

# STATE OF NEW YORK

536

2021-2022 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

(Prefiled)

January 6, 2021

Introduced by Sens. KAPLAN, JACKSON -- read twice and ordered printed,  
and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Judiciary

AN ACT to amend the real property law, in relation to replacing all  
instances of the word or variations of the word salesman with the word  
salesperson or variation thereof

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assem-  
bly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The article heading of article 12-a of the real property  
2 law, as amended by chapter 107 of the laws of 1927, is amended to read  
3 as follows:

4 REAL ESTATE BROKERS AND REAL ESTATE

5 [~~SALESMEN~~] SALESPERSONS

6 § 2. Subdivisions 2, 3, 5, and 6 of section 440 of the real property  
7 law, subdivision 2 as amended by chapter 324 of the laws of 1998, subdi-  
8 visions 3 and 5 as amended by chapter 699 of the laws of 1988, and  
9 subdivision 6 as added by chapter 183 of the laws of 2006, are amended  
10 to read as follows:

11 2. "Associate real estate broker" means a licensed real estate broker  
12 who shall by choice elect to work under the name and supervision of  
13 another individual broker or another broker who is licensed under a  
14 partnership, trade name, limited liability company or corporation. Such  
15 individual shall retain [~~his or her~~] their license as a real estate  
16 broker as provided for in this article; provided, however, that the  
17 practice of real estate sales and brokerage by such individual as an  
18 associate broker shall be governed exclusively by the provisions of this  
19 article as they pertain to real estate [~~salesmen~~] salespersons. Nothing  
20 contained herein shall preclude an individual who elects to be licensed  
21 as an associate broker from also retaining a separate real estate  
22 broker's license under an individual, partnership, trade name, limited  
23 liability company or corporation.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 3. "Real estate [~~salesman~~ salesperson" means a person associated with  
2 a licensed real estate broker to list for sale, sell or offer for sale,  
3 at auction or otherwise, to buy or offer to buy or to negotiate the  
4 purchase or sale or exchange of real estate, or to negotiate a loan on  
5 real estate other than a mortgage loan as defined in section five  
6 hundred ninety of the banking law, or to lease or rent or offer to  
7 lease, rent or place for rent any real estate, or collects or offers or  
8 attempts to collect rent for the use of real estate for or in behalf of  
9 such real estate broker, or who, notwithstanding any other provision of  
10 law, performs any of the above stated functions with respect to the  
11 resale of a condominium property originally sold pursuant to the  
12 provisions of the general business law governing real estate syndication  
13 offerings.

14 5. "Association, associated; or associated with" whenever used in this  
15 article shall be deemed to make reference to a [~~salesman's~~  
16 salesperson's relationship with [~~his or her~~ their broker. Nothing in  
17 this article shall be deemed or construed to be indicative or determina-  
18 tive of the legal relationship of a salesperson to a broker nor shall  
19 any provision of this article be deemed or construed to alter or other-  
20 wise affect the legal responsibility of a real estate broker to third  
21 parties for the acts of anyone associated with such broker pursuant to  
22 this article.

23 6. "Office manager" means a licensed associate real estate broker who  
24 shall by choice elect to work as an office manager under the name and  
25 supervision of another individual broker or another broker who is  
26 licensed under a partnership, trade name, limited liability company or  
27 corporation. Such individual shall retain [~~his or her~~ their license as  
28 a real estate broker as provided for in this article; provided, however,  
29 that the practice of real estate sales and brokerage by such individual  
30 as an associate broker shall be governed exclusively by the provisions  
31 of this article as they pertain to real estate [~~salesmen~~ salespersons.  
32 Nothing contained in this subdivision shall preclude an individual who  
33 is licensed as an associate broker who elects to work as an office  
34 manager from also retaining a separate real estate broker's license  
35 under an individual, partnership, trade name, limited liability company  
36 or corporation.

37 § 3. Section 440-a of the real property law, as amended by section 3  
38 of part V of chapter 58 of the laws of 2020, is amended to read as  
39 follows:

40 § 440-a. License required for real estate brokers and [~~salesmen~~  
41 salespersons. No person, co-partnership, limited liability company or  
42 corporation shall engage in or follow the business or occupation of, or  
43 hold [~~himself~~ themselves or itself out or act temporarily or otherwise  
44 as a real estate broker or real estate [~~salesman~~ salesperson in this  
45 state without first procuring a license therefor as provided in this  
46 article. No person shall be entitled to a license as a real estate  
47 broker under this article, either as an individual or as a member of a  
48 co-partnership, or as a member or manager of a limited liability company  
49 or as an officer of a corporation, unless [~~he or she is~~ they are twenty  
50 years of age or over. No person shall be entitled to a license as a real  
51 estate [~~salesman~~ salesperson under this article unless [~~he or she is~~  
52 they are over the age of eighteen years. No person shall be entitled to  
53 a license as a real estate broker or real estate [~~salesman~~ salesperson  
54 under this article who has been convicted in this state or elsewhere of  
55 a crime, unless the secretary makes a finding in conformance with all  
56 applicable statutory requirements, including those contained in article

1 twenty-three-A of the correction law, that such convictions do not  
2 constitute a bar to licensure. No person shall be entitled to a license  
3 as a real estate broker or real estate [~~salesman~~] salesperson under this  
4 article who does not meet the requirements of section 3-503 of the  
5 general obligations law.

6 Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this section, tenant asso-  
7 ciations and not-for-profit corporations authorized in writing by the  
8 commissioner of the department of the city of New York charged with  
9 enforcement of the housing maintenance code of such city to manage resi-  
10 dential property owned by such city or appointed by a court of competent  
11 jurisdiction to manage residential property owned by such city shall be  
12 exempt from the licensing provisions of this section with respect to the  
13 properties so managed.

14 § 4. Section 440-b of the real property law, as added by chapter 555  
15 of the laws of 1934, is amended to read as follows:

16 § 440-b. Licenses in Putnam county. On and after the first day of  
17 July, nineteen hundred thirty-four, no person, copartnership or corpo-  
18 ration shall engage in or follow the business or occupation of, or hold  
19 [~~himself~~] themselves or itself out temporarily or otherwise as a real  
20 estate broker or real estate [~~salesman~~] salesperson in the county of  
21 Putnam, without first procuring a license therefor as provided in this  
22 article, except that such license in such county shall be granted and  
23 issued, without the written examination provided in this article, to a  
24 person, copartnership or corporation who was engaged in business as a  
25 real estate broker or real estate [~~salesman~~] salesperson in such county  
26 prior to the first day of January, nineteen hundred thirty-four.

27 § 5. Paragraphs (a), (b) and (c) of subdivision 1 and paragraphs (a),  
28 (b), (c), and (d) of subdivision 1-A of section 441 of the real property  
29 law, paragraph (a) of subdivision 1 as amended by chapter 324 of the  
30 laws of 1998, paragraphs (b) and (c) of subdivision 1 and paragraph (d)  
31 of subdivision 1-A as amended by chapter 183 of the laws of 2006, and  
32 paragraphs (a), (b), and (c) of subdivision 1-A as amended by chapter 81  
33 of the laws of 1995, are amended to read as follows:

34 (a) Any person, copartnership, limited liability company or corpo-  
35 ration desiring to act as a real estate broker or any person desiring to  
36 act as a real estate [~~salesman~~] salesperson on or after the first day of  
37 October, nineteen hundred twenty-two, shall file with the department of  
38 state at its office in Albany an application for the kind of license  
39 desired, in such form and detail as such department shall prescribe and  
40 conforming to the requirements of section 3-503 of the general obli-  
41 gations law, setting forth the following, if the application be for a  
42 broker's license:

43 (i) The name and residence address of the applicant, and if an indi-  
44 vidual the name under which [~~he intends~~] they intend to conduct busi-  
45 ness.

46 (ii) If the applicant be a copartnership the name and residence  
47 address of each member thereof and the name under which the business is  
48 to be conducted; or, if the applicant be a limited liability company,  
49 the name of the company, and the name and residence of each of its  
50 members; or, if the applicant be a corporation, the name of the corpo-  
51 ration and the name and residence address of each of its officers.

52 (iii) The place or places, including the city, town or village, with  
53 the street and number, where the business is to be conducted.

54 (iv) The business or occupation theretofore engaged in by the appli-  
55 cant, or, if a copartnership, by each member thereof, or, if a limited  
56 liability company, by each member thereof, or, if a corporation, by each

1 officer thereof, for a period of two years, immediately preceding the  
2 date of such application, setting forth the place or places where such  
3 business or occupation was engaged in and the name or names of employ-  
4 ers, if any.

5 (v) The form, information and statement required by section 3-503 of  
6 the general obligations law.

7 (b) Such further information as the department may reasonably require  
8 shall be furnished by the applicant including sufficient proof of having  
9 taken and passed a written examination and answered such questions as  
10 may be prepared by the department to enable it to determine the trust-  
11 worthiness of the applicant if an individual, or of each member of a  
12 co-partnership or each member of a limited liability company or each  
13 officer of a corporation for whom a license as a broker is asked, and  
14 [~~his or~~] their competency to transact the business of real estate broker  
15 in such a manner as to safeguard the interests of the public. In deter-  
16 mining competency, the department shall require proof that the person  
17 being tested to qualify to apply for a broker's license has a fair know-  
18 ledge of the English language, a fair understanding of the general  
19 purposes and general legal effect of deeds, mortgages, land contracts of  
20 sale, and leases, a general and fair understanding of the obligations  
21 between principal and agent, as well as of the provisions of this  
22 section. The applicant must also furnish proof that [~~he has~~] they have  
23 attended for at least one hundred twenty hours and has successfully  
24 completed a real estate course or courses approved by the secretary of  
25 state as to method and content and supervision which approval may be  
26 withdrawn if in the opinion of the secretary of state said course or  
27 courses are not being conducted properly as to method, content and  
28 supervision, and that either the applicant has actively participated in  
29 the general real estate brokerage business as a licensed real estate  
30 [~~salesman~~] salesperson under the supervision of a licensed real estate  
31 broker for a period of not less than two years or has had the equivalent  
32 experience in general real estate business for a period of at least  
33 three years, the nature of which experience shall be established by  
34 affidavit duly sworn to under oath and/or other and further proof  
35 required by the department of state. Computer-based and distance-learn-  
36 ing courses may be approved by the department so long as providers  
37 demonstrate the ability to monitor and verify participation by the  
38 applicant for the specified time period. Notwithstanding the foregoing  
39 authority to approve computer-based and distance-learning courses, the  
40 department may prescribe that specified subjects or hours must be  
41 presented in a classroom setting.

42 (c) In the event the applicant shall be a licensed [~~salesman~~] sales-  
43 person under this article and shall have submitted acceptable proof  
44 pursuant to the provisions of either paragraph (d) of subdivision one-A  
45 of this section or paragraph (a) of subdivision three of this section of  
46 having attended and successfully completed seventy-five hours of an  
47 approved real estate course or courses within eight years of the date of  
48 the application, the department may accept and credit same against the  
49 one hundred twenty hours required hereunder.

50 (a) Every application for a real estate [~~salesman's~~] salesperson's  
51 license shall set forth:

52 (i) The name and residence address of the applicant.

53 (ii) The name and principal business address of the broker with whom  
54 [~~he is~~] they are to be associated.

55 (iii) The business or occupation engaged in for the two years imme-  
56 diately preceding the date of the application, setting forth the place

1 or places where such business or occupation was engaged in, and the name  
2 or names of employers if any.

3 (iv) The length of time [~~he has~~] they have been engaged in the real  
4 estate business.

5 (v) The form, information and statement required by section 3-503 of  
6 the general obligations law.

7 (b) Each applicant for a [~~salesman's~~] salesperson's license shall  
8 provide such further information as the department may reasonably  
9 require, appearing at such time and place as may be designated by the  
10 department, to take a written examination and answer such questions as  
11 may be prepared by the department to enable it to determine the trust-  
12 worthiness of the applicant and the applicant's competence to transact  
13 the business of real estate [~~salesman~~] salesperson in such a manner as  
14 to safeguard the interests of the public, including the applicant's  
15 working knowledge of the basic concepts of law pertaining to contracts,  
16 real property, agency and this article which govern conduct of such  
17 business, mastery of basic skills needed to perform the applicant's  
18 duties, working knowledge of the ethical obligations of a real estate  
19 [~~salesman~~] salesperson, and knowledge of the provisions of the general  
20 obligations law pertaining to performance of the applicant's duties.

21 (c) Each application for either a broker's or [~~salesman's~~]  
22 salesperson's license under this article shall be subscribed by the  
23 applicant; or if made by a co-partnership it shall be subscribed by a  
24 member thereof, or if made by a corporation it shall be subscribed by an  
25 officer thereof, and shall conform to the requirements of section 3-503  
26 of the general obligations law. Each application shall contain an affir-  
27 mation by the person so subscribing that the statements therein are true  
28 under the penalties of perjury. An application for a license shall be  
29 accompanied by the appropriate license fee, as hereinafter prescribed in  
30 this article.

31 (d) Anything to the contrary herein notwithstanding, on and after the  
32 effective date of this paragraph, no [~~salesman's~~] salesperson's license  
33 or conditional license shall be issued by the department unless the  
34 application therefor has been accompanied by proof that prior to such  
35 application the applicant has attended at least seventy-five hours and  
36 successfully completed a real estate course or courses approved by the  
37 secretary of state as to method and content and supervision, which  
38 approval may be withdrawn if in the opinion of the secretary of state  
39 said course or courses are not properly conducted as to method, content  
40 and supervision. Computer-based and distance-learning courses may be  
41 approved by the department so long as providers demonstrate the ability  
42 to monitor and verify participation by the applicant for the specified  
43 time period. Notwithstanding the foregoing authority to approve compu-  
44 ter-based and distance-learning courses, the department may prescribe  
45 that specified subjects or hours must be presented in a classroom  
46 setting.

47 § 6. Subdivisions 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8, and 12 of section 441-a of the  
48 real property law, subdivisions 1 and 8 as amended by chapter 226 of the  
49 laws of 1980, subdivision 2 as amended by chapter 345 of the laws of  
50 2012, subdivisions 3 and 6 as amended by chapter 183 of the laws of  
51 2006, subdivision 5 as amended by chapter 61 of the laws 1989, and  
52 subdivision 12 as added by chapter 430 of the laws of 2008, are amended  
53 to read as follows:

54 1. The department of state, if satisfied of the competency and trust-  
55 worthiness of the applicant, shall issue and deliver to [~~him~~] them a  
56 license in such form and manner as the department shall prescribe, but

1 which must set forth the name and principal business address of the  
2 licensee, and, in the case of a real estate [~~salesman~~ salesperson, the  
3 name and business address of the broker with whom the [~~salesman~~ sales-  
4 person is associated.

5 2. Terms. A license issued or reissued under the provisions of this  
6 article shall entitle the person, co-partnership, limited liability  
7 company or corporation to act as a real estate broker, or, if the appli-  
8 cation is for a real estate [~~salesman's~~ salesperson's license, to act  
9 as a real estate [~~salesman~~ salesperson in this state up to and includ-  
10 ing the date in which the license by its terms expires.

11 3. Place of business; business sign required. Except as otherwise  
12 provided in this article, each licensed real estate broker shall have  
13 and maintain a definite place of business within this state, and shall  
14 conspicuously post on the outside of the building in which said office  
15 is conducted a sign of a sufficient size to be readable from the side-  
16 walk indicating the name and the business of the applicant as a licensed  
17 real estate broker, unless said office shall be located in an office,  
18 apartment or hotel building, in which event the name and the words  
19 "licensed real estate broker" shall be posted in the space provided for  
20 posting of names of occupants of the building, other than the mail box.  
21 Where the applicant for a real estate broker's license maintains more  
22 than one place of business, the broker shall apply for and the depart-  
23 ment shall issue a supplemental license for each branch office so main-  
24 tained upon payment to the department of state for each supplemental  
25 license so issued the same fee prescribed in this article for a license  
26 to act as a real estate broker. Each such branch office shall be under  
27 the direct supervision of the broker to whom the license is issued, or a  
28 representative broker of a corporation or partnership or manager of a  
29 limited liability company holding such license, or a duly appointed  
30 office manager. Such fee shall accompany such application and shall be  
31 non-refundable. For purposes of this subdivision, the principal resi-  
32 dence of a real estate broker or [~~salesman~~ salesperson shall not be  
33 deemed a place of business solely because such broker or [~~salesman~~  
34 salesperson shall have included the residence telephone number in [~~his~~  
35 their business cards.

36 5. Change of address. Notice in writing in the manner and form  
37 prescribed by the department shall be given the department at its  
38 offices in Albany by a licensed real estate broker on [~~his~~ their own  
39 behalf and on behalf of each [~~salesman~~ salesperson associated with  
40 [~~him~~ them of any change in [~~his~~ their or its principal business  
41 address. The filing fee of ten dollars for each licensee named therein  
42 shall accompany such notice. Such change by a licensee without such  
43 notification shall operate to suspend [~~his~~ their license until such  
44 suspension shall be vacated by the department.

45 6. Pocket card. The department shall prepare, issue and deliver, with  
46 the assistance of the department of motor vehicles, to each licensee a  
47 pocket card in such form and manner as the department shall prescribe,  
48 but which shall contain the photo, name and business address of the  
49 licensee, and, in the case of a real estate [~~salesman~~ salesperson, the  
50 name and business address of the broker with whom [~~he or she is~~ they  
51 are associated and shall certify that the person whose name appears  
52 thereon is a licensed real estate broker or [~~salesman~~ salesperson, as  
53 may be. Such cards must be shown on demand. In the case of loss,  
54 destruction or damage, the secretary of state may, upon submission of  
55 satisfactory proof, issue a duplicate pocket card upon payment of a fee  
56 of ten dollars.

1 8. Death of broker. A license issued to a real estate broker who was,  
2 at the time of [~~his~~] their death, the sole proprietor of a brokerage  
3 office may be used after the death of such licensee by [~~his~~] their duly  
4 appointed administrator or executor in the name of the estate pursuant  
5 to authorization granted by the surrogate under the provisions of the  
6 surrogate's court procedure act for a period of not more than one  
7 hundred twenty days from the date of death of such licensee in order to  
8 complete any unfinished realty transactions in the process of negoti-  
9 ation by the broker or [~~his-salesmen~~] their salespersons existing prior  
10 to [~~his~~] their decease. There shall be endorsed upon the face of the  
11 license, after the name of the decedent, the words "deceased", the date  
12 of death and the name of the administrator or executor under whose  
13 authority the license is being used. The period of one hundred twenty  
14 days may be extended upon application to the secretary of state, for  
15 good cause shown, for an additional period not to exceed one hundred  
16 twenty days. A license expiring during such period or extension shall be  
17 automatically renewed and continued in effect during such period or  
18 extension. No fee shall be charged for any such license or renewal ther-  
19 eof.

20 12. Whenever any person licensed as a real estate broker or real  
21 estate [~~salesman~~] salesperson is convicted in this state or elsewhere of  
22 a felony, of a sex offense, as defined in subdivision two of section one  
23 hundred sixty-eight-a of the correction law or any offense committed  
24 outside of this state which would constitute a sex offense, or a sexual-  
25 ly violent offense, as defined in subdivision three of section one  
26 hundred sixty-eight-a of the correction law or any offense committed  
27 outside this state which would constitute a sexually violent offense,  
28 such real estate broker or real estate [~~salesman~~] salesperson shall  
29 within five days of the imposition of sentence, transmit a certified  
30 copy of the judgment of conviction to the department of state.

31 § 7. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 441-b of the real property law,  
32 subdivision 1 as amended by section 1 of part S of chapter 58 of the  
33 laws of 2017, and subdivision 2 as amended by chapter 324 of the laws of  
34 1998, are amended to read as follows:

35 1. The fee for a license issued or reissued under the provisions of  
36 this article entitling a person, co-partnership, limited liability  
37 company or corporation to act as a real estate broker shall be one  
38 hundred fifty-five dollars. The fee for a license issued or reissued  
39 under the provisions of this article entitling a person to act as a real  
40 estate [~~salesman~~] salesperson shall be fifty-five dollars. Notwithstand-  
41 ing the provisions of subdivision seven of section four hundred forty-  
42 one-a of this article, after January first, nineteen hundred eighty-six,  
43 the secretary of state shall assign staggered expiration dates for  
44 outstanding licenses that have been previously renewed on October thir-  
45 ty-first of each year from the assigned date unless renewed. If the  
46 assigned date results in a term that exceeds twenty-four months, the  
47 applicant shall pay an additional prorated adjustment together with the  
48 regular renewal fee. The secretary of state shall assign dates to exist-  
49 ing licenses in a manner which shall result in a term of not less than  
50 two years.

51 2. Corporations and co-partnerships. If the licensee be a corporation,  
52 the license issued to it shall entitle the president thereof or such  
53 other officer as shall be designated by such corporation, to act as a  
54 real estate broker. For each other officer who shall desire to act as a  
55 real estate broker in behalf of such corporation an additional license  
56 expiring on the same date as the license of the corporation shall be

1 applied for and issued, as hereinbefore provided, the fee for which  
2 shall be the same as the fee required by this section for the license to  
3 the corporation. No license as a real estate [~~salesman~~] salesperson  
4 shall be issued to any officer of a corporation nor to any manager or  
5 member of a limited liability company nor to a member of a co-partner-  
6 ship licensed as a real estate broker. If the licensee be a co-partner-  
7 ship the license issued to it shall entitle one member thereof to act as  
8 a real estate broker, and for each other member of the firm who desires  
9 to act as a real estate broker an additional license expiring on the  
10 same date as the license of the co-partnership shall be applied for and  
11 issued, as hereinbefore provided, the fee for which shall be the same as  
12 the fee required by this section for the license to the co-partnership.  
13 If the licensee be a limited liability company, the license issued to it  
14 shall entitle one member thereof or one manager thereof to act as a real  
15 estate broker, and for each other member or manager of the firm who  
16 desires to act as a real estate broker an additional license expiring on  
17 the same date as the license of the limited liability company shall be  
18 applied for and issued, as hereinbefore provided, the fee for which  
19 shall be the same as the fee required by this section for the license to  
20 the limited liability company. In case a person licensed individually as  
21 a real estate broker thereafter becomes an officer of a corporation or a  
22 member or manager of a limited liability company or a member of a  
23 co-partnership an application shall be made in behalf of such corpo-  
24 ration, limited liability company or co-partnership for a broker's  
25 license for [~~him~~] them as its representative for the remainder of the  
26 then current license term, provided that the license and pocket card  
27 previously issued to the licensee in [~~his~~] their individual capacity  
28 shall have been returned to the department whereupon the department  
29 shall cause a properly signed endorsement to be made without charge on  
30 the face of such license and pocket card as to such change of license  
31 status and return the license and pocket card to the licensee.

32 § 8. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 1, subparagraphs (i) and (iv) of  
33 paragraph (b) of subdivision 1, and subdivisions 2 and 4 of section  
34 441-c of the real property law, paragraph (a) of subdivision 1 as  
35 amended by chapter 131 of the laws of 2020, subparagraphs (i) and (iv)  
36 of paragraph (b) of subdivision 1 as amended by chapter 398 of the laws  
37 of 1997, and subdivisions 2 and 4 as amended by chapter 347 of the laws  
38 of 1966, are amended to read as follows:

39 (a) The department of state may revoke the license of a real estate  
40 broker or [~~salesman~~] salesperson or suspend the same, for such period as  
41 the department may deem proper, or in lieu thereof may impose a fine not  
42 exceeding one thousand dollars payable to the department of state, or a  
43 reprimand upon conviction of the licensee of a violation of any  
44 provision of this article, or for a material misstatement in the appli-  
45 cation for such license, or if such licensee has been guilty of fraud or  
46 fraudulent practices, or for dishonest or misleading advertising, or has  
47 demonstrated untrustworthiness or incompetency to act as a real estate  
48 broker or [~~salesman~~] salesperson, or for a violation of article fifteen  
49 of the executive law committed in [~~his or her~~] their capacity as a real  
50 estate broker or [~~salesman~~] salesperson, as the case may be. In the case  
51 of a real estate broker engaged in the business of a tenant relocater,  
52 untrustworthiness or incompetency shall include engaging in any course  
53 of conduct including, but not limited to, the interruption or discontin-  
54 uance of essential building service, that interferes with or disturbs  
55 the peace, comfort, repose and quiet enjoyment of a tenant.



1 (i) The provisions of this paragraph shall apply in all cases of  
2 licensed broker or licensed [~~salesman~~] salesperson who have failed,  
3 after receiving appropriate notice, to comply with a summons, subpoena  
4 or warrant relating to a paternity or child support proceeding or is in  
5 arrears in payment of child support or combined child and spousal  
6 support referred to the department by a court pursuant to the require-  
7 ments of section two hundred forty-four-c of the domestic relations law  
8 or pursuant to section four hundred fifty-eight-b or five hundred  
9 forty-eight-b of the family court act.

10 (iv) Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of this article or of  
11 any other provision of law to the contrary, the license of a real estate  
12 broker or [~~salesman~~] salesperson shall be suspended if at the hearing,  
13 provided for by subparagraph [~~two~~] (ii) of this paragraph, the licensee  
14 fails to present proof of payment as required by such subdivision. Such  
15 suspension shall not be lifted unless the court or the support  
16 collection unit, where the court order is payable to the support  
17 collection unit designated by the appropriate social services district,  
18 issues notice to the department that full payment of all arrears of  
19 support established by the order of the court to be due have been paid.

20 2. Determination of department. In the event that the department shall  
21 revoke or suspend any such license, or impose any fine or reprimand on  
22 the holder thereof, its determination shall be in writing and officially  
23 signed. The original of such determination, when so signed, shall be  
24 filed in the office of the department and copies thereof shall be served  
25 personally or by registered mail upon the broker or [~~salesman~~] salesper-  
26 son and addressed to the principal place of business of such broker or  
27 [~~salesman~~] salesperson, and to the complainant. All brokers' and [~~sales-~~  
28 men's] salespersons' licenses and pocket cards shall be returned to the  
29 department of state within five days after the receipt of notice of a  
30 revocation or suspension, or in lieu thereof, the broker or [~~salesman~~]  
31 salesperson whose license has been revoked or suspended shall make and  
32 file an affidavit in form prescribed by the department of state, showing  
33 that the failure to return such license and pocket card is due either to  
34 loss or destruction thereof.

35 4. Whenever the license of a real estate broker or real estate [~~sales-~~  
36 man] salesperson is revoked by the department, such real estate broker  
37 or real estate [~~salesman~~] salesperson shall be ineligible to be reli-  
38 censed either as a real estate broker or real estate [~~salesman~~] sales-  
39 person until after the expiration of a period of one year from the date  
40 of such revocation.

41 § 9. Section 441-d of the real property law, as amended by chapter 226  
42 of the laws of 1980, is amended to read as follows:

43 § 441-d. [~~Salesman's~~] Salesperson's license suspended by revocation or  
44 suspension of employer's license. The revocation or suspension of a  
45 broker's license shall operate to suspend the license of each real  
46 estate [~~salesman~~] salesperson associated with such broker, pending a  
47 change of association of the [~~salesman~~] salesperson or the expiration of  
48 the period of suspension of the broker's license. Such suspension of the  
49 [~~salesman's~~] salesperson's license shall be deemed to be a discontin-  
50 uance of association with the broker being suspended.

51 § 10. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 441-e of the real property law,  
52 subdivision 1 as added by chapter 699 of the laws of 1988, and subdivi-  
53 sion 2 as amended by chapter 505 of the laws of 2001, are amended to  
54 read as follows:

55 1. Denial of license. The department of state shall, before making a  
56 final determination to deny an application for a license, notify the

1 applicant in writing of the reasons for such proposed denial and shall  
2 afford the applicant an opportunity to be heard in person or by counsel  
3 prior to denial of the application. Such notification shall be served  
4 personally or by certified mail or in any manner authorized by the civil  
5 practice law and rules. If the applicant is a [~~salesman~~] salesperson or  
6 has applied to become a [~~salesman~~] salesperson, the department shall  
7 also notify the broker with whom such [~~salesman~~] salesperson is associ-  
8 ated, or with whom such [~~salesman~~] salesperson or applicant is about to  
9 become associated, of such proposed denial. If a hearing is requested,  
10 such hearing shall be held at such time and place as the department  
11 shall prescribe. If the applicant fails to make a written request for a  
12 hearing within thirty days after receipt of such notification, then the  
13 notification of denial shall become the final determination of the  
14 department. The department, acting by such officer or person in the  
15 department as the secretary of state may designate, shall have the power  
16 to subpoena and bring before the officer or person so designated any  
17 person in this state, and administer an oath to and take testimony of  
18 any person or cause [~~his~~] their deposition to be taken. A subpoena  
19 issued under this section shall be regulated by the civil practice law  
20 and rules. If, after such hearing, the application is denied, written  
21 notice of such denial shall be served upon the applicant personally or  
22 by certified mail or in any manner authorized by the civil practice law  
23 and rules, and if the applicant is a [~~salesman~~] salesperson, or has  
24 applied to become a [~~salesman~~] salesperson, the department shall notify  
25 the broker with whom such applicant is associated.

26 2. Revocation, suspension, reprimands, fines. The department of state  
27 shall, before revoking or suspending any license or imposing any fine or  
28 reprimand on the holder thereof or before imposing any fine upon any  
29 person not licensed pursuant to this article who is deemed to be in  
30 violation of section four hundred forty-two-h of this article, and at  
31 least ten days prior to the date set for the hearing, notify in writing  
32 the holder of such license or such unlicensed person of any charges made  
33 and shall afford such licensee or unlicensed person an opportunity to be  
34 heard in person or by counsel in reference thereto. Such written notice  
35 may be served by delivery of same personally to the licensee, or by  
36 mailing same by certified mail to the last known business address of  
37 such licensee or unlicensed person, or by any method authorized by the  
38 civil practice law and rules. If said licensee be a [~~salesman~~] salesper-  
39 son, the department shall also notify the broker with whom [~~he is~~] they  
40 are associated of the charges by mailing notice by certified mail to the  
41 broker's last known business address. The hearing on such charges shall  
42 be at such time and place as the department shall prescribe.

43 § 11. Subdivision 1 and paragraph (i) of subdivision 2 of section 442  
44 of the real property law, as amended by chapter 514 of the laws of 2014,  
45 are amended to read as follows:

46 1. No real estate broker shall pay any part of a fee, commission or  
47 other compensation received by the broker to any person for any service,  
48 help or aid rendered in any place in which this article is applicable,  
49 by such person to the broker in buying, selling, exchanging, leasing,  
50 renting or negotiating a loan upon any real estate including the resale  
51 of a condominium or cooperative apartment unless such a person be a duly  
52 licensed real estate [~~salesman~~] salesperson regularly associated with  
53 such broker or a duly licensed real estate broker or a person regularly  
54 engaged in the real estate brokerage business in a state outside of New  
55 York; provided, however, that notwithstanding any other provision of  
56 this section, it shall be permissible for a real estate broker to pay

1 any part of a fee, commission, or other compensation received to an  
2 unlicensed corporation or an unlicensed limited liability company if  
3 each of its shareholders or members, respectively, is associated as an  
4 individual with the broker as a duly licensed associate broker or  
5 [~~salesman~~] salesperson.

6 (i) a real estate [~~salesman~~] salesperson duly licensed under this  
7 article who is regularly associated with such broker;

8 § 12. Section 442-a of the real property law, as amended by chapter  
9 226 of the laws of 1980, is amended to read as follows:

10 § 442-a. Compensation of [~~salesmen~~] salespersons; restrictions. No  
11 real estate [~~salesman~~] salesperson in any place in which this article is  
12 applicable shall receive or demand compensation of any kind from any  
13 person, other than a duly licensed real estate broker with whom [~~he~~]  
14 they associated, for any service rendered or work done by such [~~sales-~~  
15 ~~man~~] salesperson in the appraising, buying, selling, exchanging, leas-  
16 ing, renting or negotiating of a loan upon any real estate.

17 § 13. Section 442-b of the real property law, as amended by chapter  
18 226 of the laws of 1980, is amended to read as follows:

19 § 442-b. Discontinuance or change of [~~salesman's~~] salesperson's asso-  
20 ciation; report. When the association of any real estate [~~salesman~~]  
21 salesperson shall have been terminated for any reason whatsoever, [~~his~~]  
22 their broker shall forthwith notify the department of state thereof in  
23 such manner as the department shall prescribe. Where change of such  
24 [~~salesman's~~] salesperson's association is the basis for such termi-  
25 nation, the [~~salesman's~~] salesperson's successor broker shall forthwith  
26 notify the department of such change in such manner as the department  
27 shall prescribe, such notice to be accompanied by a fee of one dollar.  
28 No real estate [~~salesman~~] salesperson shall perform any act within any  
29 of the prohibitions of this article from and after the termination for  
30 any cause of [~~his~~] their association until [~~he~~] they thereafter shall  
31 have become associated with a licensed real estate broker.

32 § 14. Section 442-c of the real property law, as amended by chapter  
33 699 of the laws of 1988, is amended to read as follows:

34 § 442-c. Violations by [~~salesmen~~] salespersons; broker's responsibil-  
35 ity. No violation of a provision of this article by a real estate  
36 [~~salesman~~] salesperson or employee of a real estate broker shall be  
37 deemed to be cause for the revocation or suspension of the license of  
38 the broker, unless it shall appear that the broker had actual knowledge  
39 of such violation or retains the benefits, profits or proceeds of a  
40 transaction wrongfully negotiated by [~~his-salesman~~] their salesperson or  
41 employee after notice of the [~~salesman's~~] salesperson's or employee's  
42 misconduct. A broker shall be guilty of a misdemeanor for having any  
43 [~~salesman~~] salesperson associated with [~~his~~] their firm who has not  
44 secured the required license authorizing such employment.

45 § 15. Section 442-d of the real property law, as amended by chapter  
46 324 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as follows:

47 § 442-d. Actions for commissions; license prerequisite. No person,  
48 copartnership, limited liability company or corporation shall bring or  
49 maintain an action in any court of this state for the recovery of  
50 compensation for services rendered, in any place in which this article  
51 is applicable, in the buying, selling, exchanging, leasing, renting or  
52 negotiating a loan upon any real estate without alleging and proving  
53 that such person was a duly licensed real estate broker or real estate  
54 [~~salesman~~] salesperson on the date when the alleged cause of action  
55 arose.

1 § 16. Subdivision 5 of section 442-e of the real property law, as  
2 added by chapter 468 of the laws of 1940, is amended to read as follows:

3 5. The secretary of state shall have the power to enforce the  
4 provisions of this article and upon complaint of any person, or on [~~his~~]  
5 their own initiative, to investigate any violation thereof or to inves-  
6 tigate the business, business practices and business methods of any  
7 person, firm or corporation applying for or holding a license as a real  
8 estate broker or [~~salesman~~] salesperson, if in the opinion of the secre-  
9 tary of state such investigation is warranted. Each such applicant or  
10 licensee shall be obliged, on request of the secretary of state, to  
11 supply such information as may be required concerning [~~his~~] their or its  
12 business, business practices or business methods, or proposed business  
13 practices or methods.

14 § 17. Subdivisions 1, 4, and 6 of section 442-g of the real property  
15 law, subdivision 1 as amended by chapter 744 of the laws of 1978, subdivi-  
16 sion 4 as amended by chapter 482 of the laws of 1963, and subdivision  
17 6 as added by section 2 of part D of chapter 328 of the laws of 2014,  
18 are amended to read as follows:

19 1. A nonresident of this state may become a real estate broker or a  
20 real estate [~~salesman~~] salesperson by conforming to all of the  
21 provisions of this article, except that a nonresident broker regularly  
22 engaged in the real estate business as a vocation who is licensed and  
23 maintains a definite place of business in another state, which offers  
24 the same privileges to the licensed brokers of this state, shall not be  
25 required to maintain a place of business within this state. Anything to  
26 the contrary herein notwithstanding, if any state prohibits or restricts  
27 the right of a resident of this state to become a licensed nonresident  
28 real estate broker or [~~salesman~~] salesperson, then the issuance of such  
29 a license to an applicant resident in such state shall be similarly  
30 restricted. The department of state shall recognize the license issued  
31 to a real estate broker or [~~salesman~~] salesperson by another state as  
32 satisfactorily qualifying [~~him~~] them for license as broker or [~~salesman~~]  
33 salesperson, as the case may be, under this section; provided that the  
34 laws of the state of which [~~he is~~] they are a resident require that  
35 applicants for licenses as real estate brokers and [~~salesmen~~] salesper-  
36 sons shall establish their competency by written examinations but permit  
37 licenses to be issued to residents of the State of New York duly  
38 licensed under this article, without examination. If the applicant is a  
39 resident of a state which has not such requirement then the applicant  
40 must meet the examination requirement as provided herein and the depart-  
41 ment of state shall issue a license to such nonresident broker or  
42 [~~salesman~~] salesperson upon payment of the license fee and the filing by  
43 the applicant with the department of a certified copy of the applicant's  
44 license issued by such other state.

45 4. The secretary of state shall promptly send one of such copies by  
46 registered mail, return receipt requested, to the nonresident broker or  
47 nonresident [~~salesman~~] salesperson at the post office address of [~~his~~]  
48 their main office as set forth in the last application filed by him or  
49 her.

50 6. Notwithstanding any other provisions of this article, the depart-  
51 ment of state shall grant a real estate broker or a real estate [~~sales-~~  
52 man] salesperson license to an applicant who is a member of the house-  
53 hold of a member of the armed forces of the United States, national  
54 guard or reserves and was a member of such household before such member  
55 of the armed forces relocated to the state who submits satisfactory  
56 evidence of licensure, certification or registration to practice an

1 equivalent occupation issued by a state, territory, protectorate or  
2 dependency of the United States, provided that such license, certifi-  
3 cation or certificate of registration was current and effective within  
4 one year of the date of the individual's application for licensure in  
5 New York, was granted in compliance with standards that are, in the  
6 judgment of the secretary, no less rigorous than those required for  
7 licensure in New York. If such standards for licensure, certification or  
8 registration are deemed by the secretary to be less rigorous than those  
9 required for licensure in New York, the secretary shall permit an appli-  
10 cant to submit evidence in a form acceptable to the department of state  
11 to demonstrate the applicant's competency and trustworthiness. If such  
12 evidence is sufficient in the judgment of the secretary, the secretary  
13 shall grant a real estate broker or real estate salesperson license.

14 § 18. Paragraph j of subdivision 1 of section 443 of the real property  
15 law, as amended by chapter 549 of the laws of 2007, is amended to read  
16 as follows:

17 j. "Designated sales agent" means a licensed real estate [~~salesman~~]  
18 salesperson or associate broker, working under the supervision of a real  
19 estate broker, who has been assigned to represent a client when a  
20 different client is also represented by such real estate broker in the  
21 same transaction.

22 § 19. This act shall take effect immediately.