

# STATE OF NEW YORK

4281--A

2021-2022 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

February 3, 2021

Introduced by Sen. KAMINSKY -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Energy and Telecommunications -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the general business law, in relation to requiring STIR/SHAKEN authentication framework

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The general business law is amended by adding a new section  
2 399-z-1 to read as follows:

3 § 399-z-1. STIR/SHAKEN authentication framework. 1. As used in this  
4 section, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

5 (a) "STIR/SHAKEN authentication framework" means the secure telephone  
6 identity revisited and signature-based handling of asserted information  
7 using tokens standards proposed by the information and communications  
8 technology industry.

9 (b) "Voice service" means any service that is interconnected with the  
10 public switched telephone network and that furnishes voice communi-  
11 cations to an end user using resources from the North American Numbering  
12 Plan or any successor to the North American Numbering Plan adopted by  
13 the public service commission under section 251(e)(1) of the Communi-  
14 cations Act of 1934 (47 U.S.C. 251(e)(1)); and includes:

15 i. transmissions from a telephone facsimile machine, computer, or  
16 other device to a telephone facsimile machine; and

17 ii. without limitation, any service that enables real-time, two-way  
18 voice communications, including any service that requires internet  
19 protocol-compatible customer premises equipment (commonly known as  
20 "CPE") and permits out-bound calling, whether or not the service is  
21 one-way or two-way voice over internet protocol.

22 2. Not later than twelve months after the effective date of this  
23 section, the public service commission shall require a provider of voice

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 service to implement the STIR/SHAKEN authentication framework or alter-  
2 native technology that provides comparable or superior capability to  
3 verify and authenticate caller identification in the internet protocol  
4 networks of voice service providers.

5 3. (a) Any voice service provider that knowingly fails or neglects to  
6 comply with this section, or a rule or regulation adopted thereunder,  
7 shall forfeit to the people of the state of New York a sum not less than  
8 ten thousand dollars and no more than one hundred thousand dollars  
9 constituting a civil penalty for each and every offense and, in the case  
10 of a continuing violation, each day shall be deemed a separate and  
11 distinct offense.

12 (b) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, rule, or regulation, a  
13 voice service provider shall be considered to be in compliance with this  
14 section and any rule or regulation adopted thereunder if that provider  
15 has filed a certification with the Federal Communications Commission  
16 that the provider's traffic is either signed with STIR/SHAKEN or subject  
17 to a compliant robocall mitigation program. A copy of such certification  
18 shall be made available to the attorney general or the public service  
19 commission, upon request.

20 4. Whenever there shall be a violation of this section, an application  
21 may be made by either (a) the attorney general in the name of the  
22 people of the state of New York, or (b) in the case of a voice service  
23 provider subject to the jurisdiction of the public service commission,  
24 to a court or justice having jurisdiction, to issue an injunction, and  
25 upon notice to the defendant of not less than five days, to enjoin and  
26 restrain the continuance of such violations, and for the enforcement of  
27 the penalties provided in this section.

28 5. When the department of public service has reason to believe a  
29 person or voice service provider has violated any provision of this  
30 section, the department may request in writing the production of rele-  
31 vant documents and records. If the person upon whom such request was  
32 made fails to produce the documents or records within fourteen days  
33 after the date of the request, the department may issue and serve  
34 subpoenas to compel the production of such documents and records. If any  
35 person shall refuse to comply with a subpoena issued under this section,  
36 the department may petition a court of competent jurisdiction to enforce  
37 the subpoena and, notwithstanding any other provision of law, to request  
38 a civil penalty not to exceed one thousand dollars per day, actual  
39 damages sustained by reason of the failure to comply, and such sanctions  
40 as the court may direct.

41 6. The public service commission and the department of public service  
42 may promulgate rules and regulations to implement and enforce the  
43 provisions of this section.

44 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately.