

# STATE OF NEW YORK

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4347--A

2021-2022 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

February 3, 2021

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Introduced by Sens. BROUK, MARTUCCI -- read twice and ordered printed,  
and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Higher Education  
-- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended  
and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the education law and the social services law, in  
relation to the practice of school psychology, and establishing a  
pilot program of a multi-tiered system of support to address the  
social and emotional needs of students

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assem-  
bly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Legislative intent and findings. The legislature finds that  
2 while significant steps have been taken to address the social and  
3 emotional needs of students that have been intensified by the COVID-19  
4 pandemic, much more must be done to identify risk factors, develop  
5 community response and support strategies and to increase access to  
6 mental health services.

7 The legislature intends to build on the initial aggressive efforts of  
8 the executive and legislative by recognizing the significant role mental  
9 and behavioral health professionals play in identifying the warning  
10 signs of social and emotional distress in our children and the maladapt-  
11 tive behaviors that contribute to mental health crises and suicide. The  
12 legislature recognizes that certified school psychologists are uniquely  
13 qualified to identify the risk and protective factors, coupled with  
14 adverse childhood experiences which contribute to the intensified mental  
15 health needs in children during the isolation of the COVID-19 pandemic.  
16 However, these highly trained specialists are constrained to provide  
17 vital services to the school setting only, despite many school psychol-  
18 ogists successfully working with students virtually outside of the  
19 school setting during the COVID-19 pandemic, a time when students were  
20 in great need of support. The legislature finds that the state's  
21 mission to address the ever-growing social and emotional needs of

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 students, which have only been intensified by the COVID-19 pandemic,  
2 will be advanced through the licensure of school psychologists and the  
3 meaningful involvement of these trained practitioners in the development  
4 of a school and community based strategy of response and support.

5 § 2. The education law is amended by adding a new article 166-A to  
6 read as follows:

7 ARTICLE 166-A  
8 SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY

9 Section 8720. Introduction.

10 8721. Practice of school psychology and use of the title "school  
11 psychologist".

12 8722. Definition of the practice of school psychology.

13 8723. Requirements for a professional license.

14 8724. Boundaries of professional competency.

15 8725. Limited permits.

16 8726. Exemptions.

17 8727. Special provisions.

18 § 8720. Introduction. This article applies to the profession and prac-  
19 tice of school psychology and to the use of the title "licensed school  
20 psychologist". The general provisions for all professions contained in  
21 article one hundred thirty of this title apply to this article.

22 § 8721. Practice of school psychology and use of the title "school  
23 psychologist". Only a person licensed or exempt under this article  
24 shall practice school psychology or use the title "licensed school  
25 psychologist".

26 § 8722. Definition of the practice of school psychology. The practice  
27 of school psychology is:

28 1. the assessment, including psycho-educational, developmental and  
29 vocational assessment, evaluation and interpretation of intelligence,  
30 cognitive processes, aptitudes, interests, academic achievement,  
31 adjustment, personality factors and motivations, or any other attri-  
32 butes, to individuals or groups of individuals aged birth to twenty-five  
33 years that relate to learning, education or adjustment needs;

34 2. the development and implementation of educationally-related  
35 psychotherapeutic and behavioral approaches to increase school adjust-  
36 ment and academic success, counseling and interpretive services to  
37 reduce education-related problems including, but not limited to, verbal  
38 interaction, interviewing, behavior techniques, developmental and voca-  
39 tional intervention, environmental management and group processes;

40 3. consultation with representatives of schools, agencies and organ-  
41 izations, families or individuals, including psycho-educational, devel-  
42 opmental and vocational assistance or direct educational services,  
43 related to learning problems and adjustments to those problems to the  
44 benefit of an individual or group of individuals age birth to twenty-  
45 five years; and

46 4. the development of programming, including designing, implementing  
47 or evaluating educationally and psychologically sound learning environ-  
48 ments and the facilitation of psycho-educational development of individ-  
49 uals, families or groups.

50 § 8723. Requirements for a professional license. To qualify for a  
51 license as a licensed school psychologist, an applicant shall fulfill  
52 the following requirements:

53 1. Application: File an application with the department;

54 2. Education: Complete a minimum of sixty graduate semester hours in  
55 psychology credits including a master's degree and fulfill the require-  
56 ments of an advanced certificate in school psychology or its equivalent

1 or doctoral degree in school psychology from a program registered by the  
2 department, or determined by the department to be the substantial equiv-  
3 alent in accordance with the commissioner's regulations. The graduate  
4 coursework shall include, but not be limited to, the following areas:

- 5 (i) biological, social and cultural bases of development;
- 6 (ii) psychopathology and exceptionality in learning and behavior;
- 7 (iii) assessment and appraisal of learners in home and school  
8 contexts;
- 9 (iv) consultation and collaboration in family, school and community  
10 systems;
- 11 (v) effective instruction and development of cognitive and academic  
12 skills;
- 13 (vi) prevention and treatment of behavioral and emotional disorders  
14 and deficits;
- 15 (vii) school organization, curriculum, policy and law;
- 16 (viii) research and program evaluation;
- 17 (ix) profession and ethical practice of psychology in schools; and
- 18 (x) completion of a twelve hundred hour supervised internship in  
19 school psychology, with no less than six hundred hours completed within  
20 a school setting.

21 3. Experience: Complete a minimum of two thousand four hundred hours  
22 of post-master's supervised experience relevant to the practice of  
23 school psychology satisfactory to the board and in accordance with the  
24 commissioner's regulations, such supervised experience which may include  
25 one thousand two hundred hours completed as part of a program in school  
26 psychology. Satisfactory experience obtained in an entity operating  
27 under a waiver issued by the department pursuant to section sixty-five  
28 hundred three-a of this title may be accepted by the department,  
29 notwithstanding that such experience may have been obtained prior to the  
30 effective date of such section sixty-five hundred three-a and/or prior  
31 to the entity having obtained a waiver. The department may, for good  
32 cause shown, accept satisfactory experience that was obtained in a  
33 setting that would have been eligible for a waiver but which has not  
34 obtained a waiver from the department or experience that was obtained in  
35 good faith by the applicant under the belief that appropriate authori-  
36 zation had been obtained for the experience, provided that such experi-  
37 ence meets all other requirements for acceptable experience;

38 4. Examination: Pass an examination satisfactory to the board and in  
39 accordance with the commissioner's regulations;

40 5. Age: Be at least twenty-one years of age;

41 6. Character: Be of good moral character as determined by the depart-  
42 ment; and

43 7. Fees: Pay a fee of one hundred seventy-five dollars to the depart-  
44 ment for admission to a department conducted examination and for an  
45 initial license and a fee of one hundred seventy dollars for each trien-  
46 nal registration period.

47 § 8724. Boundaries of professional competency. 1. It shall be deemed  
48 practicing outside the boundaries of his or her professional competence  
49 for a person licensed pursuant to this article, in the case of treatment  
50 of any serious mental illness, to provide any mental health services  
51 for such illness on a continuous and sustained basis without a medical  
52 evaluation of the illness by, and consultation with, a physician regard-  
53 ing such illness. Such medical evaluation and consultation shall be to  
54 determine and advise whether any medical care is indicated for such  
55 illness. For purposes of this section, "serious mental illness" means  
56 schizophrenia, schizoaffective disorder, bipolar disorder, major

1 depressive disorder, panic disorder and obsessive-compulsive disorder.  
2 Nothing in this section shall be construed to prevent, limit or impair  
3 consultation with any other health or mental health professional. Noth-  
4 ing herein contained shall limit, modify, restrict or otherwise affect  
5 the definition of the practice of school psychology as provided in  
6 section eighty-seven hundred twenty-two of this article.

7 2. Any individual whose license or authority to practice derives from  
8 the provisions of this article shall be prohibited from:

9 (a) prescribing or administering drugs as defined in this chapter as a  
10 treatment, therapy, or professional service in the practice of his or  
11 her profession; or

12 (b) using invasive procedures as a treatment, therapy, or professional  
13 service in the practice of his or her profession. For purposes of this  
14 subdivision, "invasive procedure" means any procedure in which human  
15 tissue is cut, altered, or otherwise infiltrated by mechanical or other  
16 means. Invasive procedure includes surgery, lasers, ionizing radiation,  
17 therapeutic ultrasound, or electroconvulsive therapy; or

18 (c) engaging in dual setting practice, or otherwise offering or  
19 providing private practice services to a student of a school or special  
20 education program where the practitioner is currently employed or under  
21 contract with such school or program.

22 3. Nothing in this article shall be deemed to authorize, grant or  
23 extend hospital privileges to individuals licensed under this article.

24 § 8725. Limited permits. 1. The department may issue a limited permit  
25 to an applicant whose qualifications have been approved for admission to  
26 the examination in accordance with regulations promulgated therefor.

27 2. Limited permits shall be for one year and be renewed, at the  
28 discretion of the department, for one additional year.

29 3. The fee for each limited permit and for each renewal shall be  
30 seventy dollars.

31 § 8726. Exemptions. Nothing contained in this article shall be  
32 construed to:

33 1. apply to the practice, conduct, activities, services or use of any  
34 title by any person licensed or otherwise authorized to practice medi-  
35 cine within the state pursuant to article one hundred thirty-one of this  
36 title or by any person registered to perform services as a physician  
37 assistant within the state pursuant to article one hundred thirty-one-B  
38 of this title or by any person licensed or otherwise authorized to prac-  
39 tice psychology within this state pursuant to article one hundred  
40 fifty-three of this title or by any person licensed or otherwise author-  
41 ized to practice as a licensed clinical social worker within this state  
42 pursuant to article one hundred fifty-four of this title, or by any  
43 person licensed or otherwise authorized to practice nursing as a regis-  
44 tered professional nurse within this state pursuant to article one  
45 hundred thirty-nine of this title, or by any person licensed or other-  
46 wise authorized to practice mental health counseling, marriage and fami-  
47 ly therapy, creative arts therapy, or psychoanalysis within the state,  
48 or by any person licensed or otherwise authorized to practice applied  
49 behavior analysis within the state pursuant to this article; provided,  
50 however, that no physician, physician's assistant, registered profes-  
51 sional nurse, psychologist, licensed clinical social worker, licensed  
52 mental health counselor, licensed marriage and family therapist,  
53 licensed creative arts therapist, licensed psychoanalyst or licensed  
54 applied behavior analyst may use the title unless licensed under this  
55 article;

1 2. prohibit or limit any individual who is credentialed under any law,  
2 including attorneys, rape crisis counselors, certified alcoholism coun-  
3 selors and certified substance abuse counselors from providing mental  
4 health services within their respective established authorities;

5 3. prohibit or limit the practice of a profession licensed pursuant  
6 to this article by a student, intern or resident in, and as a part of, a  
7 supervised educational program in an institution approved by the depart-  
8 ment;

9 4. prohibit or limit the provision of pastoral counseling services by  
10 any member of the clergy or Christian Science practitioner, within the  
11 context of his or her ministerial charge or obligation;

12 5. prohibit or limit individuals, churches, schools, teachers, organ-  
13 izations, or not-for-profit businesses, from providing instruction,  
14 advice, support, encouragement, or information to individuals, families,  
15 and relational groups;

16 6. prohibit or limit an occupational therapist from performing work  
17 consistent with article one hundred fifty-six of this title; or

18 7. affect or prevent the activities or services on the part of a  
19 person in the employ of a federal, state, county, or municipal agency,  
20 other political subdivision, or a chartered elementary or secondary  
21 school or degree-granting educational institution insofar as such activ-  
22 ities and services are a part of the duties of such person's salaried  
23 position.

24 § 8727. Special provisions. 1. Any nonexempt person practicing the  
25 profession of school psychology shall apply for a license of such  
26 profession within one year of the effective date of this section.

27 (a) If such person does not meet the requirements for a license estab-  
28 lished within this article, such person may meet alternative criteria  
29 determined by the department to be the substantial equivalent of such  
30 criteria.

31 (b) If such person meets the requirements for a license established  
32 within this article, except for examination, and has been certified or  
33 registered by a national certifying or registering body having certif-  
34 ication or registration standards acceptable to the commissioner, the  
35 department shall license without examination.

36 2. Notwithstanding the requirements of section eighty-seven hundred  
37 twenty-three of this article, and for a period of time not to exceed two  
38 years from the effective date of this article, an individual may be  
39 licensed as a school psychologist provided such person has either:

40 (a) met the educational requirements as defined in section eighty-sev-  
41 en hundred twenty-three of this article and performed the duties of a  
42 school psychologist as authorized by article one hundred fifty-three of  
43 this title or any other provision of law, for two of the past five years  
44 prior to the effective date of this article; or

45 (b) performed the duties of a school psychologist as authorized by  
46 article one hundred fifty-three of this title or any other provision of  
47 law, for at least five years prior to the effective date of this arti-  
48 cle.

49 3. Any person licensed pursuant to this article may use accepted codes  
50 and classifications of signs, symptoms, dysfunctions and disorders, as  
51 approved in accordance with regulations promulgated by the department,  
52 in the practice of such licensed profession.

53 4. Nothing in this article shall be deemed to alter, modify or affect  
54 the provisions of section three thousand twelve or twenty-five hundred  
55 ten of this chapter or otherwise affect the certification of a school  
56 psychologist.



1 § 3. Paragraph a of subdivision 3 of section 6507 of the education  
2 law, as amended by chapter 672 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read  
3 as follows:

4 a. Establish standards for preprofessional and professional education,  
5 experience and licensing examinations as required to implement the arti-  
6 cle for each profession. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the  
7 commissioner shall establish standards requiring that all persons apply-  
8 ing, on or after January first, nineteen hundred ninety-one, initially,  
9 or for the renewal of, a license, registration or limited permit to be a  
10 physician, chiropractor, dentist, registered nurse, podiatrist, optome-  
11 trist, psychiatrist, psychologist, licensed school psychologist,  
12 licensed master social worker, licensed clinical social worker, licensed  
13 creative arts therapist, licensed marriage and family therapist,  
14 licensed mental health counselor, licensed psychoanalyst, dental hygien-  
15 ist, licensed behavior analyst, or certified behavior analyst assistant  
16 shall, in addition to all the other licensure, certification or permit  
17 requirements, have completed two hours of coursework or training regard-  
18 ing the identification and reporting of child abuse and maltreatment.  
19 The coursework or training shall be obtained from an institution or  
20 provider which has been approved by the department to provide such  
21 coursework or training. The coursework or training shall include infor-  
22 mation regarding the physical and behavioral indicators of child abuse  
23 and maltreatment and the statutory reporting requirements set out in  
24 sections four hundred thirteen through four hundred twenty of the social  
25 services law, including but not limited to, when and how a report must  
26 be made, what other actions the reporter is mandated or authorized to  
27 take, the legal protections afforded reporters, and the consequences for  
28 failing to report. Such coursework or training may also include informa-  
29 tion regarding the physical and behavioral indicators of the abuse of  
30 individuals with [~~mental retardation and other~~] developmental disabili-  
31 ties and voluntary reporting of abused or neglected adults to the office  
32 for people with developmental disabilities or the local adult protective  
33 services unit. Each applicant shall provide the department with documen-  
34 tation showing that he or she has completed the required training. The  
35 department shall provide an exemption from the child abuse and maltreat-  
36 ment training requirements to any applicant who requests such an  
37 exemption and who shows, to the department's satisfaction, that there  
38 would be no need because of the nature of his or her practice for him or  
39 her to complete such training;

40 § 4. Section 7602 of the education law, as added by chapter 987 of the  
41 laws of 1971, is amended to read as follows:

42 § 7602. State board for psychology. A state board for psychology  
43 shall be appointed by the board of regents on recommendation of the  
44 commissioner for the purpose of assisting the board of regents and the  
45 department on matters of professional licensing and professional conduct  
46 in accordance with section sixty-five hundred eight of this title. The  
47 board shall be composed of not less than eleven [~~psychologists licensed~~  
48 ~~in this state~~] members, a number of whom shall be licensed school  
49 psychologists sufficient to assure meaningful participation in board  
50 activities. An executive secretary to the board shall be appointed by  
51 the board of regents upon the recommendation of the commissioner and  
52 shall be a psychologist, licensed in this state.

53 § 5. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 1 of section 413 of the social  
54 services law, as amended by section 7 of part C of chapter 57 of the  
55 laws of 2018, is amended to read as follows:

(a) The following persons and officials are required to report or cause a report to be made in accordance with this title when they have reasonable cause to suspect that a child coming before them in their professional or official capacity is an abused or maltreated child, or when they have reasonable cause to suspect that a child is an abused or maltreated child where the parent, guardian, custodian or other person legally responsible for such child comes before them in their professional or official capacity and states from personal knowledge facts, conditions or circumstances which, if correct, would render the child an abused or maltreated child: any physician; registered physician assistant; surgeon; medical examiner; coroner; dentist; dental hygienist; osteopath; optometrist; chiropractor; podiatrist; resident; intern; psychologist; licensed school psychologist; registered nurse; social worker; emergency medical technician; licensed creative arts therapist; licensed marriage and family therapist; licensed mental health counselor; licensed psychoanalyst; licensed behavior analyst; certified behavior analyst assistant; hospital personnel engaged in the admission, examination, care or treatment of persons; a Christian Science practitioner; school official, which includes but is not limited to school teacher, school guidance counselor, school psychologist, school social worker, school nurse, school administrator or other school personnel required to hold a teaching or administrative license or certificate; full or part-time compensated school employee required to hold a temporary coaching license or professional coaching certificate; social services worker; employee of a publicly-funded emergency shelter for families with children; director of a children's overnight camp, summer day camp or traveling summer day camp, as such camps are defined in section thirteen hundred ninety-two of the public health law; day care center worker; school-age child care worker; provider of family or group family day care; employee or volunteer in a residential care facility for children that is licensed, certified or operated by the office of children and family services; or any other child care or foster care worker; mental health professional; substance abuse counselor; alcoholism counselor; all persons credentialed by the office of [~~alcoholism and substance abuse~~] addiction services and supports; employees, who are expected to have regular and substantial contact with children, of a health home or health home care management agency contracting with a health home as designated by the department of health and authorized under section three hundred sixty-five-1 of this chapter or such employees who provide home and community based services under a demonstration program pursuant to section eleven hundred fifteen of the federal social security act who are expected to have regular and substantial contact with children; peace officer; police officer; district attorney or assistant district attorney; investigator employed in the office of a district attorney; or other law enforcement official.

§ 6. The education department, the office of children and family services, and the office of mental health are hereby directed to establish a multi-tiered system of support (MTSS) model of prevention and intervention utilizing tiered levels of universal support services and secondary and tertiary intervention services to address the social and emotional needs of students, that have been intensified by the COVID-19 pandemic, and to pilot such model in communities determined to be mental health professional shortage areas for children under the age of twenty-five in New York state. Such model shall be designed with the meaningful participation of mental and behavioral health practitioners whose training focuses on the needs of children under the age of twenty-five

1 including, but not limited to, school psychologists, such practitioners  
2 being uniquely qualified to implement the model to the fullest extent  
3 possible. Such pilot shall be designed for implementation by September  
4 1, 2021.

5 § 7. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section  
6 6503-a of the education law, as amended by chapter 554 of the laws of  
7 2013, is amended to read as follows:

8 (i) services provided under article one hundred fifty-four, one  
9 hundred sixty-three ~~[ex]~~, one hundred sixty-seven or one hundred sixty-  
10 six-A of this title for which licensure would be required, or

11 § 8. Severability. If any clause, sentence, paragraph, section or part  
12 of this act shall be adjudged by any court of competent jurisdiction to  
13 be invalid, the judgment shall not affect, impair, or invalidate the  
14 remainder thereof, but shall be confined in its operation to the clause,  
15 sentence, paragraph, section or part thereof directly involved in the  
16 controversy in which the judgment shall have been rendered.

17 § 9. This act shall take effect twelve months after it shall have  
18 become a law; provided, however, that effective immediately the depart-  
19 ment of education is authorized to promulgate any and all rules and  
20 regulations and take any other measure necessary to implement this act  
21 on or before its effective date, including, but not limited to, the  
22 appointment of the state board for psychology, the acceptance and proc-  
23 essing of applications for licensure and the issuance of licenses; and  
24 provided, further, that the provisions of article 166-A of the education  
25 law, as added by section two of this act, requiring a license or limited  
26 permit to practice under such article shall not be enforced until twen-  
27 ty-four months after the effective date of this act.