

STATE OF NEW YORK

4682

2021-2022 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

February 8, 2021

Introduced by Sens. KENNEDY, BAILEY, BRESLIN, COMRIE, GAUGHRAN, HARCKHAM, JACKSON, KAMINSKY, KAPLAN, KAVANAGH, LIU, MYRIE, PERSAUD, SALAZAR, SAVINO, SKOUFIS -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Transportation

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law and the public officers law, in relation to establishing a demonstration program implementing speed violation monitoring systems in work zones by means of photo devices; and providing for the repeal of such provisions upon expiration thereof

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and traffic
2 law, as separately amended by sections 1 of chapters 145 and 148 of the
3 laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:
4 1. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special
5 or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which
6 heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative
7 tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions consti-
8 tuting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the
9 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven
10 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
11 eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
12 violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
13 chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this
14 chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two~~
15 ~~of the laws of two thousand nine,~~] or to adjudicate the liability of
16 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-
17 en of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of
18 this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of
19 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with
20 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section
2 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
3 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of
4 owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and
5 in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred
6 eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a,
7 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the
8 laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in
9 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for
10 violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in subdivision (b), (c),
11 (d), (f) or (g) of such section, or to adjudicate the liability of
12 owners for violations of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter
13 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or
14 to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven
15 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
16 eighty-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
17 violations of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-
18 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such tribunal
19 and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in
20 substantial conformance with the following sections.

21 § 1-a. Subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
22 amended by section 1 of chapter 145 of the laws of 2019, is amended to
23 read as follows:

24 1. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special
25 or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which
26 heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative
27 tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions consti-
28 tuting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the
29 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven
30 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
31 eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
32 violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
33 chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this
34 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two
35 of the laws of two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the liability of
36 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-
37 en of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of
38 this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of
39 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with
40 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate
41 the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section
42 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
43 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of
44 owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and
45 in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred
46 eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a,
47 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the
48 laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in
49 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for
50 violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in subdivision (b), (c),
51 (d), (f) or (g) of such section, or to adjudicate the liability of
52 owners for violations of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter
53 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or
54 to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven
55 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
56 eighty-e of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations

1 pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with
2 the following sections.

3 § 1-b. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately
4 amended by sections 1-a of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is
5 amended to read as follows:

6 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
7 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
8 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
9 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
10 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
11 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
12 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
13 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
14 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
15 eleven of this chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred
16 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-
17 ty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or to adjudicate
18 the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section
19 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
20 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of
21 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-
22 en of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of
23 this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of
24 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with
25 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate
26 the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as
27 defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand
28 nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections
29 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four
30 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of
31 owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-
32 ter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section,
33 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision
34 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
35 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,
36 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision
37 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
38 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,
39 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision
40 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
41 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such
42 tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be
43 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

44 § 1-c. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately
45 amended by sections 1-b of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is
46 amended to read as follows:

47 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
48 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
49 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
50 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
51 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
52 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
53 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with
54 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections
55 sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand
56 nine, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdi-

1 vision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-
2 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudi-
3 cate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
4 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
5 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
6 of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this
7 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this
8 chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll
9 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the
10 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the
11 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c
12 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred
13 fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section
14 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane
15 restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the liability
16 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
17 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section
18 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
19 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
20 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section
21 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
22 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section
23 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
24 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regu-
25 lations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conform-
26 ance with the following sections.

27 § 1-d. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately
28 amended by sections 1-c of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is
29 amended to read as follows:

30 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
31 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
32 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
33 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
34 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
35 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
36 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
37 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
38 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
39 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
40 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
41 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in
42 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,
43 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll
44 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the
45 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the
46 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c
47 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred
48 fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section
49 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane
50 restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the liability
51 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
52 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section
53 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
54 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
55 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section
56 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability

1 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section
2 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
3 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regu-
4 lations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conform-
5 ance with the following sections.

6 § 1-e. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately
7 amended by sections 1-d of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is
8 amended to read as follows:

9 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
10 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
11 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
12 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
13 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
14 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
15 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
16 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
17 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
18 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
19 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
20 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in
21 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,
22 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll
23 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the
24 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the
25 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c
26 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred
27 fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners for violations of subdivi-
28 sions (c) and (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
29 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to
30 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b),
31 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
32 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or to
33 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b),
34 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
35 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such
36 tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be
37 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

38 § 1-f. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately
39 amended by sections 1-e of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is
40 amended to read as follows:

41 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
42 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
43 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
44 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
45 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
46 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
47 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
48 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
49 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
50 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
51 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
52 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in
53 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,
54 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll
55 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the
56 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the

1 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c
2 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred
3 fifty, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-
4 sion (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
5 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this
6 chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of
7 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
8 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
9 chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto
10 shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following
11 sections.

12 § 1-g. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately
13 amended by sections 1-f of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is
14 amended to read as follows:

15 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
16 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
17 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
18 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
19 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
20 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
21 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
22 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
23 of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this
24 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this
25 chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll
26 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the
27 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the
28 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c
29 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred
30 fifty, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-
31 sion (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
32 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this
33 chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of
34 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
35 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
36 chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto
37 shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following
38 sections.

39 § 1-h. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately
40 amended by sections 1-g of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is
41 amended to read as follows:

42 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
43 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
44 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
45 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
46 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
47 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven
48 hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
49 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
50 of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in
51 and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine
52 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections
53 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four
54 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate the liability of
55 owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
56 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section

1 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
2 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section
3 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
4 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regu-
5 lations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conform-
6 ance with the following sections.

7 § 1-i. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately
8 amended by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and chapter 379 of the laws
9 of 1992, is amended to read as follows:

10 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
11 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
12 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
13 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
14 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
15 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection
16 regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of
17 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities
18 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven
19 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adju-
20 dicare the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d),
21 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-
22 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such tribunal
23 and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in
24 substantial conformance with the following sections.

25 § 2. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
26 separately amended by sections 2 of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of
27 2019, is amended to read as follows:

28 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
29 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
30 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a
31 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to
32 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or
33 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as
34 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws
35 of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred
36 eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred
37 eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred
38 seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of owners
39 for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of
40 this chapter in accordance with such section eleven hundred eleven-a,
41 sections eleven hundred eleven-b as added by sections sixteen of chap-
42 ters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or section
43 eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e and shall
44 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection
45 regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of
46 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities
47 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven
48 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall
49 adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred
50 eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as
51 defined in such section and shall adjudicate liability of owners in
52 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter
53 for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter
54 and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-
55 sion (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this
56 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chap-

1 ter and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of
2 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty
3 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of
4 this chapter, and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for
5 violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
6 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
7 y-e of this chapter. Such tribunal, except in a city with a population
8 of one million or more, shall also have jurisdiction of abandoned vehi-
9 cle violations. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is
10 the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating
11 the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes
12 of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner
13 of traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a
14 commissioner.

15 § 2-a. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
16 amended by section 2 of chapter 145 of the laws of 2019, is amended to
17 read as follows:

18 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
19 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
20 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a
21 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to
22 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or
23 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as
24 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws
25 of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred
26 eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred
27 eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred
28 seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of owners
29 for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of
30 this chapter in accordance with such section eleven hundred eleven-a,
31 sections eleven hundred eleven-b as added by sections sixteen of chap-
32 ters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or section
33 eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e and shall
34 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection
35 regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of
36 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities
37 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven
38 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall
39 adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred
40 eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as
41 defined in such section and shall adjudicate liability of owners in
42 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter
43 for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter
44 and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-
45 sion (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this
46 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chap-
47 ter, and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of
48 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
49 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
50 chapter. Such tribunal, except in a city with a population of one
51 million or more, shall also have jurisdiction of abandoned vehicle
52 violations. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the
53 violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the
54 parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of
55 this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of

1 traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a
2 commissioner.

3 § 2-b. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
4 separately amended by sections 2-a of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws
5 of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

6 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
7 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
8 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a
9 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to
10 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as
11 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws
12 of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred
13 eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred
14 eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred
15 seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of owners
16 for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of
17 this chapter in accordance with such sections eleven hundred eleven-b as
18 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws
19 of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven
20 hundred eleven-e; and shall adjudicate liability of owners in accord-
21 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations
22 of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section and shall adjudicate
23 liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-
24 four-a of this chapter for violations of section eleven hundred seven-
25 ty-four of this chapter and shall adjudicate liability of owners for
26 violations of subdivisions (c) and (d) of section eleven hundred eighty
27 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of
28 this chapter and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations
29 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
30 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
31 y-d of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of owners for
32 violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
33 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
34 y-e of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking
35 violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for
36 or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addi-
37 tion for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include
38 the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing
39 authority as such a commissioner.

40 § 2-c. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
41 separately amended by sections 2-b of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws
42 of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

43 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
44 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
45 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a
46 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to
47 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-d or subdivision (a) of
48 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of
49 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate
50 liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c
51 of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in
52 such section; and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for
53 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
54 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
55 eighty-b of this chapter; and shall adjudicate the liability of owners
56 for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven

1 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
2 eighty-d of this chapter, and shall adjudicate the liability of owners
3 for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
4 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
5 eighty-e of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking
6 violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for
7 or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addi-
8 tion for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include
9 the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing
10 authority as such a commissioner.

11 § 2-d. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
12 separately amended by sections 2-c of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws
13 of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

14 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
15 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
16 and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a)
17 of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of
18 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of
19 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have juris-
20 diction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and
21 shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision
22 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
23 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter
24 and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-
25 sion (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this
26 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chap-
27 ter, and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of
28 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
29 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
30 chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the
31 violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the
32 parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of
33 this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of
34 traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a
35 commissioner.

36 § 2-e. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
37 separately amended by sections 2-d of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws
38 of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

39 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
40 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
41 and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a)
42 of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of
43 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of
44 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have juris-
45 diction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and
46 shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision
47 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
48 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,
49 and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-
50 sion (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
51 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.
52 For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation
53 of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,
54 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this
55 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-

1 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-
2 sioner.

3 § 2-f. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
4 separately amended by sections 2-e of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws
5 of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

6 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
7 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
8 and where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of
9 section eleven hundred eleven-e or subdivision (a) of section eleven
10 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction of traf-
11 fic infractions which constitute a parking violation and shall adjudi-
12 cate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c),
13 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
14 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and
15 shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision
16 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
17 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter. For
18 the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of
19 any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,
20 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this
21 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-
22 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-
23 sioner.

24 § 2-g. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
25 separately amended by sections 2-f of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws
26 of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

27 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
28 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
29 and where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of
30 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have juris-
31 diction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and
32 shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision
33 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
34 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,
35 and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-
36 sion (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
37 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.
38 For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation
39 of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,
40 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this
41 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-
42 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-
43 sioner.

44 § 2-h. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
45 added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, is amended to read as follows:

46 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
47 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
48 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a
49 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to
50 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, shall adjudicate the
51 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g)
52 of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with
53 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter. For the purposes of
54 this article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or
55 regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing
56 of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner"

1 shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an
2 official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

3 § 3. Section 237 of the vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a
4 new subdivision 17 to read as follows:

5 17. To adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-
6 sion (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
7 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

8 § 4. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and
9 traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4 of chapters 145 and 148
10 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

11 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
12 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article,
13 but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant
14 to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-a of this
15 chapter, or sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by
16 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two
17 thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or
18 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or section eleven
19 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and shall not be deemed to
20 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section two thousand
21 nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections
22 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four
23 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall not be deemed to include
24 a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c
25 of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability
26 issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and
27 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
28 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter and shall not be deemed
29 to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven
30 hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

31 § 4-a. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and
32 traffic law, as amended by section 4 of chapter 145 of the laws of 2019,
33 is amended to read as follows:

34 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
35 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article,
36 but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant
37 to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-a of this
38 chapter, or sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by
39 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two
40 thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or
41 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or section eleven
42 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and shall not be deemed to
43 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section two thousand
44 nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections
45 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four
46 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall not be deemed to include
47 a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c
48 of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability
49 issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and
50 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
51 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

52 § 4-b. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and
53 traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4-a of chapters 145 and
54 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

55 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
56 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article but

1 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
2 authorization set forth in sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this
3 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two
4 of the laws of two thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d of
5 this chapter, or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or
6 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be
7 deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section elev-
8 en hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a
9 notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b
10 of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability
11 issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and
12 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
13 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

14 § 4-c. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and
15 traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4-b of chapters 145 and
16 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

17 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
18 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and
19 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
20 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
21 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set
22 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice
23 of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section elev-
24 en hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be deemed to
25 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred
26 eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of
27 liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this
28 chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued
29 pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and shall
30 not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
31 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

32 § 4-d. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and
33 traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4-c of chapters 145 and
34 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

35 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
36 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and
37 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
38 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
39 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set
40 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice
41 of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section elev-
42 en hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be deemed to
43 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred
44 eighty-b of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of
45 liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this
46 chapter, and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued
47 pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

48 § 4-e. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and
49 traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4-d of chapters 145 and
50 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

51 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
52 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and
53 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
54 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
55 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set
56 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice

1 of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be deemed to
2 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred
3 eighty-d of this chapter, and shall not be deemed to include a notice of
4 liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
5 chapter.

7 § 4-f. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and
8 traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4-e of chapters 145 and
9 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

10 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
11 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and
12 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
13 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
14 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set
15 forth in section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall
16 not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
17 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and shall not be deemed
18 to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven
19 hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

20 § 4-g. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and
21 traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4-f of chapters 145 and
22 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

23 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
24 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and
25 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
26 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this
27 chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued
28 pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and shall
29 not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
30 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

31 § 4-h. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and
32 traffic law, as added by chapter 180 of the laws of 1980, is amended to
33 read as follows:

34 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
35 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article,
36 but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant
37 to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
38 chapter.

39 § 5. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic
40 law, as separately amended by sections 5 of chapters 145 and 148 of the
41 laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

42 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
43 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable
44 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or
45 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections
46 sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand
47 nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or section
48 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or section eleven hundred
49 seventy-four-a of this chapter, for a violation of subdivision (d) of
50 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter contests such allegation,
51 or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of
52 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities
53 law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven
54 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or a person
55 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven
56 hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane

1 restriction as defined in such section contests such allegation, or a
2 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section
3 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision
4 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
5 ter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in
6 accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of
7 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
8 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,
9 or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of
10 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of
11 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
12 this chapter contests such allegation the bureau shall advise such
13 person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may
14 direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge
15 at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be
16 prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the
17 person so pleading or contesting that failure to appear on the date
18 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an
19 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-
20 eon.

21 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
22 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
23 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or
24 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter [~~as added by sections~~
25 ~~sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand~~
26 ~~nine~~] or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or section
27 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven hundred seven-
28 ty-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance
29 with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public author-
30 ities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter
31 seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an
32 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
33 eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance
34 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of
35 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this
36 chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
37 hundred eighty-e of this chapter is being contested, by a person in a
38 timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has
39 not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or
40 penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

41 § 5-a. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
42 fic law, as amended by section 5 of chapter 145 of the laws of 2019, are
43 amended to read as follows:

44 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
45 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable
46 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or
47 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections
48 sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand
49 nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or section
50 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or section eleven hundred
51 seventy-four-a of this chapter, for a violation of subdivision (d) of
52 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter contests such allegation,
53 or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of
54 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities
55 law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven
56 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or a person

1 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven
2 hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane
3 restriction as defined in such section contests such allegation, or a
4 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section
5 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision
6 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
7 ter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in
8 accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-e of
9 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of
10 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,
11 the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first
12 class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she
13 must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of
14 such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall
15 contain a warning to advise the person so pleading or contesting that
16 failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned
17 date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default
18 judgment may be entered thereon.

19 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
20 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
21 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or
22 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections
23 sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand
24 nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or section elev-
25 en hundred eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven hundred seventy-
26 four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with
27 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities
28 law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven
29 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an allega-
30 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of
31 this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section
32 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or an allegation of liability
33 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is
34 being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the
35 merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall
36 not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date
37 of the hearing.

38 § 5-b. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
39 fic law, as separately amended by sections 5-a of chapters 145 and 148
40 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

41 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
42 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable
43 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as
44 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws
45 of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter
46 or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven
47 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of subdivision
48 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or a person
49 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven
50 hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane
51 restriction as defined in such section contests such allegation, or a
52 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section
53 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision
54 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
55 ter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in
56 accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of

1 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
2 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,
3 or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of
4 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of
5 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
6 this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such
7 person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may
8 direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge
9 at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be
10 prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the
11 person so pleading or contesting that failure to appear on the date
12 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an
13 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-
14 eon.

15 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
16 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
17 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, as
18 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws
19 of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred
20 eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred
21 eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of
22 this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section
23 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in
24 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an
25 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
26 y-d of this chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with
27 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is being contested, by a
28 person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been
29 demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any
30 notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the hear-
31 ing.

32 § 5-c. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
33 fic law, as separately amended by sections 5-b of chapters 145 and 148
34 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

35 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
36 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable
37 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in
38 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or
39 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or in accordance
40 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter
41 for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section,
42 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance
43 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter
44 for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section elev-
45 en hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person
46 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven
47 hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b),
48 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter
49 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance
50 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter
51 for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
52 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau
53 shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as
54 the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to
55 answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of
56 hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning

1 to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date
2 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an
3 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.
4

5 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
6 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
7 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in
8 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or
9 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or in accordance
10 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of
11 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this
12 chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
13 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or an allegation of liability in
14 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, is
15 being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the
16 merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall
17 not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date
18 of the hearing.

19 § 5-d. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
20 fic law, as separately amended by sections 5-c of chapters 145 and 148
21 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

22 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
23 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable
24 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or a
25 person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred
26 eleven-e of this chapter, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance
27 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or a person
28 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven
29 hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),
30 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter
31 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance
32 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter
33 for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section
34 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a
35 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section
36 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision
37 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter
38 contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally
39 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date
40 on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The
41 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the
42 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading
43 that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent
44 adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a
45 default judgment may be entered thereon.

46 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
47 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
48 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or
49 the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accord-
50 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or the bureau
51 has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with
52 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or the bureau has
53 been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section
54 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or an allegation of liability
55 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or
56 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred

1 eighty-e of this chapter is being contested, by a person in a timely
2 fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet
3 been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to
4 that person prior to the date of the hearing.

5 § 5-e. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
6 fic law, as separately amended by sections 5-d of chapters 145 and 148
7 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

8 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
9 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable
10 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter
11 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance
12 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter contests such alle-
13 gation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the
14 provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a
15 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
16 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person
17 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven
18 hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b),
19 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter
20 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance
21 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter contests such
22 allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form
23 of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he
24 or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and
25 content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director,
26 and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading that fail-
27 ure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned
28 date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default
29 judgment may be entered thereon.

30 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
31 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
32 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, is
33 being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of
34 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this
35 chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
36 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, is being contested, or the bureau has
37 been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section
38 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is being contested, or the
39 bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance
40 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, is being
41 contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits
42 has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue
43 any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the
44 hearing.

45 § 5-f. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
46 fic law, as separately amended by sections 5-e of chapters 145 and 148
47 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

48 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
49 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable
50 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter
51 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance
52 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter
53 for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section
54 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a
55 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section
56 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision

1 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter
2 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance
3 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter contests such
4 allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form
5 of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he
6 or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and
7 content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director,
8 and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading that fail-
9 ure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned
10 date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default
11 judgment may be entered thereon.

12 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
13 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
14 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or
15 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
16 eighty-d of this chapter, is being contested, or the bureau has been
17 notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section
18 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is being contested, or the
19 bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance
20 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, is being
21 contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits
22 has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue
23 any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the
24 hearing.

25 § 5-g. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
26 fic law, as separately amended by sections 5-f of chapters 145 and 148
27 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

28 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
29 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable
30 in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of
31 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
32 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,
33 or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of
34 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of
35 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
36 this chapter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable
37 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter
38 contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally
39 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date
40 on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The
41 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the
42 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading
43 that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent
44 adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a
45 default judgment may be entered thereon.

46 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
47 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
48 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chap-
49 ter, is being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an allega-
50 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of
51 this chapter is being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an
52 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
53 y-e of this chapter is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion
54 and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been
55 held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that
56 person prior to the date of the hearing.

1 § 5-h. Subdivision 1 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
2 added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, is amended to read as follows:

3 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
4 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable
5 in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-e of
6 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of
7 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,
8 the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first
9 class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he must
10 appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such
11 notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain
12 a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the
13 date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an
14 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-
15 eon.

16 § 5-i. Subdivision 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law,
17 as added by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, is amended to read as
18 follows:

19 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
20 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
21 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is
22 being contested by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the
23 merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall
24 not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date
25 of the hearing.

26 § 6. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle
27 and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 6 of chapters 145 and
28 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

29 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation
30 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
31 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred
32 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-
33 ty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance
34 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance
35 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance
36 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allega-
37 tion of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred
38 eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,
39 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the
40 laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an allegation of liability in accord-
41 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allega-
42 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of
43 this chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with section
44 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or an allegation of liability
45 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter,
46 shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and
47 regulations promulgated by the bureau.

48 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a
49 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
50 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred
51 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-
52 ty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance
53 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter is contested or in
54 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter is
55 contested or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of
56 this chapter is contested or of a hearing at which liability in accord-

1 ance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public
2 authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chap-
3 ter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty is
4 contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section
5 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liabil-
6 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter
7 or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven
8 hundred eighty-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in
9 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is
10 contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

11 § 6-a. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-
12 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 6 of chapter 145 of the laws
13 of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

14 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation
15 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
16 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred
17 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-
18 ty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance
19 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance
20 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance
21 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allega-
22 tion of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred
23 eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,
24 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the
25 laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an allegation of liability in accord-
26 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allega-
27 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of
28 this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section
29 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, shall be held before a hearing
30 examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the
31 bureau.

32 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a
33 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
34 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred
35 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-
36 ty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance
37 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter is contested or in
38 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter is
39 contested or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of
40 this chapter is contested or of a hearing at which liability in accord-
41 ance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public
42 authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chap-
43 ter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty is
44 contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section
45 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liabil-
46 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter
47 or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven
48 hundred eighty-e of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be
49 used for the making of the record.

50 § 6-b. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-
51 cle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 6-a of chapters
52 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

53 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation
54 or an allegation of liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred
55 eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-
56 ty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance

1 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance
2 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance
3 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allega-
4 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of
5 this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section
6 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in
7 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or an
8 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
9 y-e of this chapter, shall be held before a hearing examiner in accord-
10 ance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

11 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a
12 hearing at which liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred
13 eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-
14 ty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance
15 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance
16 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance
17 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or of a hear-
18 ing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
19 eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accord-
20 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or of a hear-
21 ing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
22 y-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance
23 with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is contested.

24 Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

25 § 6-c. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-
26 cle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 6-b of chapters
27 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

28 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation
29 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
30 seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accord-
31 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allega-
32 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of
33 this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section
34 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in
35 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an
36 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
37 y-d of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with
38 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter shall be held before a
39 hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by
40 the bureau.

41 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a
42 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
43 seventy-four-a of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in
44 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or of a
45 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
46 eleven-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accord-
47 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or of a hear-
48 ing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
49 y-b of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance
50 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or of a hearing at
51 which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of
52 this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making
53 of the record.

54 § 6-d. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-
55 cle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 6-c of chapters
56 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

1 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation
2 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
3 seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accord-
4 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allega-
5 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of
6 this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section
7 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in
8 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or an
9 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
10 y-e of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accord-
11 ance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

12 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a
13 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
14 seventy-four-a of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in
15 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or of a
16 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
17 eleven-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accord-
18 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or of a hear-
19 ing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
20 y-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance
21 with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is contested.

22 Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

23 § 6-e. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-
24 cle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 6-d of chapters
25 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

26 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation
27 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
28 seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accord-
29 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allega-
30 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of
31 this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section
32 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or an allegation of liability in
33 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter shall be
34 held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations
35 promulgated by the bureau.

36 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a
37 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
38 eleven-d of this chapter is contested or of a hearing at which liability
39 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter
40 or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven
41 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in
42 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or of a
43 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
44 eighty-e of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for
45 the making of the record.

46 § 6-f. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-
47 cle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 6-e of chapters
48 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

49 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation
50 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
51 eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance
52 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allega-
53 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of
54 this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section
55 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter shall be held before a hearing

1 examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the
2 bureau.

3 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a
4 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
5 eleven-e of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance
6 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or a hearing at
7 which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of
8 this chapter is contested or a hearing at which liability in accordance
9 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter is contested.

10 Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

11 § 6-g. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-
12 cle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 6-f of chapters
13 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

14 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation
15 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
16 seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accord-
17 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or an allega-
18 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of
19 this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with
20 rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

21 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a
22 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
23 seventy-four-a of this chapter is contested or a hearing at which
24 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this
25 chapter is contested or a hearing at which liability in accordance with
26 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is contested. Recording
27 devices may be used for the making of the record.

28 § 6-h. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-
29 cle and traffic law, as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, are
30 amended to read as follows:

31 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation
32 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
33 eighty-e of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in
34 accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

35 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a
36 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
37 eighty-e of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used
38 for the making of the record.

39 § 7. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
40 law, as separately amended by sections 7 of chapters 145 and 148 of the
41 laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

42 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
43 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
44 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either
45 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities
46 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this
47 chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this
48 chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two~~
49 ~~of the laws of two thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven
50 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven
51 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven
52 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or the record of liabilities
53 incurred in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-
54 five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and
55 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen
56 hundred fifty of the person charged, or the record of liabilities

1 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this
2 chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with
3 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or in the record of
4 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d
5 of this chapter of the person charged, or in the record of liabilities
6 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
7 chapter of the person charged, as applicable prior to rendering a final
8 determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges
9 shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau
10 together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

11 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
12 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
13 with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance
14 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter [~~as added by~~
15 ~~sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two~~
16 ~~thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of
17 this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of
18 this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a
19 of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability in
20 accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the
21 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of
22 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred
23 fifty, or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with
24 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or fails to contest an
25 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
26 y-b of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability in
27 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails
28 to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
29 hundred eighty-e of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated
30 hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to
31 comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by
32 this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to
33 plead or contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an
34 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a
35 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of
36 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date
37 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be
38 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable
39 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first
40 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged,
41 or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this
42 chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this
43 chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two~~
44 ~~of the laws of two thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven
45 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven
46 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven
47 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter alleged or liability in accord-
48 ance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public
49 authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chap-
50 ter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty
51 alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c
52 of this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
53 eighty-b of this chapter alleged, or liability in accordance with
54 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged, or liability in
55 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged,
56 (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be

1 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been
2 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place
3 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,
4 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting
5 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
6 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred
7 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty,
8 ty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance
9 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance
10 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance
11 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or contesting
12 an allegation of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine
13 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,
14 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the
15 laws of nineteen hundred fifty or contesting an allegation of liability
16 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or
17 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
18 hundred eighty-b of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability
19 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,
20 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section
21 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, as appropriate, or making an
22 appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas
23 entered and allegations contested within that period shall be in the
24 manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or
25 fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required
26 prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or
27 owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall
28 a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending
29 default judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of
30 the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation.
31 When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be
32 imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the
33 hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining
34 them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon
35 which the person was originally charged.

36 § 7-a. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
37 law, as amended by section 7 of chapter 145 of the laws of 2019, are
38 amended to read as follows:

39 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
40 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
41 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either
42 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities
43 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this
44 chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this
45 chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two~~
46 ~~of the laws of two thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven
47 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven
48 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven
49 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or the record of liabilities
50 incurred in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-
51 five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and
52 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen
53 hundred fifty of the person charged, or the record of liabilities
54 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this
55 chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with
56 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or the record of

1 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e
2 of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable prior to rendering
3 a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing
4 charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the
5 bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penal-
6 ties.

7 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
8 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
9 with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance
10 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter [~~as added by~~
11 ~~sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two~~
12 ~~thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of
13 this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of
14 this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a
15 of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability in
16 accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the
17 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of
18 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred
19 fifty, or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with
20 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or fails to contest an
21 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
22 y-b of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability
23 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
24 chapter, or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent
25 adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination
26 of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regu-
27 lation of the bureau, such failure to plead [~~or~~], contest, appear or
28 comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and
29 shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an
30 amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However,
31 after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea
32 and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau
33 shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator
34 or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct;
35 (1) of the violation charged, or liability in accordance with section
36 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections
37 eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of~~
38 ~~chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine~~] or in
39 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in
40 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in
41 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter
42 alleged or liability in accordance with section two thousand nine
43 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,
44 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the
45 laws of nineteen hundred fifty alleged or liability in accordance with
46 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or liability in accord-
47 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter alleged, or
48 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
49 chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such
50 judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the
51 bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any
52 other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state
53 of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or
54 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
55 hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven
56 hundred eleven-b of this chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of chap-~~

1 ~~ters twenty, and twenty two of the laws of two thousand nine~~] or in
2 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in
3 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in
4 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or
5 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section two
6 thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or
7 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred
8 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or contesting an
9 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
10 eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in
11 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or
12 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
13 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, as appropriate, or making an appear-
14 ance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and
15 allegations contested within that period shall be in the manner
16 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.
17 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to
18 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who
19 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default
20 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default
21 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time
22 prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation. When a
23 person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for
24 any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner
25 shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he or she
26 shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person
27 was originally charged.

28 § 7-b. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
29 law, as separately amended by sections 7-a of chapters 145 and 148 of
30 the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

31 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
32 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
33 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either
34 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities
35 incurred in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this
36 chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty two~~
37 ~~of the laws of two thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven
38 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven
39 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven
40 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person charged, or the
41 record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred
42 eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in
43 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or the
44 record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred
45 eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, or the record of liabil-
46 ities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of
47 this chapter of the person charged, as applicable prior to rendering a
48 final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing
49 charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the
50 bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penal-
51 ties.

52 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
53 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
54 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter [~~as added by~~
55 ~~sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty two of the laws of two~~
56 ~~thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of

1 this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of
2 this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred
3 seventy-four-a of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of
4 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this
5 chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in
6 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or
7 fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with
8 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or fails to contest an
9 allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven
10 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated
11 hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to
12 comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by
13 this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to
14 plead, contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an
15 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a
16 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of
17 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date
18 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be
19 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable
20 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first
21 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged,
22 or liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this
23 chapter, [~~as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-~~
24 ~~two of the laws of two thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section
25 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section
26 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section
27 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or liability in accord-
28 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or liability
29 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter
30 alleged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d
31 of this chapter alleged, or alleged liability in accordance with section
32 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, (2) of the impending default
33 judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of
34 the city in which the bureau has been established, or other court of
35 civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of civil
36 judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may be
37 avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability in
38 accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter [~~as~~
39 ~~added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws~~
40 ~~of two thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven hundred
41 eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred
42 eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred
43 seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contesting an allegation of liability
44 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or
45 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
46 hundred eighty-b of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liabil-
47 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,
48 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section
49 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, as appropriate, or making an
50 appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas
51 entered and allegations contested within that period shall be in the
52 manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or
53 fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required
54 prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or
55 owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall
56 a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending

1 default judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of
2 the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation.
3 When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be
4 imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the
5 hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining
6 them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon
7 which the person was originally charged.

8 § 7-c. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
9 law, as separately amended by sections 7-b of chapters 145 and 148 of
10 the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

11 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
12 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
13 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the
14 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in
15 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the
16 person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with
17 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person
18 charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with
19 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the person charged,
20 or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven
21 hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred
22 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or
23 the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven
24 hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, or the record of
25 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e
26 of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering
27 a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing
28 charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the
29 bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penal-
30 ties.

31 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
32 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
33 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest
34 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
35 eleven-e of this chapter, or contest an allegation of liability in
36 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or
37 fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section
38 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or fails to contest an allega-
39 tion of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred
40 eighty-b of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability
41 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this
42 chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in
43 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or
44 fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned
45 date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a
46 hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation
47 of the bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed,
48 for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for
49 rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the
50 rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of
51 the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default
52 judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the
53 applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form
54 of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation
55 charged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-
56 ty-four-a of this chapter, or liability in accordance with section elev-

1 en hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or liability in accordance with
2 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or alleged liability in
3 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or
4 alleged liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of
5 this chapter, or alleged liability in accordance with section eleven
6 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or liability in accordance with
7 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged, (2) of the
8 impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in
9 the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or
10 other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the
11 entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a
12 default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of
13 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of
14 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with
15 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allega-
16 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of
17 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with
18 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an allega-
19 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of
20 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with
21 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or contesting an allega-
22 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of
23 this chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending
24 of such notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested within that
25 period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject
26 to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment
27 shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the
28 case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New
29 York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where
30 required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two
31 years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or
32 contesting an allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine
33 or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the
34 hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the
35 charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or
36 fine than those upon which the person was originally charged.

37 § 7-d. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
38 law, as separately amended by sections 7-c of chapters 145 and 148 of
39 the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

40 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
41 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
42 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either
43 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities
44 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this
45 chapter of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in
46 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of
47 the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance
48 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the person
49 charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section
50 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or the record of liabilities
51 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this
52 chapter of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in
53 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter of the
54 person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination.
55 Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered

1 on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with
2 records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

3 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
4 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
5 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest
6 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
7 eleven-e of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability in
8 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or fails
9 to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with
10 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or fails to contest an
11 allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven
12 hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of
13 liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of
14 this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subse-
15 quent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the deter-
16 mination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule
17 or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, contest, appear or
18 comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and
19 shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an
20 amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However,
21 after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea
22 and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau
23 shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator
24 or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct;
25 (1) of the violation charged or liability in accordance with section
26 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or liability in accordance
27 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or liability in
28 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or
29 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this
30 chapter alleged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
31 eighty-d of this chapter alleged, or liability in accordance with
32 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged, (2) of the
33 impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in
34 the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or
35 other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the
36 entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a
37 default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of
38 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of
39 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with
40 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allega-
41 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of
42 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with
43 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or contesting an allega-
44 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of
45 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with
46 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter or making an appearance
47 within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and
48 allegations contested within that period shall be in the manner
49 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.
50 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to
51 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who
52 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default
53 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default
54 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time
55 prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation. When a
56 person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for

1 any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner
2 shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he or she
3 shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person
4 was originally charged.

5 § 7-e. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
6 law, as separately amended by sections 7-d of chapters 145 and 148 of
7 the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

8 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
9 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
10 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either
11 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities
12 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of
13 this chapter of the person charged or the record of liabilities incurred
14 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of
15 the person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance
16 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the person
17 charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section
18 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, or the
19 record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred
20 eighty-e of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to
21 rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or
22 dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll main-
23 tained by the bureau together with records showing payment and nonpay-
24 ment of penalties.

25 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
26 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
27 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest
28 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
29 eleven-e of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability in
30 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or
31 contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section
32 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or contest an allegation of
33 liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of
34 this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subse-
35 quent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the deter-
36 mination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule
37 or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, contest, appear or
38 comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and
39 shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an
40 amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However,
41 after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea
42 and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau
43 shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator
44 or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct;
45 (1) of the violation charged or liability in accordance with section
46 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or liability in accordance
47 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter alleged or liabil-
48 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter
49 alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d
50 of this chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven
51 hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default
52 judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of
53 the city in which the bureau has been established, or other court of
54 civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of civil
55 judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may be
56 avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability in

1 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or
2 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
3 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liabil-
4 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter
5 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section
6 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or contesting an allegation of
7 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
8 chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of
9 such notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested within that period
10 shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to addi-
11 tional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall
12 not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of
13 operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In
14 no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a
15 notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after
16 the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting
17 an allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty
18 shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If
19 the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustain-
20 ing them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those
21 upon which the person was originally charged.

22 § 7-f. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
23 law, as separately amended by sections 7-e of chapters 145 and 148 of
24 the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

25 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
26 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
27 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the
28 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in
29 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the
30 person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with
31 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or the record of liabil-
32 ities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of
33 this chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a
34 final determination or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance
35 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person
36 charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final
37 determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a
38 final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records
39 showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

40 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
41 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
42 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest
43 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
44 eleven-e of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability incurred
45 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or
46 contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section
47 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter or fails to appear on a desig-
48 nated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing
49 to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by
50 this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to
51 plead, contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an
52 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a
53 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of
54 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date
55 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be
56 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable

1 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first
2 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or
3 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this
4 chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
5 seventy-four-a of this chapter or liability in accordance with section
6 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged or liability in accord-
7 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged, (2)
8 of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be
9 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been
10 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place
11 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,
12 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting
13 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
14 eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in
15 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or
16 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
17 hundred eighty-d of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liabil-
18 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter
19 or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such
20 notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested within that period
21 shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to addi-
22 tional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall
23 not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of
24 operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In
25 no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a
26 notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after
27 the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting
28 an allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty
29 shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If
30 the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustain-
31 ing them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those
32 upon which the person was originally charged.

33 § 7-g. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
34 law, as separately amended by sections 7-f of chapters 145 and 148 of
35 the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

36 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
37 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
38 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the
39 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in
40 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or
41 the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven
42 hundred eighty-d of this chapter or the record of liabilities incurred
43 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter of
44 the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determi-
45 nation. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be
46 entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together
47 with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

48 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
49 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
50 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest
51 an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven
52 hundred eighty-d of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability
53 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
54 chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent
55 adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination
56 of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regu-

1 lation of the bureau, such failure to plead, contest, appear or comply
2 shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall
3 be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount
4 provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the
5 expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and
6 before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall
7 pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator or
8 owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct;
9 (1) of the violation charged or liability in accordance with section
10 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged or liability in accord-
11 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged, (2)
12 of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be
13 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been
14 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place
15 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,
16 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting
17 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
18 eighty-d of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in
19 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter or
20 making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice.
21 Pleas entered and allegations contested within that period shall be in
22 the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penal-
23 ty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be
24 required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of opera-
25 tors or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In no
26 case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice
27 of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after the
28 expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an
29 allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty
30 shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If
31 the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustain-
32 ing them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those
33 upon which the person was originally charged.

34 § 7-h. Subdivision 1 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
35 added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, is amended to read as follows:

36 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
37 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
38 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either
39 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities
40 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
41 chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final
42 determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges
43 shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau
44 together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

45 § 7-i. Subdivision 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
46 amended by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, is amended to read as
47 follows:

48 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
49 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability incurred in
50 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter or fails
51 to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or
52 fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing
53 examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the
54 bureau, such failure to plead, contest, appear or comply shall be
55 deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds
56 for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by

1 the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration
2 of the original date prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an
3 allegation and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case
4 the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify
5 such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commis-
6 sion may direct; (1) of the violation charged, or liability in accord-
7 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged, (2)
8 of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be
9 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been
10 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place
11 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,
12 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting
13 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
14 eighty-e of this chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of
15 the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested
16 within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and
17 not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending
18 default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry
19 thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the
20 state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or,
21 where required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more
22 than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering
23 a plea or contesting an allegation. When a person has demanded a hear-
24 ing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the
25 holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determi-
26 nation on the charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose no great-
27 er penalty or fine than those upon which the person was originally
28 charged.

29 § 8. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new section
30 1180-e to read as follows:

31 § 1180-e. Owner liability for failure of operator to comply with
32 certain posted maximum speed limits. (a) 1. Notwithstanding any other
33 provision of law, the commissioner of transportation is hereby author-
34 ized to establish a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on
35 the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with
36 posted maximum speed limits in a highway construction or maintenance
37 work area when highway construction or maintenance work is occurring and
38 located on an interstate or auxiliary interstate highway under the
39 commissioner's jurisdiction (i) when a work area speed limit is in
40 effect as provided in paragraph two of subdivision (d) or subdivision
41 (f) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article or (ii) when other
42 speed limits are in effect as provided in subdivision (b) or (g) or
43 paragraph one of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of
44 this article. Such demonstration program shall empower the commissioner
45 to install photo speed violation monitoring systems within no more than
46 fifteen highway construction or maintenance work areas located on inter-
47 state or auxiliary interstate highways under the commissioner's juris-
48 isdiction and to operate such systems when highway construction or mainte-
49 nance work is occurring and within such work areas (iii) when a work
50 area speed limit is in effect as provided in paragraph two of subdivi-
51 sion (d) or subdivision (f) of section eleven hundred eighty of this
52 article or (iv) when other speed limits are in effect as provided in
53 subdivision (b) or (g) or paragraph one of subdivision (d) of section
54 eleven hundred eighty of this article. The commissioner, in consulta-
55 tion with the superintendent of the division of state police, shall
56 determine the location of the highway construction or maintenance work

1 areas located on an interstate or auxiliary interstate highway under the
2 jurisdiction of the commissioner in which to install and operate photo
3 speed violation monitoring systems. In selecting a highway construction
4 or maintenance work area in which to install and operate a photo speed
5 violation monitoring system, the commissioner shall consider criteria
6 including, but not limited to, the speed data, crash history, and road-
7 way geometry applicable to such highway construction or maintenance work
8 area. A photo speed violation monitoring system shall not be installed
9 or operated on an interstate or auxiliary interstate highway exit ramp.

10 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, after holding a public
11 hearing in accordance with the public officers law and subsequent
12 approval by a majority of the members of the entire board the chair of
13 the thruway authority is hereby authorized to establish a demonstration
14 program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for fail-
15 ure of an operator thereof to comply with posted maximum speed limits in
16 a highway construction or maintenance work area when highway
17 construction or maintenance work is occurring and located on the thruway
18 (i) when a work area speed limit is in effect as provided in paragraph
19 two of subdivision (d) or subdivision (f) of section eleven hundred
20 eighty of this article or (ii) when other speed limits are in effect as
21 provided in subdivision (b) or (g) or paragraph one of subdivision (d)
22 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article. Such demonstration
23 program shall empower the chair to install photo speed violation moni-
24 toring systems within no more than five highway construction or mainte-
25 nance work areas located on the thruway and to operate such systems when
26 highway construction or maintenance work is occurring and within such
27 work areas (iii) when a work area speed limit is in effect as provided
28 in paragraph two of subdivision (d) or subdivision (f) of section eleven
29 hundred eighty of this article or (iv) when other speed limits are in
30 effect as provided in subdivision (b) or (g) or paragraph one of subdivi-
31 vision (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article. The chair,
32 in consultation with the superintendent of the division of state police,
33 shall determine the location of the highway construction or maintenance
34 work areas located on the thruway in which to install and operate photo
35 speed violation monitoring systems. In selecting a highway construction
36 or maintenance work area in which to install and operate a photo speed
37 violation monitoring system, the chair shall consider criteria includ-
38 ing, but not limited to, the speed data, crash history, and roadway
39 geometry applicable to such highway construction or maintenance work
40 area. A photo speed violation monitoring system shall not be installed
41 or operated on a thruway exit ramp.

42 3. No photo speed violation monitoring system shall be used in a high-
43 way construction or maintenance work area unless (i) on the day it is to
44 be used it has successfully passed a self-test of its functions; and
45 (ii) it has undergone an annual calibration check performed pursuant to
46 paragraph five of this subdivision. The commissioner or chair, as appli-
47 cable, shall install signs giving notice that a photo speed violation
48 monitoring system is in use, in conformance with standards established
49 in the MUTCD.

50 4. Operators of photo speed violation monitoring systems shall have
51 completed training in the procedures for setting up, testing, and oper-
52 ating such systems. Each such operator shall complete and sign a daily
53 set-up log for each such system that he or she operates that (i) states
54 the date and time when, and the location where, the system was set up
55 that day, and (ii) states that such operator successfully performed, and
56 the system passed, the self-tests of such system before producing a

1 recorded image that day. The commissioner or the chair, as applicable,
2 shall retain each such daily log until the later of the date on which
3 the photo speed violation monitoring system to which it applies has been
4 permanently removed from use or the final resolution of all cases
5 involving notices of liability issued based on photographs, microphoto-
6 graphs, video or other recorded images produced by such system.

7 5. Each photo speed violation monitoring system shall undergo an annu-
8 al calibration check performed by an independent calibration laboratory
9 which shall issue a signed certificate of calibration. The commissioner
10 or the chair, as applicable, shall keep each such annual certificate of
11 calibration on file until the final resolution of all cases involving a
12 notice of liability issued during such year which were based on photo-
13 graphs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images produced by
14 such photo speed violation monitoring system.

15 6. (i) Such demonstration program shall utilize necessary technologies
16 to ensure, to the extent practicable, that photographs, microphoto-
17 graphs, videotape or other recorded images produced by such photo speed
18 violation monitoring systems shall not include images that identify the
19 driver, the passengers, or the contents of the vehicle. Provided, howev-
20 er, that no notice of liability issued pursuant to this section shall be
21 dismissed solely because such a photograph, microphotograph, videotape
22 or other recorded image allows for the identification of the driver, the
23 passengers, or the contents of vehicles where the commissioner or the
24 chair, as applicable, shows that they made reasonable efforts to comply
25 with the provisions of this paragraph in such case.

26 (ii) Photographs, microphotographs, videotape or any other recorded
27 image from a photo speed violation monitoring system shall be for the
28 exclusive use of the commissioner or the chair, as applicable, for the
29 purpose of the adjudication of liability imposed pursuant to this
30 section and of the owner receiving a notice of liability pursuant to
31 this section, and shall be destroyed by the commissioner or chair, as
32 applicable, upon the final resolution of the notice of liability to
33 which such photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded
34 images relate, or one year following the date of issuance of such notice
35 of liability, whichever is later. Notwithstanding the provisions of any
36 other law, rule or regulation to the contrary, photographs, microphoto-
37 graphs, videotape or any other recorded image from a photo speed
38 violation monitoring system shall not be open to the public, nor subject
39 to civil or criminal process or discovery, nor used by any court or
40 administrative or adjudicatory body in any action or proceeding therein
41 except that which is necessary for the adjudication of a notice of
42 liability issued pursuant to this section, and no public entity or
43 employee, officer or agent thereof shall disclose such information,
44 except that such photographs, microphotographs, videotape or any other
45 recorded images from such systems:

46 (A) shall be available for inspection and copying and use by the motor
47 vehicle owner and operator for so long as such photographs, microphoto-
48 graphs, videotape or other recorded images are required to be maintained
49 or are maintained by such public entity, employee, officer or agent; and

50 (B) (1) shall be furnished when described in a search warrant issued
51 by a court authorized to issue such a search warrant pursuant to article
52 six hundred ninety of the criminal procedure law or a federal court
53 authorized to issue such a search warrant under federal law, where such
54 search warrant states that there is reasonable cause to believe such
55 information constitutes evidence of, or tends to demonstrate that, a
56 misdemeanor or felony offense was committed in this state or another

1 state, or that a particular person participated in the commission of a
2 misdemeanor or felony offense in this state or another state, provided,
3 however, that if such offense was against the laws of another state, the
4 court shall only issue a warrant if the conduct comprising such offense
5 would, if occurring in this state, constitute a misdemeanor or felony
6 against the laws of this state; and

7 (2) shall be furnished in response to a subpoena duces tecum signed by
8 a judge of competent jurisdiction and issued pursuant to article six
9 hundred ten of the criminal procedure law or a judge or magistrate of a
10 federal court authorized to issue such a subpoena duces tecum under
11 federal law, where the judge finds and the subpoena states that there is
12 reasonable cause to believe such information is relevant and material to
13 the prosecution, or the defense, or the investigation by an authorized
14 law enforcement official, of the alleged commission of a misdemeanor or
15 felony in this state or another state, provided, however, that if such
16 offense was against the laws of another state, such judge or magistrate
17 shall only issue such subpoena if the conduct comprising such offense
18 would, if occurring in this state, constitute a misdemeanor or felony in
19 this state; and

20 (3) may, if lawfully obtained pursuant to this clause and clause (A)
21 of this subparagraph and otherwise admissible, be used in such criminal
22 action or proceeding.

23 (b) If the commissioner or chair establishes a demonstration program
24 pursuant to subdivision (a) of this section, the owner of a vehicle
25 shall be liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section if such
26 vehicle was used or operated with the permission of the owner, express
27 or implied, within a highway construction or maintenance work area
28 located on a controlled-access highway under the jurisdiction of the
29 commissioner or on the thruway in violation of paragraph two of subdivi-
30 sion (d) or subdivision (f), or when other speed limits are in effect in
31 violation of subdivision (b) or (g) or paragraph one of subdivision (d),
32 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article, such vehicle was trav-
33 eling at a speed of more than ten miles per hour above the posted speed
34 limit in effect within such highway construction or maintenance work
35 area, and such violation is evidenced by information obtained from a
36 photo speed violation monitoring system; provided however that no owner
37 of a vehicle shall be liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this
38 section where the operator of such vehicle has been convicted of the
39 underlying violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section
40 eleven hundred eighty of this article.

41 (c) For purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the
42 following meanings:

43 1. "chair" shall mean the chair of the New York state thruway authori-
44 ty;

45 2. "commissioner" shall mean the commissioner of transportation;

46 3. "manual on uniform traffic control devices" or "MUTCD" shall mean
47 the manual and specifications for a uniform system of traffic control
48 devices maintained by the commissioner of transportation pursuant to
49 section sixteen hundred eighty of this chapter;

50 4. "owner" shall have the meaning provided in article two-B of this
51 chapter;

52 5. "photo speed violation monitoring system" shall mean a vehicle
53 sensor installed to work in conjunction with a speed measuring device
54 which automatically produces two or more photographs, two or more micro-
55 photographs, a videotape or other recorded images of each vehicle at the
56 time it is used or operated in a highway construction or maintenance

1 work area located on a controlled-access highway under the jurisdiction
2 of the commissioner or on the thruway in violation of subdivision (b),
3 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article in
4 accordance with the provisions of this section;

5 6. "thruway authority" shall mean the New York state thruway authori-
6 ty, a body corporate and politic constituting a public corporation
7 created and constituted pursuant to title nine of article two of the
8 public authorities law; and

9 7. "thruway" shall mean generally a divided highway under the juris-
10 isdiction of the thruway authority for mixed traffic with access limited
11 as the authority may determine and generally with grade separations at
12 intersections.

13 (d) A certificate, sworn to or affirmed by a technician employed by
14 the commissioner or chair as applicable, or a facsimile thereof, based
15 upon inspection of photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other
16 recorded images produced by a photo speed violation monitoring system,
17 shall be prima facie evidence of the facts contained therein. Any photo-
18 graphs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images evidencing
19 such a violation shall include at least two date and time stamped images
20 of the rear of the motor vehicle that include the same stationary object
21 near the motor vehicle and shall be available for inspection reasonably
22 in advance of and at any proceeding to adjudicate the liability for such
23 violation pursuant to this section.

24 (e) An owner liable for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or
25 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to a
26 demonstration program established pursuant to this section shall be
27 liable for monetary penalties not to exceed fifty dollars for a first
28 violation, seventy-five dollars for a second violation committed within
29 a period of eighteen months, and one hundred dollars for a third or
30 subsequent violation committed within eighteen months of the previous
31 violations; provided, however, that an additional penalty not in excess
32 of twenty-five dollars for each violation may be imposed for the failure
33 to respond to a notice of liability within the prescribed time period.

34 (f) An imposition of liability under the demonstration program estab-
35 lished pursuant to this section shall not be deemed a conviction as an
36 operator and shall not be made part of the operating record of the
37 person upon whom such liability is imposed nor shall it be used for
38 insurance purposes in the provision of motor vehicle insurance coverage.

39 (g) 1. A notice of liability shall be sent by first class mail to each
40 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision
41 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article
42 pursuant to this section, within fourteen business days if such owner is
43 a resident of this state and within forty-five business days if such
44 owner is a non-resident. Personal delivery on the owner shall not be
45 required. A manual or automatic record of mailing prepared in the ordi-
46 nary course of business shall be prima facie evidence of the facts
47 contained therein.

48 2. A notice of liability shall contain the name and address of the
49 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision
50 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article
51 pursuant to this section, the registration number of the vehicle
52 involved in such violation, the location where such violation took
53 place, the date and time of such violation, the identification number of
54 the camera which recorded the violation or other document locator
55 number, at least two date and time stamped images of the rear of the

1 motor vehicle that include the same stationary object near the motor
2 vehicle, and the certificate charging the liability.

3 3. The notice of liability shall contain information advising the
4 person charged of the manner and the time in which he or she may contest
5 the liability alleged in the notice. Such notice of liability shall also
6 contain a prominent warning to advise the person charged that failure to
7 contest in the manner and time provided shall be deemed an admission of
8 liability and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

9 4. The notice of liability shall be prepared and mailed by the commis-
10 sioner or chair as applicable, or by any other entity authorized by the
11 commissioner or chair to prepare and mail such notice of liability.

12 (h) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners of this section
13 shall be by a traffic violations bureau established pursuant to section
14 three hundred seventy of the general municipal law where the violation
15 occurred or, if there be none, by the court having jurisdiction over
16 traffic infractions where the violation occurred, except that if a city
17 has established an administrative tribunal to hear and determine
18 complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or
19 stopping violations such city may, by local law, authorize such adjudi-
20 cation by such tribunal.

21 (i) If an owner receives a notice of liability pursuant to this
22 section for any time period during which the vehicle or the number plate
23 or plates of such vehicle was reported to the police department as
24 having been stolen, it shall be a valid defense to an allegation of
25 liability for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section
26 eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this section that the
27 vehicle or the number plate or plates of such vehicle had been reported
28 to the police as stolen prior to the time the violation occurred and had
29 not been recovered by such time. For purposes of asserting the defense
30 provided by this subdivision, it shall be sufficient that a certified
31 copy of the police report on the stolen vehicle or number plate or
32 plates of such vehicle be sent by first class mail to the traffic
33 violations bureau, court having jurisdiction or parking violations
34 bureau.

35 (j) 1. Where the adjudication of liability imposed upon owners pursu-
36 ant to this section is by a traffic violations bureau or a court having
37 jurisdiction, an owner who is a lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of
38 liability was issued pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section shall
39 not be liable for the violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of
40 section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this section,
41 provided that he or she sends to the traffic violations bureau or court
42 having jurisdiction a copy of the rental, lease or other such contract
43 document covering such vehicle on the date of the violation, with the
44 name and address of the lessee clearly legible, within thirty-seven days
45 after receiving notice from the bureau or court of the date and time of
46 such violation, together with the other information contained in the
47 original notice of liability. Failure to send such information within
48 such thirty-seven day time period shall render the owner liable for the
49 penalty prescribed by this section. Where the lessor complies with the
50 provisions of this paragraph, the lessee of such vehicle on the date of
51 such violation shall be deemed to be the owner of such vehicle for
52 purposes of this section, shall be subject to liability for the
53 violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
54 eighty of this article pursuant to this section and shall be sent a
55 notice of liability pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section.

1 2. (i) In a city which, by local law, has authorized the adjudication
2 of liability imposed upon owners by this section by a parking violations
3 bureau, an owner who is a lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of
4 liability was issued pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section shall
5 not be liable for the violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of
6 section eleven hundred eighty of this article, provided that:

7 (A) prior to the violation, the lessor has filed with the bureau in
8 accordance with the provisions of section two hundred thirty-nine of
9 this chapter; and

10 (B) within thirty-seven days after receiving notice from the bureau of
11 the date and time of a liability, together with the other information
12 contained in the original notice of liability, the lessor submits to the
13 bureau the correct name and address of the lessee of the vehicle identi-
14 fied in the notice of liability at the time of such violation, together
15 with such other additional information contained in the rental, lease or
16 other contract document, as may be reasonably required by the bureau
17 pursuant to regulations that may be promulgated for such purpose.

18 (ii) Failure to comply with clause (B) of subparagraph (i) of this
19 paragraph shall render the owner liable for the penalty prescribed in
20 this section.

21 (iii) Where the lessor complies with the provisions of this paragraph,
22 the lessee of such vehicle on the date of such violation shall be deemed
23 to be the owner of such vehicle for purposes of this section, shall be
24 subject to liability for such violation pursuant to this section and
25 shall be sent a notice of liability pursuant to subdivision (g) of this
26 section.

27 (k) 1. If the owner liable for a violation of subdivision (b), (d),
28 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to
29 this section was not the operator of the vehicle at the time of the
30 violation, the owner may maintain an action for indemnification against
31 the operator.

32 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, no owner of a
33 vehicle shall be subject to a monetary fine imposed pursuant to this
34 section if the operator of such vehicle was operating such vehicle with-
35 out the consent of the owner at the time such operator operated such
36 vehicle in violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section
37 eleven hundred eighty of this article. For purposes of this subdivision
38 there shall be a presumption that the operator of such vehicle was oper-
39 ating such vehicle with the consent of the owner at the time such opera-
40 tor operated such vehicle in violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or
41 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

42 (l) Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the liability
43 of an operator of a vehicle for any violation of subdivision (b), (d),
44 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

45 (m) If the commissioner or chair adopts a demonstration program pursu-
46 ant to subdivision (a) of this section the commissioner or chair, as
47 applicable, shall conduct a study and submit a report on the results of
48 the use of photo devices to the governor, the temporary president of the
49 senate and the speaker of the assembly on or before June first, two
50 thousand twenty-one and on the same date in each succeeding year in
51 which the demonstration program is operable. Such report shall include:

52 1. the locations where and dates when photo speed violation monitoring
53 systems were used;

54 2. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities,
55 injuries and property damage reported within all highway construction or
56 maintenance work areas on controlled-access highways under the jurisdic-

1 tion of the commissioner or on the thruway, to the extent the informa-
2 tion is maintained by the commissioner, chair or the department of motor
3 vehicles of this state;

4 3. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities,
5 injuries and property damage reported within highway construction or
6 maintenance work areas where photo speed violation monitoring systems
7 were used, to the extent the information is maintained by the commis-
8 sioner, chair or the department of motor vehicles of this state;

9 4. the number of violations recorded within all highway construction
10 or maintenance work areas on controlled-access highways under the juris-
11 isdiction of the commissioner or on the thruway, in the aggregate on a
12 daily, weekly and monthly basis to the extent the information is main-
13 tained by the commissioner, chair or the department of motor vehicles of
14 this state;

15 5. the number of violations recorded within each highway construction
16 or maintenance work area where a photo speed violation monitoring system
17 is used, in the aggregate on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

18 6. to the extent the information is maintained by the commissioner,
19 chair or the department of motor vehicles of this state, the number of
20 violations recorded within all highway construction or maintenance work
21 areas on controlled-access highways under the jurisdiction of the
22 commissioner or on the thruway that were:

23 (i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the
24 posted speed limit;

25 (ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the
26 posted speed limit;

27 (iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the
28 posted speed limit; and

29 (iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

30 7. the number of violations recorded within each highway construction
31 or maintenance work area where a photo speed violation monitoring system
32 is used that were:

33 (i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the
34 posted speed limit;

35 (ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the
36 posted speed limit;

37 (iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the
38 posted speed limit; and

39 (iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

40 8. the total number of notices of liability issued for violations
41 recorded by such systems;

42 9. the number of fines and total amount of fines paid after the first
43 notice of liability issued for violations recorded by such systems, to
44 the extent the information is maintained by the commissioner, chair or
45 the department of motor vehicles of this state;

46 10. the number of violations adjudicated and the results of such adju-
47 dications including breakdowns of dispositions made for violations
48 recorded by such systems, to the extent the information is maintained by
49 the commissioner, chair or the department of motor vehicles of this
50 state;

51 11. the total amount of revenue realized by the state or thruway
52 authority in connection with the program;

53 12. the expenses incurred by the state or the thruway authority in
54 connection with the program; and

1 13. the quality of the adjudication process and its results, to the
2 extent the information is maintained by the commissioner, chair or the
3 department of motor vehicles of this state.

4 (n) It shall be a defense to any prosecution for a violation of subdivi-
5 vision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this
6 article pursuant to this section that such photo speed violation moni-
7 toring system was malfunctioning at the time of the alleged violation.

8 § 9. The opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of
9 section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by
10 section 10 of chapter 145 and section 9 of chapter 148 of the laws of
11 2019, are amended to read as follows:

12 Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this
13 state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter or a
14 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule
15 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic
16 infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by
17 pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of
18 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
19 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
20 eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of
21 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
22 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
23 eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in accordance
24 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of
25 a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an
26 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d)
27 of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with
28 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-
29 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b),
30 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
31 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or
32 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
33 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in
34 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or
35 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
36 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with
37 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or other than an
38 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
39 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
40 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,
41 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
42 of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
43 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
44 chapter, there shall be levied a crime victim assistance fee and a
45 mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted
46 by law, in accordance with the following schedule:

47 (c) Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
48 this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter
49 other than a crime pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this
50 chapter, or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law,
51 ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other
52 than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or
53 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
54 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
55 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
56 hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of

1 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
2 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
3 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of
4 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
5 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
6 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an infraction pursuant
7 to article nine of this chapter or other than an adjudication of liability
8 of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant
9 to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-
10 ties law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven
11 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or other than
12 an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of
13 this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in
14 such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for
15 a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
16 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
17 eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of
18 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
19 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
20 eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of
21 an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this
22 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this
23 chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
24 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
25 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
26 eighty-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of
27 an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section
28 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
29 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a crime victim
30 assistance fee in the amount of five dollars and a mandatory surcharge,
31 in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount
32 of fifty-five dollars.

33 § 9-a. The opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of
34 section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 10 of
35 chapter 145 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

36 Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this
37 state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter or a
38 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule
39 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic
40 infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by
41 pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of
42 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
43 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
44 eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of
45 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
46 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
47 eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in accordance
48 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of
49 a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an
50 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d)
51 of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with
52 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-
53 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b),
54 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
55 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or
56 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of

1 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in
2 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or
3 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
4 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
5 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
6 chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
7 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in
8 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,
9 there shall be levied a crime victim assistance fee and a mandatory
10 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in
11 accordance with the following schedule:

12 (c) Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
13 this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter
14 other than a crime pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this
15 chapter, or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law,
16 ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other
17 than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or
18 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
19 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
20 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
21 hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of
22 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
23 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
24 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of
25 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
26 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
27 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an infraction pursuant
28 to article nine of this chapter or other than an adjudication of liabil-
29 ity of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant
30 to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-
31 ties law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven
32 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or other than
33 an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of
34 this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in
35 such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for
36 a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
37 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
38 eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of
39 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
40 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
41 eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of
42 an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section
43 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
44 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of
45 liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seven-
46 ty-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-
47 ty-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a crime victim assist-
48 ance fee in the amount of five dollars and a mandatory surcharge, in
49 addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of
50 fifty-five dollars.

51 § 9-b. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
52 as separately amended by section 10-a of chapter 145 and section 9-a of
53 chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

54 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
55 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
56 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule

1 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic
2 infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equip-
3 ment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adju-
4 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of
5 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
6 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication
7 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
8 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
9 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in
10 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a
11 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other
12 than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdi-
13 vision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-
14 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than
15 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
16 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
17 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,
18 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
19 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eight-
20 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
21 y-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an
22 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section
23 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
24 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of
25 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
26 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
27 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of
28 liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seven-
29 ty-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-
30 ty-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge,
31 in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount
32 of twenty-five dollars.

33 § 9-c. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
34 as separately amended by section 10-b of chapter 145 and section 9-b of
35 chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

36 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
37 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
38 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
39 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
40 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
41 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a
42 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other
43 than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdi-
44 vision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-
45 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than
46 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
47 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
48 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,
49 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
50 of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
51 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
52 chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
53 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
54 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
55 ter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
56 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in

1 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,
2 there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence
3 required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

4 § 9-d. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
5 as separately amended by section 10-c of chapter 145 and section 9-c of
6 chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

7 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
8 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
9 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
10 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
11 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
12 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),
13 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-
14 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or other than
15 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
16 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
17 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,
18 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
19 of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in
20 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or
21 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
22 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
23 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
24 chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
25 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
26 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
27 ter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
28 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in
29 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,
30 there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence
31 required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

32 § 9-e. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
33 as separately amended by section 10-d of chapter 145 and section 9-d of
34 chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

35 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
36 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
37 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
38 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
39 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
40 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),
41 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-
42 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than
43 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
44 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
45 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or
46 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
47 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in
48 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or
49 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
50 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in
51 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or
52 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
53 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with
54 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be
55 levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or
56 permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

1 § 9-f. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
2 as separately amended by section 10-f of chapter 145 and section 9-f of
3 chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

4 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
5 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
6 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
7 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
8 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
9 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),
10 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-
11 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than
12 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
13 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
14 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or
15 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
16 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in
17 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or
18 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
19 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with
20 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be
21 levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or
22 permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

23 § 9-g. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
24 as separately amended by section 10-g of chapter 145 and section 9-g of
25 chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

26 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
27 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
28 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
29 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
30 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
31 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or
32 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with
33 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-
34 dications of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b),
35 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
36 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or
37 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
38 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with
39 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be
40 levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or
41 permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

42 § 9-h. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
43 as separately amended by chapter 16 of the laws of 1983 and chapter 62
44 of the laws of 1989, is amended to read as follows:

45 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
46 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
47 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
48 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
49 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
50 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or
51 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with
52 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a
53 mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted
54 by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

55 § 10. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
56 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 11 of chapter 145 and

1 section 10 of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as
2 follows:

3 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
4 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
5 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
6 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
7 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
8 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
9 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
10 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
11 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
12 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
13 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
14 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
15 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this
16 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
17 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
18 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chap-
19 ter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven
20 hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane
21 restriction as defined in such section, and [~~except~~] except an adjudi-
22 cation of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c),
23 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
24 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and
25 except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll
26 collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred
27 eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,
28 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the
29 laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or other than an adjudication of liabil-
30 ity of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g)
31 of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with
32 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudi-
33 cation of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d),
34 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-
35 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, there shall
36 be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge
37 required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight
38 dollars.

39 § 10-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
40 and traffic law, as amended by section 11 of chapter 145 of the laws of
41 2019, is amended to read as follows:

42 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
43 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
44 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
45 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
46 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
47 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
48 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
49 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
50 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
51 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
52 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
53 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
54 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this
55 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
56 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this

1 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chap-
2 ter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven
3 hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane
4 restriction as defined in such section, and [~~expect~~] except an adjudi-
5 cation of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c),
6 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
7 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and
8 except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
9 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
10 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
11 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
12 violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thou-
13 sand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections
14 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four
15 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition
16 to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by
17 law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

18 § 10-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
19 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 11-a of chapter 145
20 and section 10-a of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read
21 as follows:

22 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
23 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
24 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
25 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
26 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
27 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
28 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
29 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
30 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
31 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
32 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
33 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
34 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this
35 chapter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven
36 hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane
37 restriction as defined in such section, and except an adjudication of
38 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)
39 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance
40 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an
41 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
42 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
43 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,
44 and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
45 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
46 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
47 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
48 violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thou-
49 sand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections
50 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four
51 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition
52 to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by
53 law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

54 § 10-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
55 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 11-b of chapter 145

1 and section 10-b of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read
2 as follows:

3 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
4 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
5 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
6 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
7 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
8 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
9 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
10 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
11 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
12 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
13 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
14 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
15 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this
16 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
17 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
18 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
19 eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an
20 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
21 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section
22 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of
23 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or
24 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with
25 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, and except an adjudi-
26 cation of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regu-
27 lations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the
28 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of
29 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred
30 fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or
31 other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of
32 twenty-eight dollars.

33 § 10-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
34 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 11-c of chapter 145
35 and section 10-c of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read
36 as follows:

37 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
38 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
39 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
40 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
41 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
42 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
43 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
44 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
45 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
46 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
47 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
48 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
49 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this
50 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
51 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
52 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
53 eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an
54 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section
55 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
56 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liabil-

1 ity of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant
2 to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-
3 ties law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven
4 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall
5 be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge
6 required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight
7 dollars.

8 § 10-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
9 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 11-e of chapter 145
10 and section 10-e of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read
11 as follows:

12 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
13 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
14 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
15 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
16 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
17 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
18 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
19 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
20 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
21 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
22 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
23 ter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
24 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
25 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
26 y-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner
27 for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
28 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
29 eighty-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred
30 seventy-four-a of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability
31 of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to
32 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities
33 law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven
34 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall
35 be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge
36 required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight
37 dollars.

38 § 10-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
39 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 11-f of chapter 145
40 and section 10-f of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read
41 as follows:

42 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
43 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
44 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
45 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
46 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
47 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
48 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
49 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
50 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
51 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
52 ter and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
53 of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
54 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
55 chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of
56 this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a

1 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
2 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
3 eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an
4 owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section
5 two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or
6 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred
7 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be
8 levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required
9 or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

10 § 10-g. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
11 and traffic law, as amended by section 5 of part C of chapter 55 of the
12 laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

13 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
14 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
15 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
16 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
17 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
18 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
19 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
20 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
21 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
22 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
23 ter, and except as an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
24 violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
25 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
26 y-e of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner
27 for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two
28 thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or
29 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred
30 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be
31 levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required
32 or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

33 § 11. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section
34 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8
35 of chapter 145 and section 11 of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is
36 amended to read as follows:

37 (i) If at the time of application for a registration or renewal there-
38 of there is a certification from a court, parking violations bureau,
39 traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal of
40 appropriate jurisdiction or administrative tribunal of appropriate
41 jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her representative failed to
42 appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to
43 comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal
44 following entry of a final decision in response to a total of three or
45 more summonses or other process in the aggregate, issued within an eigh-
46 teen month period, charging either that: (i) such motor vehicle was
47 parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for
48 hire by the registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a
49 motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation
50 of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule
51 or regulation made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was
52 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a, section elev-
53 en hundred eleven-b or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter
54 for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of
55 this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with
56 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus

1 lane restriction as defined in such section, or (iv) the registrant was
2 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chap-
3 ter for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred
4 eighty of this chapter, or (vi) the registrant was liable in accordance
5 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of
6 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or
7 (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven
8 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven
9 hundred seventy-four of this chapter, or (vii) the registrant was liable
10 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a
11 violation of subdivision (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of
12 this chapter, or (viii) the registrant was liable in accordance with
13 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of
14 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
15 this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the regis-
16 tration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from
17 the court, traffic and parking violations agency or administrative
18 tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer
19 has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or
20 she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal follow-
21 ing entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant
22 to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a
23 registration or renewal application to any other person for the same
24 vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other
25 motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commis-
26 sioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade
27 the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reason-
28 able grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the
29 effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall
30 only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in
31 the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply
32 with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

33 § 11-a. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section
34 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 8 of chapter
35 145 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

36 (i) If at the time of application for a registration or renewal there-
37 of there is a certification from a court, parking violations bureau,
38 traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal of
39 appropriate jurisdiction or [~~administrative~~] administrative tribunal of
40 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
41 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
42 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
43 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a
44 total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate,
45 issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such
46 motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehi-
47 cle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without
48 being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local
49 authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of
50 any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or
51 (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred
52 eleven-a, section eleven hundred eleven-b or section eleven hundred
53 eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
54 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was
55 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-
56 ter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such

1 section, or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section
2 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision
3 (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or (vi) the
4 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e
5 of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven
6 hundred eleven of this chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in
7 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter
8 for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter,
9 or (viii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven
10 hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b),
11 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, the
12 commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal
13 application until the applicant provides proof from the court, traffic
14 and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal wherein the
15 charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the
16 case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the
17 rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final deci-
18 sion. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the
19 commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or
20 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may
21 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle
22 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has
23 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes
24 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to
25 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of
26 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only
27 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the
28 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with
29 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

30 § 11-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
31 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-a of chapter 145 of
32 the laws of 2019 and section 11-a of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019. is
33 amended to read as follows:

34 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
35 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
36 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
37 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
38 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
39 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a
40 total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate,
41 issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such
42 motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehi-
43 cle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without
44 being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local
45 authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of
46 any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or
47 (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred
48 eleven-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
49 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was
50 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-
51 ter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such
52 section; or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section
53 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision
54 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (v) the regis-
55 trant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of
56 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of

1 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter ; or (vi) the registrant
2 was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this
3 chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
4 eleven of this chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance
5 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a
6 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter; or
7 [~~(vii)~~] (viii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section
8 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision
9 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
10 ter; or (ix) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven
11 hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b),
12 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, the
13 commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal
14 application until the applicant provides proof from the court or admin-
15 istrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or
16 answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that
17 he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal
18 following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied
19 pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her
20 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other
21 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal
22 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the
23 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's
24 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the
25 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or
26 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-
27 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses
28 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the
29 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following
30 entry of a final decision.

31 § 11-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
32 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-b of chapter 145 and
33 section 11-b of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as
34 follows:

35 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
36 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
37 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
38 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
39 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
40 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
41 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
42 month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped
43 or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the
44 registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle
45 for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the
46 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation
47 made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accord-
48 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a
49 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section; or (iii)
50 the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred
51 eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
52 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iv) the registrant was liable
53 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a
54 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
55 hundred eighty of this chapter, [7] or the registrant was liable in
56 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a

1 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
2 hundred eighty of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable in
3 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a
4 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
5 chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable in accordance with section
6 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision
7 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter;
8 or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven
9 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven
10 hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her
11 agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the
12 applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wher-
13 ein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made
14 or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied
15 with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a
16 final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section,
17 the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or
18 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may
19 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle
20 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has
21 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes
22 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to
23 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of
24 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only
25 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the
26 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with
27 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

28 § 11-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
29 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-c of chapter 145 and
30 section 11-c of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as
31 follows:

32 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
33 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
34 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
35 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
36 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
37 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
38 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
39 month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped
40 or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the
41 registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle
42 for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the
43 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation
44 made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accord-
45 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a
46 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
47 chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section
48 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision
49 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
50 ter,^[7] or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven
51 hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),
52 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or
53 (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred
54 eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
55 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable
56 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a

1 violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
2 eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable in accordance
3 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a
4 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the
5 commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal
6 application until the applicant provides proof from the court or admin-
7 istrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or
8 answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that
9 he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal
10 following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied
11 pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her
12 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other
13 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal
14 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the
15 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's
16 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the
17 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or
18 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-
19 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses
20 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the
21 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following
22 entry of a final decision.

23 § 11-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
24 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-d of chapter 145 and
25 section 11-d of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as
26 follows:

27 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
28 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
29 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
30 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
31 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
32 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
33 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
34 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or
35 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-
36 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for
37 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the
38 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation
39 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance
40 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of
41 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty
42 of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section
43 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision
44 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant
45 was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this
46 chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
47 eleven of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with
48 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of
49 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
50 this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section
51 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section
52 eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or
53 her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the
54 applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wher-
55 ein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made
56 or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied

1 with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a
2 final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section,
3 the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or
4 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may
5 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle
6 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has
7 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes
8 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to
9 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of
10 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only
11 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the
12 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with
13 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

14 § 11-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
15 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-f of chapter 145 and
16 section 11-f of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as
17 follows:

18 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
19 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
20 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
21 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
22 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
23 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
24 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
25 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or
26 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-
27 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for
28 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the
29 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation
30 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance
31 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of
32 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty
33 of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section
34 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision
35 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant
36 was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
37 chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section
38 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in
39 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter
40 for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter,
41 the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or
42 renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court or
43 administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appear-
44 ance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribu-
45 nal that he has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal
46 following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied
47 pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her
48 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other
49 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal
50 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the
51 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's
52 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the
53 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or
54 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-
55 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses
56 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the

1 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following
2 entry of a final decision.

3 § 11-g. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
4 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-g of chapter 145 and
5 section 11-g of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as
6 follows:

7 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
8 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
9 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
10 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
11 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
12 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
13 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
14 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or
15 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-
16 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for
17 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the
18 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation
19 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance
20 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a
21 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, or the
22 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d
23 of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g)
24 of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was
25 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chap-
26 ter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section elev-
27 en hundred eighty of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent
28 shall deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant
29 provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the
30 charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the
31 case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the
32 rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final deci-
33 sion. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the
34 commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or
35 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may
36 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle
37 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has
38 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes
39 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to
40 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of
41 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only
42 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the
43 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with
44 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

45 § 11-h. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
46 and traffic law, as separately amended by chapters 339 and 592 of the
47 laws of 1987, is amended to read as follows:

48 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
49 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
50 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
51 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
52 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
53 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
54 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
55 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or
56 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-

1 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for
2 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the
3 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation
4 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance
5 with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of
6 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
7 this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the regis-
8 tration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from
9 the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending
10 that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an adminis-
11 trative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regu-
12 lations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an
13 application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in
14 his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any
15 other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal
16 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the
17 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's
18 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the
19 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or
20 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-
21 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses
22 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the
23 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following
24 entry of a final decision.

25 § 12. The general municipal law is amended by adding a new section
26 371-a to read as follows:

27 § 371-a. Additional jurisdiction and procedure related to the adjudi-
28 cation of certain notices of liability. A traffic violations bureau
29 established pursuant to subdivision one and a traffic and parking
30 violations agency established pursuant to subdivision two of section
31 three hundred seventy-one of this article may be authorized to adjudi-
32 cate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f)
33 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of the vehicle and traffic law
34 pursuant to a demonstration program established pursuant to section
35 eleven hundred eighty-e of the vehicle and traffic law, in accordance
36 with the provisions of this article.

37 § 13. Section 1803 of the vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding
38 two new subdivisions 11 and 12 to read as follows:

39 11. Except as otherwise provided in paragraph e of subdivision one of
40 this section, where the commissioner of transportation has established a
41 demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a
42 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with subdivision
43 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
44 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, any
45 fine or penalty collected by a court, judge, magistrate or other officer
46 for an imposition of liability which occurs pursuant to such program
47 shall be paid to the state comptroller within the first ten days of the
48 month following collection. Every such payment shall be accompanied by a
49 statement in such form and detail as the comptroller shall provide. The
50 comptroller shall pay eighty percent of any such fine or penalty imposed
51 for such liability to the general fund, and twenty percent of any such
52 fine or penalty to the city, town or village in which the violation
53 giving rise to the liability occurred. All fines, penalties and forfei-
54 tures paid to a city, town or village pursuant to the provisions of this
55 subdivision shall be credited to the general fund of such city, town or

1 village, unless a different disposition is prescribed by charter,
2 special law, local law or ordinance.

3 12. Except as otherwise provided in paragraph e of subdivision one of
4 this section, where the chair of the New York state thruway authority
5 has established a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on
6 the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with
7 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
8 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this
9 chapter, any fine or penalty collected by a court, judge, magistrate or
10 other officer for an imposition of liability which occurs pursuant to
11 such program shall be paid to the state comptroller within the first ten
12 days of the month following collection. Every such payment shall be
13 accompanied by a statement in such form and detail as the comptroller
14 shall provide. The comptroller shall pay eighty percent of any such fine
15 or penalty imposed for such liability to the thruway authority, and
16 twenty percent of any such fine or penalty to the city, town or village
17 in which the violation giving rise to the liability occurred. For the
18 purposes of this subdivision, the term "thruway authority" shall mean
19 the New York state thruway authority, a body corporate and politic
20 constituting a public corporation created and constituted pursuant to
21 title nine of article two of the public authorities law. All fines,
22 penalties and forfeitures paid to a city, town or village pursuant to
23 the provisions of this subdivision shall be credited to the general fund
24 of such city, town or village, unless a different disposition is
25 prescribed by charter, special law, local law or ordinance.

26 § 14. Subdivision 2 of section 87 of the public officers law is
27 amended by adding a new paragraph (r) to read as follows:

28 (r) are photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded
29 images prepared under the authority of section eleven hundred eighty-e
30 of the vehicle and traffic law.

31 § 15. The purchase or lease of equipment for a demonstration program
32 pursuant to section 1180-e of the vehicle and traffic law shall be
33 subject to the provisions of section 103 of the general municipal law.

34 § 16. This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall
35 have become a law and shall expire 5 years after such effective date
36 when upon such date the provisions of this act shall be deemed repealed;
37 and provided further that any rules necessary for the implementation of
38 this act on its effective date shall be promulgated on or before such
39 effective date, provided that:

40 (a) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and
41 traffic law made by section one of this act shall not affect the expira-
42 tion of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon
43 such date the provisions of section one-a of this act shall take effect;

44 (a-1) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law
45 made by section one-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of
46 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
47 date the provisions of section one-b of this act shall take effect;

48 (a-2) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law
49 made by section one-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of
50 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
51 date the provisions of section one-c of this act shall take effect;

52 (a-3) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law
53 made by section one-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of
54 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
55 date the provisions of section one-d of this act shall take effect;

1 (a-4) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law
2 made by section one-d of this act shall not affect the expiration of
3 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
4 date the provisions of section one-e of this act shall take effect;

5 (a-5) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law
6 made by section one-e of this act shall not affect the expiration of
7 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
8 date the provisions of section one-f of this act shall take effect;

9 (a-6) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law
10 made by section one-f of this act shall not affect the expiration of
11 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
12 date the provisions of section one-g of this act shall take effect;

13 (a-7) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law
14 made by section one-g of this act shall not affect the expiration of
15 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
16 date the provisions of section one-h of this act shall take effect;

17 (a-8) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law
18 made by section one-h of this act shall not affect the expiration of
19 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
20 date the provisions of section one-i of this act shall take effect;

21 (b) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and
22 traffic law made by section two of this act shall not affect the expira-
23 tion of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
24 upon such date the provisions of section two-a of this act shall take
25 effect;

26 (b-1) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle
27 and traffic law made by section two-a of this act shall not affect the
28 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
29 when upon such date the provisions of section two-b of this act shall
30 take effect;

31 (b-2) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle
32 and traffic law made by section two-b of this act shall not affect the
33 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
34 when upon such date the provisions of section two-c of this act shall
35 take effect;

36 (b-3) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle
37 and traffic law made by section two-c of this act shall not affect the
38 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
39 when upon such date the provisions of section two-d of this act shall
40 take effect;

41 (b-4) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle
42 and traffic law made by section two-d of this act shall not affect the
43 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
44 when upon such date the provisions of section two-e of this act shall
45 take effect;

46 (b-5) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle
47 and traffic law made by section two-e of this act shall not affect the
48 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
49 when upon such date the provisions of section two-f of this act shall
50 take effect;

51 (b-6) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle
52 and traffic law made by section two-f of this act shall not affect the
53 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
54 when upon such date the provisions of section two-g of this act shall
55 take effect;

1 (b-7) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle
2 and traffic law made by section two-g of this act shall not affect the
3 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
4 when upon such date the provisions of section two-h of this act shall
5 take effect;

6 (c) the amendments to subdivision 10 of section 237 of the vehicle and
7 traffic law made by section three of this act shall not affect the expi-
8 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
9 upon such date the provisions of section three-a of this act shall take
10 effect;

11 (c-1) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
12 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four of this act shall not
13 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
14 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-a of this
15 act shall take effect;

16 (c-2) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
17 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-a of this act shall not
18 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
19 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-b of this
20 act shall take effect;

21 (c-3) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
22 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-b of this act shall not
23 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
24 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-c of this
25 act shall take effect;

26 (c-4) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
27 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-c of this act shall not
28 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
29 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-d of this
30 act shall take effect;

31 (c-5) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
32 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-d of this act shall not
33 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
34 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-e of this
35 act shall take effect;

36 (c-6) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
37 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-e of this act shall not
38 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
39 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-f of this
40 act shall take effect;

41 (c-7) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
42 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-f of this act shall not
43 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
44 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-g of this
45 act shall take effect;

46 (c-8) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
47 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-g of this act shall not
48 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
49 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-h of this
50 act shall take effect;

51 (d) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
52 vehicle and traffic law made by section five of this act shall not
53 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
54 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-a of this
55 act shall take effect;

1 (d-1) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
2 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-a of this act shall not
3 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
4 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-b of this
5 act shall take effect;

6 (d-2) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
7 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-b of this act shall not
8 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
9 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-c of this
10 act shall take effect;

11 (d-3) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
12 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-c of this act shall not
13 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
14 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-d of this
15 act shall take effect;

16 (d-4) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
17 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-d of this act shall not
18 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
19 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-e of this
20 act shall take effect;

21 (d-5) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
22 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-e of this act shall not
23 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
24 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-f of this
25 act shall take effect;

26 (d-6) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
27 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-f of this act shall not
28 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
29 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-g of this
30 act shall take effect;

31 (d-7) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 240 of the vehicle
32 and traffic law made by section five-g of this act shall not affect the
33 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
34 when upon such date the provisions of section five-h of this act shall
35 take effect;

36 (d-8) the amendments to subdivision 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle
37 and traffic law made by section five-h of this act shall not affect the
38 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
39 when upon such date the provisions of section five-i of this act shall
40 take effect;

41 (e) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
42 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six of this act shall
43 not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed to
44 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-a of
45 this act shall take effect;

46 (e-1) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
47 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-a of this act
48 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed
49 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-b
50 of this act shall take effect;

51 (e-2) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
52 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-b of this act
53 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed
54 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-c
55 of this act shall take effect;

1 (e-3) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
2 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-c of this act
3 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed
4 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-d
5 of this act shall take effect;

6 (e-4) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
7 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-d of this act
8 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed
9 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-e
10 of this act shall take effect;

11 (e-5) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
12 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-e of this act
13 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed
14 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-f
15 of this act shall take effect;

16 (e-6) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
17 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-f of this act
18 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed
19 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-g
20 of this act shall take effect;

21 (e-7) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
22 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-g of this act
23 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed
24 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-h
25 of this act shall take effect;

26 (f) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehi-
27 cle and traffic law made by section seven of this act shall not affect
28 the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire there-
29 with, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-a of this act
30 shall take effect;

31 (f-1) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
32 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-a of this act shall not
33 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
34 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-b of this
35 act shall take effect;

36 (f-2) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
37 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-b of this act shall not
38 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
39 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-c of this
40 act shall take effect;

41 (f-3) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
42 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-c of this act shall not
43 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
44 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-d of this
45 act shall take effect;

46 (f-4) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
47 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-d of this act shall not
48 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
49 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-e of this
50 act shall take effect;

51 (f-5) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
52 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-e of this act shall not
53 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
54 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-f of this
55 act shall take effect;

1 (f-6) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
2 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-f of this act shall not
3 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
4 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-g of this
5 act shall take effect;

6 (f-7) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
7 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-g of this act shall not
8 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
9 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of sections seven-h and
10 seven-i of this act shall take effect;

11 (g) the amendments to the opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of
12 subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law made by
13 section nine of this act shall not affect the expiration of such section
14 and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the
15 provisions of section nine-a of this act shall take effect;

16 (g-1) the amendments to the opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of
17 subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law made by
18 section nine-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of such
19 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the
20 provisions of section nine-b of this act shall take effect;

21 (g-2) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
22 and traffic law made by section nine-b of this act shall not affect the
23 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
24 upon such date the provisions of section nine-c of this act shall take
25 effect;

26 (g-3) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
27 and traffic law made by section nine-c of this act shall not affect the
28 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
29 upon such date the provisions of section nine-d of this act shall take
30 effect;

31 (g-4) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
32 and traffic law made by section nine-d of this act shall not affect the
33 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
34 upon such date the provisions of section nine-e of this act shall take
35 effect;

36 (g-5) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
37 and traffic law made by section nine-e of this act shall not affect the
38 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
39 upon such date the provisions of section nine-f of this act shall take
40 effect;

41 (g-6) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
42 and traffic law made by section nine-f of this act shall not affect the
43 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
44 upon such date the provisions of section nine-g of this act shall take
45 effect;

46 (g-7) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
47 and traffic law made by section nine-g of this act shall not affect the
48 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
49 upon such date the provisions of section nine-h of this act shall take
50 effect;

51 (h) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e
52 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section ten of this act shall not
53 affect the expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire
54 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section ten-a of this
55 act shall take effect;

1 (h-1) the amendments to section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law
2 made by section ten-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of
3 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
4 date the provisions of section ten-b of this act shall take effect;

5 (h-2) the amendments to section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law
6 made by section ten-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of
7 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
8 date the provisions of section ten-c of this act shall take effect;

9 (h-3) the amendments to section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law
10 made by section ten-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of
11 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
12 date the provisions of section ten-d of this act shall take effect;

13 (h-4) the amendments to section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law
14 made by section ten-d of this act shall not affect the expiration of
15 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
16 date the provisions of section ten-e of this act shall take effect;

17 (h-5) the amendments to section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law
18 made by section ten-e of this act shall not affect the expiration of
19 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
20 date the provisions of section ten-f of this act shall take effect;

21 (h-6) the amendments to section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law
22 made by section ten-f of this act shall not affect the expiration of
23 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
24 date the provisions of section ten-g of this act shall take effect;

25 (i) the amendments to subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision
26 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section
27 eleven of this act shall not affect the expiration of such section and
28 shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions
29 of section eleven-a of this act shall take effect;

30 (i-1) the amendments to subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision
31 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section
32 eleven-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of such section and
33 shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions
34 of section eleven-b of this act shall take effect;

35 (i-2) the amendments to section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law
36 made by section eleven-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of
37 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
38 date the provisions of section eleven-c of this act shall take effect;

39 (i-3) the amendments to section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law
40 made by section eleven-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of
41 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
42 date the provisions of section eleven-d of this act shall take effect;

43 (i-4) the amendments to section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law
44 made by section eleven-d of this act shall not affect the expiration of
45 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
46 date the provisions of section eleven-e of this act shall take effect;

47 (i-5) the amendments to section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law
48 made by section eleven-e of this act shall not affect the expiration of
49 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
50 date the provisions of section eleven-f of this act shall take effect;

51 (i-6) the amendments to section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law
52 made by section eleven-f of this act shall not affect the expiration of
53 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
54 date the provisions of section eleven-g of this act shall take effect;
55 and

1 (i-7) the amendments to section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law
2 made by section eleven-g of this act shall not affect the expiration of
3 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
4 date the provisions of section eleven-h of this act shall take effect.