or renewal]~~ application to any other person for the same vehi-  
47 cle, where it has been determined that such registrant's intent has been  
48 to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has  
49 reasonable grounds to believe that such registration ~~[or renewal]~~ will  
50 have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision.

51 § 24. Subdivision 7 of section 510 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
52 amended by section 5 of part K of chapter 59 of the laws of 2010, is  
53 amended to read as follows:

54 7. Miscellaneous provisions. Except as expressly provided, a court  
55 conviction shall not be necessary to sustain a revocation or suspension.  
56 Revocation or suspension hereunder shall be deemed an administrative act

reviewable by the supreme court as such. Notice of revocation or suspension, as well as any required notice of hearing, where the holder is not present, may be given by mailing the same in writing to him or her at the address contained in his or her license, certificate of registration or at the current address provided by the United States postal service, as the case may be. Proof of such mailing by certified mail to the holder shall be presumptive evidence of the holder's receipt and actual knowledge of such notice. Attendance of witnesses may be compelled by subpoena. Failure of the holder or any other person possessing the license card or number plates, to deliver the same to the suspending or revoking officer is a misdemeanor. Suspending or revoking officers shall place such license cards and number plates in the custody of the commissioner except where the commissioner shall otherwise direct. If any person shall fail to deliver a license card or number plates as provided herein, any police officer, bridge and tunnel officer of the Triborough bridge and tunnel authority, or agent of the commissioner having knowledge of such facts shall have the power to secure possession thereof and return the same to the commissioner, and the commissioner may forthwith direct any police officer, bridge and tunnel officer of the Triborough bridge and tunnel authority, acting pursuant to his or her special duties, or agent of the commissioner to secure possession thereof and to return the same to the commissioner. Failure of the holder or of any person possessing the license card or number plates to deliver to any police officer, bridge and tunnel officer of the Triborough bridge and tunnel authority, or agent of the commissioner who requests the same pursuant to this subdivision shall be a misdemeanor. Notice of revocation or suspension of any license or registration shall be transmitted forthwith by the commissioner to the chief of police of the city or prosecuting officer of the locality in which the person whose license or registration so revoked or suspended resides. ~~[In case any license or registration shall expire before the end of any period for which it has been revoked or suspended, and before it shall have been restored as provided in this chapter, then and in that event any renewal thereof may be withheld until the end of such period of suspension or until restoration, as the case may be.]~~

The revocation of a learner's permit shall automatically cancel the application for a license of the holder of such permit.

No suspension or revocation of a license or registration shall be made because of a judgment of conviction if the suspending or revoking officer is satisfied that the magistrate who pronounced the judgment failed to comply with subdivision one of section eighteen hundred seven of this chapter. In case a suspension or revocation has been made and the commissioner is satisfied that there was such failure, the commissioner shall restore the license or registration or both as the case may be.

§ 25. Paragraphs (b) and (c) of subdivision 4 of section 514 of the vehicle and traffic law, paragraph (b) as amended by chapter 163 of the laws of 2008, and paragraph (c) as added by chapter 164 of the laws of 1970, are amended to read as follows:

(b) Upon such certification, the trial court, the clerk thereof, or the administrative tribunal shall notify the registrant by certified or registered mail, return receipt requested, that the commissioner shall deny the registration ~~[or renewal]~~ application until proof from the court wherein the charges were pending is provided to the commissioner by such court, administrative tribunal, or registrant that such registrant has answered or appeared, or in the case of an administrative tribunal provides proof that such registrant has complied with the rules

1 and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision.  
2 Thereafter and upon the appearance or answer of any such person in  
3 response to such summonses the trial court or clerk thereof shall forth-  
4 with certify that fact to the registrant, and to the commissioner in a  
5 manner and form prescribed by the commissioner. In the case of an admin-  
6 istrative tribunal such certification shall be made to the registrant  
7 and to the commissioner upon compliance with the rules and regulations  
8 of such tribunal. Provided, however, that proof provided to the commis-  
9 sioner by a registrant in the form of a certification provided to such  
10 registrant pursuant to this paragraph shall have the same effect as  
11 proof provided to the commissioner by such court or administrative  
12 tribunal.

13 ~~[(c) At least sixty days prior to renewal date the commissioner shall~~  
14 ~~notify the registrant that unless he complies with the provisions of~~  
15 ~~this section as set forth above, his registration or renewal thereof,~~  
16 ~~will be denied.]~~

17 § 26. Subdivision 3 of section 2261 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
18 added by chapter 869 of the laws of 1976, paragraph (b) as amended by  
19 section 19 of part G of chapter 59 of the laws of 2009, is amended to  
20 read as follows:

21 3. Fees. (a) The fees for the registration[, renewal, reregistration]  
22 or amendment or duplicate of a registration of a limited use automobile  
23 shall be the same fees as if such vehicle were registered pursuant to  
24 section four hundred one of this chapter.

25 (b) The annual fee for the registration[, renewal, reregistration] or  
26 amendment or duplicate of a registration of a limited use motorcycle  
27 shall be six dollars and twenty-five cents. Any such registration will  
28 commence and expire on dates to be determined by the commissioner. A fee  
29 for a registration for periods of more or less than one year shall not  
30 be prorated.

31 § 27. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day  
32 after it shall have become a law; provided that:

33 (a) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of  
34 the vehicle and traffic law made by section one of this act shall not  
35 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
36 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section one-a of this  
37 act shall take effect;

38 (b) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of  
39 the vehicle and traffic law made by section one-a of this act shall not  
40 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
41 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section one-b of this  
42 act shall take effect;

43 (c) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of  
44 the vehicle and traffic law made by section one-b of this act shall not  
45 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
46 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section one-c of this  
47 act shall take effect;

48 (d) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of  
49 the vehicle and traffic law made by section one-c of this act shall not  
50 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
51 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section one-d of this  
52 act shall take effect;

53 (e) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of  
54 the vehicle and traffic law made by section one-d of this act shall not  
55 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire



1 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section one-e of this  
2 act shall take effect;

3 (f) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of  
4 the vehicle and traffic law made by section one-e of this act shall not  
5 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
6 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section one-f of this  
7 act shall take effect;

8 (g) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of  
9 the vehicle and traffic law made by section one-f of this act shall not  
10 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
11 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section one-g of this  
12 act shall take effect; and

13 (h) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of  
14 the vehicle and traffic law made by section one-g of this act shall not  
15 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
16 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section one-h of this  
17 act shall take effect.

18 Effective immediately the addition, amendment and/or repeal of any  
19 rule or regulation necessary for the implementation of this act on its  
20 effective date are authorized to be made and completed on or before such  
21 date.